

**Sheet Metal Workers' Local 73 Welfare Fund Plan C
(Bargained) for Active Members**

Summary Plan Description/Plan Document

Amended, Restated and Effective as of July 1, 2025

July 1, 2025

**SHEET METAL WORKERS' LOCAL 73 WELFARE FUND
PLAN C (BARGAINED) FOR ACTIVE MEMBERS**

4530 Roosevelt Road
Hillside, Illinois 60162
Telephone: 1-708-449-7373
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This booklet serves as both the Summary Plan Description (SPD) and Plan Document for the Sheet Metal Workers' Local 73 Welfare Fund Plan C (Bargained) for Active Members. The Trustees reserve the right to amend, modify, or terminate the Plan at any time.

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To All Eligible Participants:

The Board of Trustees is pleased to present you with this booklet that describes the benefits provided to Active Employees and their Dependents under the Sheet Metal Workers' Local 73 Welfare Fund Plan C (Bargained) as of July 1, 2025, and supersedes all previous Summary Plan Description (SPD) booklets, Plan Documents and related materials. A separate booklet describes the benefits for Plan A members and their Eligible Dependents, Plan C for Staff and their Eligible Dependents and the Plan for Retired Members and their Eligible Dependents.

This booklet provides information on how you and your Eligible Dependents may qualify for benefits and just what benefits (medical, vision, prescription drug, death, weekly disability, etc.) the Fund covers. You can also visit the Fund's Web site at www.sm73funds.org for a summary of the provisions of this booklet.

It is important for the orderly and proper processing of your claims to have your current address on file with the Fund Office. Therefore, if you change your address, please contact the Fund Office immediately.

You may change your designated Beneficiary only by completing a new Universal Beneficiary Designation Form and filing it with the Fund Office. If you want to change your Beneficiary or if you have not yet filed a Universal Beneficiary Designation Form, please contact the Fund Office.

It is the goal of the Trustees to provide Employees and their Dependents with the best health and welfare benefits within the financial limitations of the Fund. We will continue to strive toward this goal.

Best wishes for your good health.

Sincerely,

BOARD OF TRUSTEES

The Board of Trustees reserves the right, whenever in their judgment, conditions so warrant, to:

- (1) Alter, amend, modify or discontinue the level of benefits, the rate of self-payments, and
- (2) Discontinue the Plan and discontinue the further payments of the Plan at any time.

However, as long as the Plan is in existence, the Plan will be administered for the exclusive benefit of covered Employees and their Dependents or beneficiaries.

SHEET METAL WORKERS' LOCAL 73 WELFARE FUND PLAN C (BARGAINED) FOR ACTIVE MEMBERS

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Important Contact Information

The chart that follows shows the contact information for the various organizations that provide services under the Sheet Metal Workers' Local 73 Welfare Fund Plan C (Bargained) for Active Members.

If You Have a Question or Need Information About	Contact	Phone Numbers and Websites
Eligibility; Benefits, or Medical Claims	Fund Office	1-708-449-7373 www.sm73funds.org
Pre-admission authorization for Hospital Admissions/Inpatient Medical Services	Valenz Care	1-800-367-1934
Pre-certification for a Mental or Nervous Disorder Service or Substance Abuse	Valenz Care	1-800-367-1934
Whether a Provider is part of the BCBS PPO Network	Blue Cross Blue Shield of Illinois	1-800-810-BLUE to Verify if a Provider is PPO Contracted www.bcbsil.com
Employee Assistance Program (EAP) for Substance Abuse	Employee Resource Systems, Inc.	1-800-292-2780
Vision claims	EyeMed	1-866-723-0514 www.eyemedvisioncare.com
Retail or Mail Order Prescription Drug Benefits	Express Scripts, Inc. ("ESI")	1-866-544-2916 www.express-scripts.com
Death, Accidental Death and Dismemberment or Weekly Disability Benefits	Fund Office	1-708-449-7373 www.sm73funds.org
Plan Legal Issues	Fund Office	1-708-449-7373 www.sm73funds.org

Important Benefit Information

You should keep these points in mind when using the benefits provided by the Plan:

1. Pre-admission authorization is recommended for elective or non-emergency hospitalization or elective Inpatient surgery. You should call Valenz Care at least one (1) business day before you go into the Hospital, or within two (2) business days of the date of an emergency admission. See the back of your medical ID card for instructions. You are encouraged, but not required, to contact Valenz Care for maternity admissions. Pre-admission authorization is not a guarantee that all services and charges will be paid for by the Fund. Your benefits are still subject to all terms and conditions of the Plan.
2. If you and your spouse become divorced or legally separated, you or your spouse must notify the Fund Office. Your spouse is not eligible for coverage under the Plan as your Dependent as of the date of your divorce or legal separation. Your spouse may be eligible for continuing coverage for thirty-six (36) months after the divorce or legal separation under COBRA. However, to be eligible for COBRA coverage, you or your spouse must notify the Fund Office within sixty (60) days of the divorce or legal separation. Please see page 17 or contact the Fund Office if you have any questions about continuing coverage under COBRA.
3. If your Child loses Dependent status under the Plan because your Child no longer meets the Plan's definition of Dependent, you, your spouse, or your Dependent Child must notify the Fund Office within sixty (60) days of the loss of status in order to be eligible for COBRA continuation coverage. See page 17 or contact the Fund Office if you have any questions about continuing coverage under COBRA.
4. Certain routine diagnostic tests are covered by the Preventive Services Benefit. Other tests may be covered if you receive pre-approval by Valenz Care. See page 40 for more details about the tests that are covered under the Preventive Services Benefit.
5. This Plan coordinates its healthcare benefits (but not prescription drug benefits) with the benefits of any other Plan under which you and your Dependents are covered. If you and/or your Dependents are covered under another plan, you must report all other coverage directly to the Fund Office.
6. Call the Fund Office at 1-708-449-7373 or Blue Cross Blue Shield at 1-800-810-BLUE or visit the Blue Cross Blue Shield of Illinois website at www.bcbsil.com to find out if a particular provider is a Plan/PPO contracted provider – before you use their services.
7. The fact that your Physician may prescribe, order, recommend or approve a particular service or supply does not make it Medically Necessary or make the expense a covered charge under the Plan. See page 28 for more detailed information about covered medical expenses.
8. Eligibility and benefit coverage are limited to and controlled by the terms of this written Plan Document. Fund Office employees, employers, union representatives, individual Trustees and individuals or entities other than the Board of Trustees acting in accordance with the Trust Agreement are not authorized or empowered to make representations, certify or guarantee coverage or interpret or change the terms of the Plan. You cannot rely upon their statements or actions to establish eligibility or benefit coverage. The Plan/Summary Plan Description Document is the only instrument on which you can rely. If you would like to confirm eligibility for coverage, you must file an official claim for benefits pursuant to the Plan's claim filing procedures set forth on page 65.
9. **Important:** If you believe you are entitled to a benefit that you have not received or if you disagree with any determination made by the Plan Administrator or Fund Administrator, as applicable, regarding your benefit (such as the amount of your benefit or how it is calculated),

you may submit a claim for benefits under the Plan. However, the time period for submitting a claim for benefits is limited. If you fail to make a timely claim for benefits or you fail to timely appeal a claim, you may lose your right to those benefits. For important information regarding the process for submitting a claim for benefits and the deadlines for submitting such a claim, see the Plan's claim filing procedures set forth on page 65.

Schedule of Benefits

The following is your *Schedule of Benefits*. You will find details about the benefits listed in this Schedule in the sections that follow.

Benefit	Amount
Death Benefit (Employee Only; Taxable)	\$15,000
Accidental Death and Dismemberment Benefit (Employee Only)	
For Your Death	\$15,000
For Two Dismemberments	\$15,000
For One Dismemberment	\$7,500
Weekly Accident and Sickness Disability Benefit (Employee Only)	
Weekly Benefit	\$300 per week for up to 13 weeks
Benefit Begins on	First day after an Accident Eighth day after Sickness
Maximum Duration of Benefit	13 Weeks or 65 Working Days per Injury or Sickness, in accordance with the Weekly Accident and Sickness Disability section on page 59
Medical Benefit (Employee and Dependents)	
Comprehensive Major Medical Lifetime Maximum Benefit (including Mental Health Benefits)	Unlimited
Deductible: Individual/Family	\$250 per individual/\$750 per family (Maximum of 3 individual deductibles per family each calendar year)
Coinsurance (% the Fund Pays for Most Covered Services, Unless Otherwise Specified) PPO Provider Non-PPO Provider	85% 70% of the Reasonable and Customary Charge
Out-of-Pocket Maximum PPO Provider Non-PPO Provider	\$1,250 per person each calendar year after Deductible is satisfied Not applicable ¹
Preventive Services (e.g., routine well child, OB/GYN visits, physicals, autism screening for Dependent Children) PPO Provider Non-PPO Provider	No charge; deductible does not apply 70% of the Reasonable and Customary Charge
Hospital and Ambulatory Surgical Facilities PPO Facilities Non-PPO Facilities Subject to Pre-Admission Authorization	80% 70% of the Reasonable and Customary Charge
Emergency Room Services PPO Facilities Non-PPO Facilities Subject to Pre-Admission Authorization ²	80% 80% of the Reasonable and Customary Charge (70% if non-emergency)

¹ The Out-of-Pocket Maximum is also applicable to In-Network both Inpatient and Outpatient services for Mental Health and Substance Abuse. The Out-of-Pocket Maximum is not applicable for covered expenses received at non-PPO Hospitals or non-PPO Ambulatory Surgical Facilities, for services received from a Non-PPO Physician, treatment of infertility, or for non-covered expenses.

² See the Pre-Admission Authorization Section on page 24 for information about obtaining prior approval through Valenz Care before elective hospitalization,

elective Inpatient surgery, dialysis facility, and skilled nursing facility, and the requirements for notifying Valenz Care of any emergency admission within certain timeframes.

Benefit	Amount
Physician's Services PPO Physicians Non-PPO Physicians	85% 70% of the Reasonable and Customary Charge
Chiropractic Services PPO Providers Non-PPO Providers Calendar Year Maximum per Person	85% 70% of the Reasonable and Customary Charge Up to 20 visits annually
Outpatient physical therapy – Maximum 30 visits per year, subject to utilization review after the 30th visit Occupational therapy – Maximum 30 visits per year, subject to utilization review after the 30th visit	PPO Providers 85% PPO Facility 80% Non-PPO 70% of the Reasonable and Customary Charge PPO Providers 85% PPO Facility 80% Non-PPO 70% of the Reasonable and Customary Charge
Out-Patient Cardiac Rehabilitation Pulmonary Rehabilitation	36 Visits, Per Occurrence 36 Visits, Per Occurrence
Mental Health Treatment Inpatient PPO Facility Non-PPO Facility Outpatient PPO Physician Non-PPO Physician	80% 70% of the Reasonable and Customary Charge 85% 70% of the Reasonable and Customary Charge
Substance Abuse Treatment Inpatient PPO Facility PPO Physician Non-PPO Facility/Physician Outpatient PPO Facility PPO Physician Non-PPO Facility/Physician	80% 85% 70% of the Reasonable and Customary Charge 80% 85% 70% of the Reasonable and Customary Charge
Infertility Treatment Benefits Coinsurance Diagnosis of Infertility Treatment of Infertility	50% of covered expenses No Maximum \$20,000 (Combined Lifetime Maximum for You and Your Spouse)
Organ and Tissue Transplants	Treated the same as other medical expenses. (However, no deductible or coinsurance is applied if you use a Blue Cross Blue Shield Centers of Excellence Facility).
Hospice Care Benefits Coinsurance Bereavement Counseling Maximum Lifetime Benefit	No charge; deductible does not apply Limited to 6 visits Up to sixteen (16) days for inpatient services; Eighty (80) days for outpatient services

Benefit	Amount	
Cochlear Implants	Covered at 80% coinsurance in-network for Dependent children age one through 26 (out-of-network excluded) with no lifetime limit. Covered at 80% coinsurance in-network for members and spouses age 19 and older (out-of-network excluded) with a \$30,000 lifetime limit.	
Substance Abuse Employee Assistance Program		
Telephone Counseling and Referral Program	No charge	
Union Wellness Centers (UWC) Benefits		
Union Wellness Center Benefits	The Plan pays 100% of Union Wellness Center Benefits.	
Union Eyes Benefits	The Plan pays 100% of Union Eyes Benefits. Participants may not utilize both the Optical (Vision) Benefit for Lenses, Frames and Eye Examinations and the Union Eyes Benefits in the same Plan Year. Please contact the Fund Office with any questions.	
ESI Prescription Drug Program	Retail Program	Mail Order Program
You should use the Prescription Drug Program in the following manner:	For immediate or short-term medications	For maintenance or long-term medications
You Pay		
Generic Drug (Per Prescription)	10% (\$5 minimum)	10% (\$10 minimum)
Brand Name Drug – Generic Available (Per Prescription)	30% (\$25 minimum, \$50 maximum)	30% (\$50 minimum, \$100 maximum)
Brand Name Drug – No Generic Available (Per Prescription)	20% (\$15 minimum)	20% (\$30 minimum)
Maximum Supply	34 days	90 days
Refill Limit	As prescribed	As prescribed
Calendar Year Deductible per Family	\$25	
Reimbursement of Non-Network Pharmacy Expenses is explained on page 54.		
Contraceptives covered as a preventive service for women at 100% without cost-sharing.		
Optical (Vision) Benefits		
Lenses, Frames and Eye Examinations	Up to \$425 per person (for PPO services) during a consecutive two-year period. (No maximum for individuals up to age 19 for preventive care and screenings.) The EyeMed program provides additional benefits. First pair eyeglasses covered under medical after cataract surgery.	
Hearing Aid Benefit		
Hearing Aid	\$1,250 maximum per device	
Hearing Exam	Up to \$150 per exam once per calendar year for Members and each Dependent	



Eligibility for Benefits

Your Initial Eligibility

Your Plan coverage begins on the first (1st) day of the second calendar month after you have worked 200 hours in Covered Employment in a two consecutive-month period during which your Employer contributed to the Fund on your behalf (except as provided below).

You initially become eligible for coverage on the first day of the second calendar month after you work 200 hours in Covered Employment within a two (2) consecutive-month period during which your Employer actually makes contributions on your

Covered Employment is defined as work for which a contributing Employer is required to make contributions on your behalf to this Welfare Fund under the terms of a collective bargaining agreement with Sheet Metal Workers' Local 73.

For the first two (2) months only, you will be credited with the number of hours actually reported by a contributing Employer for up to two consecutive calendar months even if the contributing Employer fails to make the required contributions on your behalf for those months.

Example: Your Plan Eligibility

John begins working on March 1, 2025 and works steadily through April 2025, accumulating more than 200 hours by the end of April 2025. John is eligible for coverage under the Plan on June 1, 2025.

Your Dependents' Eligibility

Your Eligible Dependents become Participants in the Fund on the later of:

- The day you begin participation; or
- The date you enroll them with the Fund Office.

Your newborn Child, adopted Child, or Child placed with you for adoption will generally become covered as a Dependent under the Fund on the date the Child is born, adopted, or placed for adoption.

Example: Your Dependent's Eligibility

In the previous example, John becomes eligible for coverage on June 1, 2025. John enrolls his spouse and his Dependent Children and they become eligible on the same date.

Eligible Dependents are defined as follows:

- Your legal spouse;
- Your Dependent Children up to age 26; and
- Your Dependent Children of any age if mentally or physically disabled, as long as the mental or physical handicap began before the Child reached the end of the month that he or she turned age 26.

In general, your Dependents include your legal spouse and your Dependent Children.

Dependent Children include married or unmarried dependents, regardless of student status, who are the member's natural children, adopted children, or children placed for adoption with the member, stepchildren, foster children placed with the member by an authorized agency or by court order, judgment or decree and any other children for whom the member may have legal guardianship by court order, judgment or decree.

To enroll your newborn or newly acquired Child, you must provide the Fund Office with a copy of the birth certificate or adoption papers. Dependent status may continue until the end of the month of each Child's (26th) birthday.

If your Dependent Child is mentally or physically disabled or handicapped and is chiefly dependent on you, Plan benefits will continue as long as your Dependent is disabled or handicapped. To be eligible, your Child must be unable to engage in the normal activities of a person of like gender and age in good health due to disability or handicap. **You must contact the Fund Office within thirty-one (31) days before Plan benefits might otherwise terminate on the 1st of the month following the end of the month that he or she turns age 26) to apply for continued coverage for your disabled or handicapped Dependent Child, and provide proof that your Dependent Child's disability will continue past the end of the month of his or her (26th) birthday. For this purpose, you should submit the following documents for review: (1) Proof of approval by the Social Security Administration; (2) Copy of Child's Medicare card (if applicable); and (3) Letter from at least two (2) physicians which includes the disabled or handicapped Dependent Child's complete diagnosis and a description of mental and physical limitations. If you do not provide proof of your Dependent Child's continuing disability, his or her welfare coverage under the Plan will terminate as of the 1st of the month following the end of the month of his/her (26th) birthday.**

You must contact the Fund Office within thirty-one (31) days before Plan benefits might otherwise terminate (on the 1 st of the month following the end of the month that he or she turns age 26) to apply for continued coverage for your disabled or handicapped Dependent Child.
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An unmarried disabled Child who has reached the end of the month that he or she turns age 26, but does not reside with you, will be a Dependent Child under the Plan if:

- The Child's parents are divorced or legally separated under a decree of divorce or separate maintenance, are separated under a written separation agreement, or live apart at all times during the last six (6) months of the calendar year;
- The Child's parents provide over one-half of the Child's support during the calendar year; and
- The Child is in the custody of one or both of his or her parents for more than one-half of the calendar year and is not the qualifying child of any other person during the calendar year.

The Plan will provide benefits for your Dependent Child who is named as an alternate recipient in a Qualified Medical Child Support Order (QMCSO).

Your Dependents' benefits are subject to the rules outlined in the *Coordination of Benefits* Section on page 86.

Qualified Medical Child Support Order (QMCSO)

A QMCSO is a court order that requires you to provide medical coverage for your Children (called alternate recipients) in situations involving a divorce, legal separation or a paternity determination.

This Plan provides benefits according to the requirements of the QMCSO. The Fund Administrator will notify you and any alternate recipient when a QMCSO is received. If the QMCSO is a valid order, the Plan will cover the named Dependent as an alternative recipient even though the Dependent might not otherwise be eligible for coverage.

A copy of the Fund's QMCSO procedures is available upon request from the Fund Administrator.

Continuation of Eligibility

The requirements for continuing coverage for you and your Dependents are outlined in the chart on the following page.

In general, your coverage continues on the basis of your hours worked. See the following chart to determine continuing eligibility requirements.

Eligibility for your Dependents continues while you are eligible for benefits, as long as they continue to meet the definition of Dependent under the Plan.

YOUR ELIGIBILITY CONTINUES FOR THE MONTH OF...	IF YOU HAVE <u>1,700</u> HOURS IN THE PRECEDING 12- MONTH PERIOD...	OR	YOU HAVE AT LEAST 100 HOURS IN THE MONTH OF...	IF YOU DO NOT HAVE THE NECESSARY HOURS, YOUR ELIGIBILITY TERMINATES ON...
February	January through December		December	January 31
March	February through January		January	February 28 or 29
April	March through February		February	March 31
May	April through March		March	April 30
June	May through April		April	May 31
July	June through May		May	June 30
August	July through June		June	July 31
September	August through July		July	August 31
October	September through August		August	September 30
November	October through September		September	October 31
December	November through October		October	November 30
January	December through November		November	December 31

Example: How Coverage Continues

Continuing from the previous eligibility example, John first became eligible for coverage on June 1, 2025. In order to continue eligibility in July 2025, John must have either 1,700 hours from June 1, 2024 through May 31, 2025 *or* have at least 100 hours during the month of May 2025.

Termination of Your Eligibility

Your eligibility for Plan benefits stops in accordance with the Chart above when you stop working in Covered Employment.

Example: Termination of Eligibility

Continuing with the previous eligibility examples, John started participating in the Plan on June 1, 2025 and continues to participate through April 30, 2026. On May 1, 2026, John does not have 1,700 hours in the twelve (12) months from April 1, 2025 through March 31, 2026 or 100 hours in the month of March 2026. John's eligibility terminates on April 30, 2026.

If You are Disabled

For all Plan benefits except the Weekly Accident and Sickness Disability Benefit, any month in which you have a Certified Disability for eighteen (18) or more days will be counted as a month in which you have

worked in Covered Employment. However, you may not receive credit for a Certified Disability for more than six (6) months in a period of twelve (12) consecutive months.

A Certified Disability is one for which you would otherwise receive Weekly Accident and Sickness Disability Benefits from the Plan, were you eligible, or benefits under any Workers' Compensation Law, Occupational Disease Law or similar legislation. However, if you are not eligible for this extension, you may continue health coverage under Continuation of Health Benefits (COBRA) as explained on page 17.

If You Retire

If you retire, you and your Dependents may continue coverage under COBRA, as provided in the Section entitled *COBRA Continuation Coverage*.

Termination of Dependent Eligibility

Your Dependent's eligibility ends at the same time your eligibility under the Plan ends, on the last day of the month in which a Dependent child attains age 26, the date your Dependent child no longer meets the criteria set forth above in the Your Dependent's Eligibility section, or the date your Dependent spouse no longer meets the definition of Dependent, whichever comes first. If you die, eligibility for your Dependents will continue for as long as you would have been eligible. You should notify the Fund Office immediately when your Dependent Child is no longer eligible for coverage.

However, your Dependents may be able to continue coverage under COBRA, as explained on page 17.

Reinstatement of Eligibility

If you lose your eligibility for Plan benefits, your coverage will be reinstated when you meet the initial eligibility requirements again. These are explained in the Your Initial Eligibility section on page 8.

Enrollment Procedures

Enrollment procedures are as follows:

- **New member:** Complete the Fund's Benefit Enrollment Form, available through the Fund Office and submit a copy of your driver's license.
- **New spouse:** Submit a copy of your marriage certificate and your spouse's birth certificate to the Fund Office when you get married, along with your spouse's social security number.
- **Newborn Child:** Submit a copy of the Child's birth certificate to the Fund Office, along with your Child's social security number.
- **Newly adopted Child:** Submit a copy of the initial placement papers to the Fund Office along with a copy of the birth certificate and adoption papers (when available), along with your Child's social security number.
- **New stepchild:** Submit a copy of the stepchild's birth certificate and court decree (Qualified Medical Child Support Order) (if available) to the Fund Office, along with your Child's social security number.
- **New foster Child placed by an authorized agency or by court order, judgment or decree or any other Child for whom you may have legal guardianship by court order, judgment or decree:** Submit a copy of the court order documents signed by a judge verifying legal custody of

To enroll in the Plan, complete the Benefit Enrollment Form and provide the required documentation as soon as it is available.
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the child (e.g., placement papers from a qualified state placement agency), or proof of judgment, decree, or court order from a court of competent jurisdiction, along with the Child's social security number.

Special Enrollment

If you are declining enrollment for yourself or your Dependents (i.e., your spouse and Children) because of other health insurance or group health plan coverage, you may be able to enroll yourself and your Dependents in this plan if you or your Dependents lose eligibility for that other coverage (or if the employer stops contributing toward your or your Dependents' other coverage). However, you must request enrollment within sixty (60) days after your or your Dependents' other coverage ends (or after the employer stops contributing toward the other coverage).

In addition, if you have a new Dependent as a result of marriage, birth, adoption, or placement for adoption, you may be able to enroll yourself and your Dependents. However, you must request enrollment within thirty (30) days after the marriage, birth, adoption, or placement for adoption.

Special enrollment rights also may exist in the following circumstances:

- If you or your Dependents experience a loss of eligibility for Medicaid or a state Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) coverage and you request enrollment within sixty (60) days after that coverage ends; or
- If you or your Dependents become eligible for a state premium assistance subsidy through Medicaid or a state CHIP with respect to coverage under this plan and you request enrollment within sixty (60) days after the determination of eligibility for such assistance.

To request special enrollment or obtain more information, contact Patrick Ludvigsen, Fund Administrator at 708-449-7373.

Rescission of Coverage

A rescission of coverage is a cancellation or discontinuance of coverage that has retroactive effect, meaning that it will be effective back to the time that you should not have been covered by the Plan. The Plan may rescind your coverage for fraud or intentional misrepresentation of a material fact after the Plan provides you with thirty (30) days advance written notice of that rescission of coverage. However, the following situations will not be considered rescissions of coverage and do not require the Plan to give you thirty (30) days advance written notice:

- When the Plan terminates your coverage retroactive to the date you lose eligibility for coverage, if there is a delay in administrative recordkeeping between the date you lose eligibility and the date the Plan is notified of your loss of eligibility;
- When the Plan retroactively terminates your coverage because you fail to make timely self-payments for your coverage; or
- When any unintentional mistakes or errors result in you and your Dependents being covered by the Plan when you should not have been covered, the Plan will cancel your coverage prospectively – for the future – once the mistake is identified.

Life Events

Your benefits are designed to adapt to your needs at different stages of your life. Since different life events can affect your benefits coverage, this section describes how your coverage is affected and what you may need to do when different events occur.

Getting Married

When you marry, your spouse is eligible for healthcare coverage as of the date of your marriage. However, the Fund will not pay any benefits on behalf of your spouse until you enroll your spouse for coverage. You must request enrollment within thirty (30) days after the marriage. You must send a copy of your marriage certificate, your spouse's birth certificate, and your spouse's Social Security Number to the Fund Office as soon as it is available. Once your spouse is enrolled, benefits will be paid retroactively back to the date of your marriage.

Adding a Child

Your natural Child will be eligible for coverage on the date of birth. If you adopt a Child, have a Child placed with you for adoption, or acquire a stepchild through marriage, he or she will be eligible for coverage on the date of placement or date of marriage, as long as you are responsible for healthcare coverage and your Child meets the Plan's definition of a Dependent Child (see page 8).

Keep in mind that when you experience a life event that adds or eliminates a Dependent from coverage, you need to notify the Fund Office, and provide the required documentation about your Dependents.

You must enroll your Child for coverage before the Fund pays any benefits for that Child. To enroll your Child for coverage, provide the required documentation to the Fund Office as soon as it is available. See the *Enrollment Procedures* section on page 11 for more details.

Getting Divorced or Legally Separated

If you and your spouse get a divorce or legal separation, your spouse will no longer be eligible for coverage. Your spouse may elect to continue coverage under COBRA for up to thirty-six (36) months upon divorce or legal separation. You or your spouse must notify the Fund Office within sixty (60) days of the divorce or legal separation date for your spouse to obtain COBRA continuation coverage. If you or your spouse do not timely notify the Fund Office of your divorce, both you and your former spouse are required to reimburse the Fund for any claims paid for your former spouse or ineligible dependents after the date of your divorce. Any and all benefit payments for you, your former spouse and any Dependents may be withheld until the Fund is made whole.

A Qualified Medical Child Support Order (QMCSO) that is issued in the course of a divorce, legal separation or domestic relations proceeding could have an effect on your benefit coverage or elections. Please notify the Fund Office if your situation involves a QMCSO. You or your Dependent may request a copy, free of charge, of the Fund's procedures for handling these orders.

Child Losing Eligibility

In general, your Dependent Child is no longer eligible for coverage when he or she reaches the end of the month in which he or she turns age 26. However, if your child is determined to be mentally or physically disabled before reaching the end of the month in which he or she turns age 26 and continues to be mentally or physically disabled and dependent on you for at least half of his or her support, your child will continue to be covered as

your Dependent. To qualify, your Child's disability must begin before his or her coverage would otherwise end. **You must contact the Fund office within thirty-one (31) days before Plan benefits might otherwise terminate and provide proof of your Child's continuing disability in order to apply for continued coverage for your disabled or handicapped Child.** You should notify the Fund Office immediately when your Dependent Child is no longer eligible for coverage.

If eligible, your Dependent Child may elect to continue coverage under COBRA for up to thirty-six (36) months after your Dependent Child loses eligibility. You or your Dependent Child must notify the Fund Office within sixty (60) days of the date your Child no longer meets the definition of a Dependent Child in order to obtain COBRA continuation coverage. If you or your Dependent Child fails to do so, the child will not be eligible to elect COBRA continuation coverage.

Taking a Family and Medical Leave of Absence

If your Employer is required to grant you leave under the Family and Medical Leave Act (FMLA), and you qualify for such leave, the FMLA allows you to take up to twelve (12) weeks, or twenty-six (26) weeks if applicable, of unpaid leave during any twelve (12) month period due to:

- The birth or adoption of a Child or placement of a Child with you for foster care or adoption;
- The care of a seriously ill spouse, parent, or Child;
- Your serious illness; or
- You have an urgent need for leave because your spouse, son, daughter, or parent is on active duty in the armed services in support of a military operation.

In addition, under the FMLA, you may be able to take up to twenty-six (26) weeks of unpaid leave during any twelve (12) month period to care for a service member. The service member must be your spouse, son, daughter, parent, or next of kin, must be undergoing medical treatment, recuperation, or therapy, for a serious illness or Injury incurred in the line of duty while in military service, and must be an Outpatient, or on the temporary disability retired list of the armed services.

If you and your spouse both work for the same Employer, you and your spouse are eligible for a combined total of twelve weeks (12) weeks (or twenty-six (26) weeks, if applicable) of leave during a twelve (12) month period.
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Your leave will end on the earlier of your return to work or twelve (12) weeks, or twenty-six (26) weeks if applicable. If you do not return to work within twelve (12) weeks, or twenty-six (26) weeks if applicable, you may qualify for COBRA continuation coverage (see page 17).

The Fund will maintain your eligibility and medical coverage until the end of the leave, provided your Employer properly grants the leave under the federal law and makes the required notification to the Fund. Contact your Employer for more information relating to a leave under the FMLA.

An Employer is required to grant FMLA leave to eligible Employees if it employs fifty (50) or more Employees within a 75-mile radius for at least twenty (20) weeks of the current or preceding year. To be eligible for FMLA benefits, an Employee **must**:

- Work for an Employer required to grant FMLA leaves;
- Have worked for that Employer for a total of at least twelve (12) months;
- Have worked at least 1,250 hours over the previous twelve (12) months; and
- Work at a location in the United States or in any territory or possession of the United States where at least 50 Employees are employed by the Employer within 75 miles.

You or your Employer must notify the Fund Office if you are taking a FMLA leave.

Taking a Military Leave—Applies to Member (only)

If you enter military service (active duty or inactive duty training) **for up to thirty-one (31) days**, your health coverage will continue for the duration of your military leave as long as contributions have been received for your coverage.

If you enter military service for more than thirty-one (31) days, and you would like to continue your Plan coverage for yourself and your eligible Dependents during your service, you have a choice of either: (1) making self-payments for coverage and having your remaining eligibility frozen until your reemployment after service; or (2) using your remaining eligibility for coverage, continuing coverage through self-payments when your eligibility is exhausted, and making self-payments for coverage upon reemployment after service. You may continue your Plan coverage through either of these methods for up to twenty-four (24) months, or if shorter, the end of the period during which you are eligible to apply for reemployment in accordance with the Uniformed Services Employment and Reemployment Rights Act of 1994, as amended (USERRA).

Your coverage under USERRA will continue until the earliest of the following:

- The date you or your Dependents do not make the required self-payments within thirty (30) days of the due date;
- The date you reinstate your eligibility for coverage under the Plan;
- The date you lose your rights under USERRA (for instance, for a dishonorable discharge);
- The end of the period during which you are eligible to apply for reemployment in accordance with USERRA;
- The last day of the month after twenty-four (24) consecutive months; or
- The date the Fund no longer provides any group health benefits.

<p>Reemployment</p> <p>Following your discharge from service, you may be eligible to apply for reemployment with your former Employer in accordance with USERRA. Reemployment includes your right to elect reinstatement in any existing healthcare coverage provided by your Employer.</p>
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You need to notify the Fund Office in writing when you enter the military. For more information about Self-Payments under USERRA, contact the Fund Office. Continuation coverage under USERRA will be administered by the Fund Office in the same way that COBRA continuation coverage is administered, except that coverage may continue for up to twenty-four (24) months under USERRA. The Trustees will set the amount of your premium payment for continuation coverage under USERRA. USERRA and COBRA rights run concurrently.

If you do not continue coverage under USERRA, your coverage will end immediately within thirty-one (31) days of the date you enter active military service. Your Dependents will have the opportunity to elect COBRA continuation coverage.

When you are discharged or released from military service, you have up to the USERRA-specified time period to report to work for a Contributing Employer. If you return to work or make yourself available for work during this period, any remaining coverage eligibility that you and your Dependents have will be reinstated on the day you report to work or make yourself available for work. If you do not report to work in Covered Employment within the USERRA-specified period, you will be considered a new Employee and you will need to satisfy the initial eligibility requirements (see page 8).

In the Event of Death

If you die, your spouse and Eligible Dependents may continue coverage for up to thirty-six (36) months by electing COBRA continuation coverage and making the necessary Self-Payments.

When You Stop Working or Retire

Coverage for you and your Dependents will end if contributions needed to maintain your eligibility are not made on your behalf. You may be eligible to continue coverage by electing COBRA continuation coverage and making the necessary self-payments for such coverage by the due date (see page 21).

If you retire, you may be eligible for Retiree coverage. You should refer to the Summary Plan Description/Plan Document for the Sheet Metal Workers' Welfare Plan for Retirees for information about Retiree eligibility. Contact the Fund Office for a copy of that booklet.

Continuation of Health Benefits

Continuation of Coverage During Family and Medical Leave

See page 14 for information about continuing coverage during a leave under the Family and Medical Leave Act (FMLA).

Continuation of Coverage During Military Leave

See page 15 for information about continuing coverage while you serve in the Uniformed Services of the United States under the Uniformed Services Employment and Reemployment Rights Act of 1994 (USERRA).

COBRA Continuation Coverage

The Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1985 (COBRA) provides for continuation of health coverage for you, your spouse and Dependent Children, if you lose coverage under the Plan due to a qualifying event. You and your Dependents may continue health coverage for a limited period of time by making self-payments to the Plan.

When coverage under the Plan would otherwise end due to a qualifying event, you and/or your Dependents may be able to continue coverage by electing COBRA continuation coverage.

You and your Dependents may choose individual coverage or family coverage. Each qualified beneficiary has an independent right to elect COBRA.

Eligibility for COBRA Continuation Coverage

If you or your Dependents are eligible for COBRA continuation coverage, you are considered qualified beneficiaries, meaning you were covered by the Plan on the day before the qualifying event.

If you marry, have a newborn Child, or have a Child placed with you for adoption while you are enrolled in COBRA continuation coverage, you may enroll that spouse or Child for the balance of the period of your coverage. You must complete the enrollment within thirty (30) days after the birth, marriage, or placement for adoption. Children born to, adopted, or placed for adoption with you will have the rights of a qualified beneficiary if they are properly enrolled in the Plan. However, other Dependents who are added to the coverage will not have the rights of a qualified beneficiary.

Scope of COBRA Continuation of Coverage

If you choose COBRA continuation coverage, you are entitled to the same type of coverage that you had on the day before the date of the qualifying event that triggered COBRA. Your COBRA continuation coverage includes the Death Benefit for you as the Employee; however, COBRA continuation coverage does not include the Accidental Death and Dismemberment, or Weekly Accident and Sickness Disability Benefits currently provided to Active Employees by the Fund. The Death Benefit is not included in COBRA continuation coverage for your Spouse or Dependent Children. If there is a change in the health coverage, including Prescription Drug coverage that is provided by the Plan to Active Participants, that same change will be made to your COBRA continuation coverage.

COBRA continuation coverage allows you to pay to continue your coverage when it would otherwise end due to a qualifying event. You and/or your Dependents may be eligible to elect COBRA continuation coverage if you experience a qualifying event.

Qualifying Events That Trigger COBRA Continuation Coverage

If you experience a qualifying event that causes you to lose coverage, you will be considered a qualified beneficiary, and the Fund will send you a COBRA Election Notice and a form for you to elect coverage. The qualifying events under which you and/or your Dependents may lose coverage under the Plan and the period of time for which you may make self-payments to continue benefits are described below.

You become a qualified beneficiary if you lose coverage because of one of the following qualifying events:

- Your hours of employment are reduced, or
- Your employment ends for any reason other than your gross misconduct.

Your spouse becomes a qualified beneficiary if he or she loses coverage because of any of the following qualifying events:

- Your death,
- Your hours of employment are reduced,
- Your employment ends for any reason other than your gross misconduct,
- You and your spouse become divorced or legally separated, or
- You become entitled to Medicare benefits under Part A, Part B or both. Becoming entitled to Medicare means that you: 1) were eligible for Medicare benefits, and 2) enrolled in Medicare (under Part A, Part B, or both). The entitlement date is the date of enrollment in Medicare.

Your Eligible Dependent Children become qualified beneficiaries if they lose coverage because of any of the following qualifying events:

- Your death,
- Your hours of employment are reduced,
- Your employment ends for any reason other than your gross misconduct,
- The parents become divorced or legally separated,
- The Child stops being eligible for coverage under the Plan as an Eligible Dependent Child, or
- You become entitled to Medicare benefits under Part A, Part B or both. Becoming entitled to Medicare means that you: 1) were eligible for Medicare benefits, and 2) enrolled in Medicare (under Part A, Part B, or both). The entitlement date is the date of enrollment in Medicare.

Length of COBRA Continuation Coverage

If you lose eligibility for coverage because your hours are reduced or your employment is terminated, you and your Dependents may continue COBRA continuation coverage for a maximum period of eighteen (18) months from the date of loss of coverage.

If your Dependents lose coverage under the Plan because of divorce, legal separation, your death, or loss of Dependent status, your Dependents may maintain COBRA continuation coverage for a maximum period of thirty-six (36) months from the date coverage was lost.

In no case are you entitled to COBRA continuation coverage for more than a total of eighteen (18) months, unless you qualify for an additional period of up to eleven (11) months because of disability as described below. Other family members may be entitled to COBRA continuation coverage for a total of thirty-six (36) months.

Second Qualifying Event During Initial COBRA Continuation Coverage Period. If, during an eighteen (18) month period of COBRA continuation coverage following your termination of employment or reduction in hours, you die, divorce, legally separate, become entitled to Medicare, or your Child loses Dependent status under the Plan, the maximum period is extended to thirty-six (36) months from the date you initially lost eligibility. This extension only applies to:

- Qualified beneficiaries who are members of your family and were covered by the Plan before the loss of your eligibility, and
- Your Dependent Children who were born, adopted, or placed for adoption with you while you were covered under COBRA continuation coverage.

Extended Coverage in Certain Cases of Disability. If, during or before the first sixty (60) days of an eighteen (18) month period of COBRA continuation coverage, you or one of your Dependents are determined by the Social Security Administration (SSA) to be totally and permanently disabled so as to be entitled to Social Security Disability benefits, the eighteen (18) month maximum period can be extended for up to eleven (11) more months (for a total of twenty-nine (29) months) for all qualified beneficiaries who have elected COBRA continuation coverage. This extension is available only if:

- The disability starts at some time before the sixtieth (60th) day of COBRA continuation coverage, and
- The qualified beneficiary or another family member notifies the Fund Office of the Social Security Administration's determination within sixty (60) days after the determination is received by the qualified beneficiary, and
- That notice is received by the Fund Office before the end of the eighteen (18) month COBRA continuation coverage period.

If a disability extension is granted, the monthly self-payment rate for COBRA continuation coverage for the additional eleven (11) months of coverage under the disability extension will be higher than the monthly self-payment rate paid for the first eighteen (18) months, as explained in the next section.

In addition to the above, if your Employer is obligated to provide COBRA coverage to you because you are a Qualified Beneficiary under the Employer's private health care plan at the time that the Employer initially becomes eligible to participate in this Plan, you will be offered COBRA under this Plan. You will receive this coverage only to the extent of the remaining COBRA period from your Employer's prior private health care plan.

For example if you were enrolled in COBRA under your Employer's private health care plan for six (6) months because of termination of employment, and then your Employer began participating in this Plan, you would be offered twelve (12) months of COBRA coverage under this Plan, because that would be the remainder of your eighteenth (18) month COBRA period under your Employer's prior private health plan.

Cost of and Payment for COBRA Continuation Coverage

Any qualified beneficiary who elects COBRA continuation coverage will pay the full cost of the coverage. The Fund can charge the full cost of coverage for similarly situated Employees and their families (including both the Fund's share and Employee's share, if any) plus an additional 2%.

If the eighteenth (18) month period of COBRA continuation coverage is extended because of disability, the Fund can charge the cost plus an additional 50%.

The monthly cost depends on how many people are covered. Rates are provided for one person or for family coverage. If a qualified beneficiary adds Dependents that are acquired during the COBRA continuation coverage period and the qualified beneficiary was previously paying for individual coverage, the qualified beneficiary will be required to pay the higher rate.

The Trustees will establish the COBRA continuation coverage rates in accordance with ERISA and the Internal Revenue Code. Generally, the Trustees will set new rates each Plan Year beginning July 1.

When you elect COBRA continuation coverage, you are required to make the first payment no later than forty-five (45) days after the date of your election, which is the date your COBRA Election Notice is post-marked, if mailed. If you do not make the first payment for continuation coverage in full within the forty-five (45) day deadline after your election, you will lose all rights to COBRA continuation coverage. You are responsible for contacting the Fund Office to make sure that the amount of your first payment is correct.

Your subsequent payments for COBRA continuation coverage are due on the first (1st) day of the month for which coverage is being provided. However, you have a thirty (30) day grace period to make the payment. If the payment is not made within the grace period, you will lose all continuation coverage rights under the Plan. COBRA continuation coverage will be provided for each coverage period as long as payment for that coverage period is made before the end of the grace period for that payment. However, if you pay a periodic payment later than the first (1st) day of the month for which it applies, but before the end of the grace period (the end of the month) for the coverage, coverage under the Plan will be suspended as of the first (1st) day of the month and then retroactively reinstated, going back to the first (1st) day of the month when your payment is received.

COBRA Continuation Coverage Notice and Election

You or your covered family member must inform the Fund Office of a divorce, legal separation, or of a Child losing Dependent status. **You or your Dependent must provide written notice within sixty (60) days of the event or the person affected forfeits the right to COBRA continuation coverage.**

Your Employer has the responsibility to notify the Fund Office of your death, termination of employment or reduction in hours within thirty (30) days of the date that you would lose coverage due to the event. **However, you or your covered Dependents are encouraged to notify the Fund Office of any event that may qualify you or your Dependents for continuation of coverage.**

When the Fund Office is notified that one of these events has occurred, it will in turn notify you or your Dependents of the right to choose continuation coverage and the time frame within which you must make the election. If you are not entitled to COBRA continuation coverage, the Fund will notify you of your ineligibility in writing.

If your Dependent's coverage ends due to divorce, legal separation, or loss of Dependent status, you or your Dependent must notify the Fund Office within sixty (60) days of the event to qualify for COBRA continuation coverage.
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You or your Dependents have an election period of at least sixty (60) days from the date the notice is provided to inform the Fund Office of your election of COBRA continuation coverage.

You may elect individual coverage or family coverage. Once you make your election for COBRA continuation coverage, you cannot change it *unless it is within the sixty (60) day election period*. This means that after the sixty (60) day election period ends, if you elect individual coverage, you cannot change to family coverage, and if you elect family coverage, you cannot change to individual coverage. However, if you elect family coverage for only two family members and one of the family members dies so that individual coverage would be less expensive, the surviving individual may change to individual coverage. The Plan will charge for the individual premium starting on the first day of the month following the day the covered family member dies.

COBRA Benefit Coverage

Under COBRA continuation coverage, you are entitled to the same type of coverage that you had before the event that triggered coverage. If you or your Dependents choose COBRA continuation coverage and make the required self-payments, the Welfare Fund will provide coverage for all medical, prescription drug, wellness, Substance Abuse, employee assistance plan, hearing, and vision benefits under the Plan. Death, Accidental Death and Dismemberment, and Weekly Accident and Sickness Disability Benefits are excluded from COBRA continuation coverage.

Keep in mind that COBRA continuation coverage does not include Weekly Accident and Sickness Disability Benefits, so that if you become disabled while you are on COBRA continuation coverage, you will not receive those benefits.

However, you may receive a disability extension of COBRA continuation coverage if you meet the requirements in the *Extended Coverage in Certain Cases of Disability* section on page 19.

In addition, if there is a change in the healthcare coverage that is provided by the Plan to Active Participants, that same change will be made to the COBRA continuation coverage of qualified beneficiaries.

Termination of COBRA Continuation Coverage

If you or your Dependent elects COBRA continuation coverage, coverage will terminate as of the date the first of any of the following events occur:

- You or your Dependents do not pay the self-payment for COBRA continuation coverage within thirty (30) days of the due date (i.e., within the grace period).
- You or your Dependents become covered under another group health plan. Contact the Fund Office for details.
- You or your Dependents become eligible for Medicare. Contact the Fund Office for details.
- The Welfare Fund no longer provides any healthcare benefits.
- The Social Security Administration determines that you are no longer disabled during the COBRA disability extension period. You or your Dependent must give the Fund Office notice that you are no longer disabled within thirty (30) days of the date that the Social Security Administration has determined that you are no longer disabled.

Availability of Other Coverage Besides COBRA Continuation Coverage

There may be other coverage options for you and your family besides COBRA continuation coverage. For example, you may be eligible to buy an individual plan, through the Health Insurance Marketplace. By enrolling in coverage through the Marketplace, you could be eligible for a new kind of tax credit that lowers your monthly premiums right away, and you can see what your premium, deductibles, and out-of-pocket costs will be before you make a decision to enroll. Additionally, you may have coverage options under Medicare, Medicaid, Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) or you may qualify for a special enrollment opportunity for another group health plan for which you are eligible (such as a spouse's plan), even if the plan generally does not accept late enrollees, if you request enrollment within thirty (30) days.

Once you lose COBRA continuation coverage, you must meet the Plan's initial eligibility requirements to once again be eligible for coverage under the Plan.

Can I enroll in Medicare instead of COBRA continuation coverage after my group health plan coverage ends?

In general, if you don't enroll in Medicare Part A or B when you are first eligible because you are still

employed, after the Medicare initial enrollment period, you have an eight (8) month special enrollment period¹ to sign up for Medicare Part A or B, beginning on the earlier of

- The month after your employment ends; or
- The month after group health plan coverage based on current employment ends.

If you don't enroll in Medicare and elect COBRA continuation coverage instead, you may have to pay a Part B late enrollment penalty and you may have a gap in coverage if you decide you want Part B later. If you elect COBRA continuation coverage and later enroll in Medicare Part A or B before the COBRA continuation coverage ends, the Plan may terminate your continuation coverage. However, if Medicare Part A or B is effective on or before the date of the COBRA election, COBRA coverage may not be discontinued on account of Medicare entitlement, even if you enroll in the other part of Medicare after the date of the election of COBRA coverage.

If you are enrolled in both COBRA continuation coverage and Medicare, Medicare will generally pay first (primary payer) and COBRA continuation coverage will pay second. Certain plans may pay as if secondary to Medicare, even if you are not enrolled in Medicare.

For more information visit <https://www.medicare.gov/medicare-and-you>.

If You Have Questions

If you have questions about your COBRA continuation coverage, you should contact Patrick Ludvigsen, Fund Administrator at 708-449-7373, or you may contact the nearest Regional or District Office of the U.S. Department of Labor's Employee Benefits Security Administration (EBSA). Addresses and phone numbers of Regional and District EBSA Offices are available through EBSA's website at www.dol.gov/ebsa/.

Keep the Fund Informed of Address Changes

In order to protect your family's rights, you should keep the Fund informed of any changes in the addresses of family members. You should also keep a copy, for your records, of any notices you send to the Fund.

¹ <https://www.medicare.gov/sign-up-change-plans/how-do-i-get-parts-a-b/part-a-part-b-sign-up-periods>.

Comprehensive Major Medical Benefit (Employees and Dependents)

The Fund helps you and your family pay for healthcare expenses as described in this section. If you or your Dependents incur covered expenses during any calendar year, the Plan will pay the percentages of such covered expenses as listed in the *Schedule of Benefits* on page 4. Covered expenses do not include expenses for work-related Injuries or Sickness.

Preferred Provider Organization (PPO)

The Fund provides comprehensive medical coverage through Blue Cross Blue Shield of Illinois, a Preferred Provider Organization (PPO) that has agreed to provide medical services to you and your Dependents at pre-negotiated rates.

You are encouraged to use PPO Hospitals and Physicians whenever possible. You will receive the maximum benefits available under the Fund when you use PPO Providers because the Fund will be paying a greater percentage of your covered expenses. Your share will also be less because those covered expenses are generally billed at a discount by the PPO.

Preferred Provider Organization (PPO)

PPO network Providers are healthcare Providers who participate in the PPO network and have agreed to charge negotiated rates.

The Plan generally pays a higher percentage of covered expenses when you use a network Provider.

To select a PPO Provider in your area or to find out whether your Provider is in the PPO network, you may contact Blue Cross Blue Shield of Illinois, free of charge, at 1-800-810-BLUE (2583), visit the Blue Cross Blue Shield of Illinois website at www.bcbsil.com or call the Fund Office at 1-708-449-7373. Have your medical ID card handy so that you can provide any information required about your Fund.

Calendar Year Deductible

Each calendar year, before the Plan begins to pay benefits, you must pay the individual deductible listed in your *Schedule of Benefits* on page 4. Your family meets the deductible when three family members have paid their individual deductibles during the calendar year. After that, no other covered family members will have to meet the individual deductible.

The deductible applies only once in a calendar year even though you may have several different Sicknesses or Injuries during that period. So that your medical claims will not be subject to a deductible late in one calendar year and soon again in the following year, any expenses applied against the deductible in the last three (3) months of a calendar year may also be applied against the deductible for the next calendar year.

When you use a Blue Cross Blue Shield Center of Excellence facility to receive transplant benefits, you are not required to pay the deductible for these expenses. You also do not need to satisfy the deductible before being eligible for Hospice benefits.

Common Accident

If two or more eligible family members are injured in the same accident, only one deductible will apply in the current and next succeeding calendar year for all their covered expenses directly resulting from the accident.

Coinsurance

You and the Fund share your healthcare expenses. Coinsurance is:

The amount that the Plan pays of your eligible expenses after you have paid your deductible, and

Listed in the *Schedule of Benefits* on page 4 as a percentage of your eligible expenses, after the deductible.

When you use a Blue Cross Blue Shield Center of Excellence facility to receive transplant benefits, the Plan's coinsurance provisions do not apply to your transplant expenses. The coinsurance provisions also do not apply to Hospice benefits.

Out-of-Pocket Maximum

Each calendar year after you reach the out-of-pocket maximum per person listed in the *Schedule of Benefits* on page 4, the Plan generally pays 100% of your remaining covered expenses during that calendar year, except for the following expenses:

The deductible does not count toward the out-of-pocket maximum.

- Treatment for infertility,
- Treatment received at a non-PPO Hospital, a non-PPO Ambulatory Surgical Facility, or treatment received from a non-PPO Physician, and

The following expenses are not counted toward the out-of-pocket maximum:

- Treatment received at a non-PPO Hospital, a non-PPO Ambulatory Surgical Facility, or treatment performed by a non-PPO Physician, and
- Treatment received for infertility.

Pre-Admission Authorization

When your Physician recommends elective or non-emergency hospitalization or Inpatient surgery, you should call Valenz Care for prior approval of the admission at least one (1) business day before you go into the Hospital. Contact Valenz Care at 1-800-367-1934.

If you have an emergency admission, you, your Physician, the Hospital or a family member should call Valenz Care within two (2) business days of the date of your admission. This provision does not apply to maternity admissions.

Pre-admission authorization is not a guarantee that all services and charges will be paid for by the Fund. Your benefits are still subject to the terms and conditions of the Plan.

Utilization Management

Your Plan has adopted a Utilization Management Program designed to help control increasing health care costs by avoiding unnecessary services or services that are more costly than others that can achieve the same result. By doing this, the Fund is better able to afford to maintain the Plan and all its benefits. If you follow the procedures of the Plan's Utilization Management Program, you may avoid some out-of-pocket costs. However, if you don't follow these procedures, you will be responsible for paying more out of your own pocket.

The UM Company focuses its review on the necessity and appropriateness of hospital stays and the necessity, appropriateness and cost-effectiveness of proposed medical, surgical other services. In carrying out its responsibilities under the Plan, the UM Company has been given discretionary authority by the Plan Administrator to determine if a course of care or treatment is Medically Necessary with respect to the patient's condition and within the terms and provisions of this Plan.

The Plan's Utilization Management Program consists of:

1. **Precertification review:** review of proposed services before the services are provided;
2. **Concurrent review:** ongoing assessment of the care as it is being provided, typically involving inpatient admissions;
3. **Second and third opinions:** consultations and/or examinations designed to take a second, and, when required, a third look at the need for certain elective health care services;
4. **Retrospective review:** review of services after they have been provided; and
5. **Case Management:** a process where You or your eligible Dependent, and/or providers work together under the guidance of the Plan's independent Utilization Management Company to coordinate a quality, timely and cost-effective treatment plan. Case Management services may be particularly helpful for patients who require complex, high-technology medical services and who may therefore benefit from professional assistance to guide them through the maze of choices of health care services, providers and practices.

No Guarantee of Payment

1. The fact that your Health Care Provider recommends Surgery, Hospitalization, confinement in a Health Care Facility, or that your Health Care Provider proposes or provides any other medical services or supplies doesn't mean that the recommended services or supplies will be a Covered Expense or be considered Medically Necessary for determining coverage under the Plan.
2. The Utilization Management Program is not intended to diagnose or treat medical conditions, validate eligibility for coverage, or guarantee payment of Plan benefits. The UM Company's certification that a service is Medically Necessary doesn't mean that a benefit payment is guaranteed. Eligibility for and actual payment of benefits are subject to the terms and conditions of the Plan.
3. All treatment decisions rest with you and your Provider. You should follow whatever course of treatment you and your Health Care Provider believes to be the most appropriate, even if the UM Company does not certify a proposed surgery/treatment/service or admission as Medically Necessary. However, the benefits payable by the Plan may be affected by the determination of the UM Company.

Pre-Certification:

You should contact the Fund Office if you have any questions regarding the precertification process or if you are unsure if a service or treatment must be pre-certified.

The following services require pre-certification and medical review:

- Durable Medical Equipment as provided in Appendix A
- Skilled Nursing Care
- All Elective Hospital Admissions
- All Elective In-Patient Admissions (For Medical and Mental Health and Substance Use Disorder Admissions)
- All Elective Surgery and/or Surgical Procedures
- Hospice Benefits
- Private Duty Nursing/Coordinated Home Care Program
- Growth Hormones for Dependent Children
- Physical and Occupational Therapy beginning when you need thirty (30) visits or more in a calendar year, pre-certification required after thirtieth (30th) visit.

Emergency Hospitalization or Inpatient Mental Health or Substance Use Disorder Treatment

If an emergency requires hospitalization, there may be no time to contact the UM Company before you are admitted. If this happens, the UM Company must be notified of the hospital admission within 48 hours. You, your Health Care Provider, the hospital, a family member or friend can make that phone call to the UM Company. This will enable the UM Company to assist you with your discharge plans, determine the need for continued medical services, and/or advise your providers of the various benefits available for you and offer recommendations, options and alternatives for your continued care.

Concurrent Review

1. When you are receiving medical services in a hospital or other inpatient facility, the UM Company will monitor your stay by contacting your Providers to assure that continuation of medical services in the facility is Medically Necessary, and to help coordinate your care with benefits available under the Plan.
2. Concurrent review may include such services as coordinating home health care or durable medical equipment, assisting with discharge plans, determining the need for continued medical services; and/or, advising your Providers of various options and alternatives for your care available under this Plan.
3. You or your eligible Dependent may be denied payment if services or treatment are found to be not medically necessary or not covered under the Plan.

Second or Third Opinion

At any time during the review process, you may be asked by the UM Company to obtain an additional opinion about a proposed service to help determine if the service is Medically Necessary, or if an alternative effective approach to your or your Dependent's care management exists.

Retrospective Review

Claims for services or supplies that have not been reviewed under the Plan's Precertification, Concurrent Review, or Second and Third Opinion Programs may be subject to retrospective review to determine if they are Medically Necessary. If the Plan receives a determination from a UM Company that services or supplies were not Medically Necessary, the Plan may deny benefits.

Case Management

Case Management is a voluntary process, administered by the UM Company. Case Management services are particularly helpful when you or your eligible Dependent needs complex, costly, and/or high-technology services, and when assistance is needed to guide patients through a maze of potential Providers.

You, your eligible Dependent, or Provider can request Case Management services by calling the UM Company. However, the UM Company will actively be searching for those cases where you or your eligible Dependent could benefit from Case Management services, and it will initiate Case Management services automatically.

The Case Manager of the UM Company will work directly with your Provider, Hospital, and/or other facility to review proposed treatment plans and to assist in coordinating services, locating in-network providers, and providing other services as needed. From time to time, the Case Manager may confer with your Provider, and may contact you or your Dependent to assist in making plans for continued care and to assist you or your Dependent in obtaining information to facilitate those services.

You may call the Case Manager of the Utilization Management Company or the Fund Office at any time to ask questions or obtain information.

Appeals

You may request an appeal of any adverse review decision made during the precertification, concurrent review, retrospective review, Case Management or second opinion review process.

Covered Expenses

The Plan provides a wide variety of services and supplies that are Medically Necessary for treatment of non-work related Sickness and Injuries, unless they are excluded or limited by another Plan provision. These include medical care by Hospitals, Doctors and other healthcare Providers, as well as diagnostic tests and procedures used in treatment.

The following expenses are covered under the Comprehensive Major Medical Benefit if they are Reasonable and Customary Charges and are Medically Necessary (see the *Definitions* section starting on page 97) and are services and supplies provided for the treatment of non-occupational Sicknesses or Injuries:

1. Hospital charges for daily board and bed or room, up to the Hospital's regular daily rate for semi-private accommodations. The Plan will cover the expense of a private room if semi-private accommodations are not available.
2. Hospital specialty care unit charges (intensive care unit or cardiac care unit).
3. Charges, other than charges for regular daily services, made by a Hospital for medical care and treatment, exclusive of charges for professional services, including Medically Necessary ancillary services (e.g., prescriptions, supplies).
4. Ambulatory Surgical Facilities expenses.
5. Professional local ambulance service charges for transportation to a Hospital. Transportation by air ambulance is covered if Medically Necessary.
6. Charges made by a licensed Physician for medical care and treatment and for performing a surgical procedure or a laparoscopic procedure.
7. Charges made by a Registered Nurse (RN) during Hospital confinement for private nursing service, provided the attending Physician prescribes in writing the need for services of a registered nurse. In addition, only a coordinated home care program provided by an RN that is Medically Necessary (not custodial-type care) and that replaces or reduces confinement in a Hospital or Skilled Nursing Facility will be covered.
8. Charges made by a person who is legally licensed as a Licensed Practical Nurse (LPN) during Hospital confinement, provided a registered nurse is not available and the attending Physician prescribes the services of an LPN. In addition, services of an LPN for home care will be covered if the services are Medically Necessary and are rendered under the direction of a Physician or RN.
9. Charges made for the cost and personal administration of an anesthetic by a Physician who remains in constant attendance during a surgical procedure for the sole purpose of rendering an anesthetic.
10. Charges made for the cost and personal administration of an anesthetic by a person legally licensed as a Certified Registered Nurse Anesthetist (CRNA) under the supervision of a Physician who remains in constant attendance during a surgical procedure for the sole purpose of rendering an anesthetic. A CRNA includes a person legally licensed as a CRNA, Registered Nurse Anesthetist, or Nurse Anesthetist, who is authorized to administer anesthesia in collaboration with a Physician, and bill and be paid in the Nurse Anesthetist's own name, or any equivalent designation, under the laws of the state or jurisdiction where the services are rendered, who acts within the scope of the Nurse Anesthetist's license and who is not the patient or the parent, spouse, sibling (by birth or marriage) or child of the patient.

11. Residential treatment centers/facilities for behavioral healthcare, including substance abuse.
12. Charges made for radium therapy, x-ray treatments and examinations, microscopic tests or any laboratory tests or analyses made for diagnostic or treatment purposes. No benefits will be payable for dental x-rays or x-rays for eye refractions, except in cases of bodily Injury.
13. Charges made for treatment by a person legally licensed as a professional physical, occupational, or speech therapist who acts within the scope of his/her license. Physical, occupational, and speech therapy are benefits that can be subject to medical review after the thirtieth (30th) visit in the calendar year. Please contact Valenz Care after the thirtieth (30th) visit for utilization review.
14. Charges made by a person legally licensed as a doctor of chiropractic medicine (DC) who acts within the scope of his/her license, as provided in the Schedule of Benefits on page 4 and subject to a calendar year maximum as shown in the Schedule of Benefits.
15. Charges made by a person legally licensed as a doctor of osteopathic medicine (DO) who acts within the scope of his/her license, in accordance with the Schedule of Benefits on page 4.
16. Charges made by a Physician for Inpatient or Outpatient treatment of Mental or Nervous Disorders and/or Substance Abuse.
17. Autism screening for children at eighteen and twenty-four (18 and 24) months.
18. Cochlear Implants (pre-admission authorization recommended and subject to the deductible), as provided in the Schedule of Benefits on page 4.
19. Gastric By-Pass Procedures to treat morbid obesity, provided the following criteria are met:
 - a) The patient's Body Mass Index (BMI) is greater than or equal to fifty (50), or
 - b) The patient's Body Mass Index (BMI) is greater than or equal to forty-five (45) with two or more co- morbidities that immediately endanger the patient's well-being. Co- morbidities include hypertension, diabetes, dyslipidemia, sleep apnea and coronary heart disease.
 - c) The Gastric By-Pass Procedure must be performed by a PPO Physician at a PPO surgical facility. The Plan will make no payment for Gastric By-Pass Procedures that are performed by a non-PPO Physician or for Gastric By-Pass Procedures that are performed at a non-PPO facility.
20. Genetic Testing (see the Definitions section starting on page 97), as required by the Affordable Care Act.

Genetic tests include, but are not limited to:

 - a) A test to determine whether someone has the BRCA1 or BRCA2 variant evidencing a predisposition to breast cancer, a test to determine whether someone has a genetic variant associated with hereditary nonpolyposis colon cancer, and a test for a genetic variant for Huntington's Disease;
 - b) Carrier screening for adults using genetic analysis to determine the risk of conditions such

If you need to see a Physician:

- Call to make an appointment.
- Write down any questions you may have before your appointment. This way, you will not forget to ask your Physician important questions during your appointment.
- Make a list of any medications you're taking. Be sure to note how often you take the medications.
- Show your ID card when you go to your appointment.
- All claims should be submitted to Blue Cross Blue Shield of Illinois, including non-network Hospital or Provider claims. Make a copy of the claim form and any supporting materials for your records before submitting the claim.

as cystic fibrosis, sickle cell anemia, spinal muscular atrophy, or fragile X syndrome in future offspring;

- c) Amniocentesis and other evaluations used to determine the presence of genetic abnormalities in a fetus during pregnancy;
- d) Newborn screening analysis that uses DNA, RNA, protein, or metabolite analysis to detect or indicate genotypes, mutations, or chromosomal changes, such as a test for PKU performed so that treatment can begin before a disease manifests;
- e) Preimplantation genetic diagnosis performed on embryos created using in vitro fertilization;
- f) Pharmacogenetic tests that detect genotypes, mutations, or chromosomal changes that indicate how an individual will react to a drug or a particular dosage of a drug;
- g) DNA testing to detect genetic markers that are associated with information about ancestry; and
- h) DNA testing that reveals family relationships, such as paternity; and
- i) A test to determine whether an individual has a genetic predisposition for alcoholism or drug use.

Genetic Information Nondiscrimination Act (GINA) prohibits group health plans, issuers of individual health care policies, and Employers from discriminating on the basis of genetic information.

The term “genetic information” means, with respect to any individual, information about:

- a) Such individual’s genetic tests;
- b) The genetic tests of family members of such individual; and
- c) The manifestation of a Disease or disorder in family members of such individual.

The term “genetic information” includes participating in clinical research involving genetic services. Genetic tests would include analysis of human DNA, RNA, chromosomes, proteins, or metabolite that detect genotypes, mutations, or chromosomal changes. Genetic information is a form of Protected Health Information (PHI) as defined by and in accordance with the Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA) and is subject to applicable Privacy and Security Standards.

Family members as it relates to GINA include Dependents, plus all relatives to the fourth degree, without regard to whether they are related by blood, marriage, or adoption. Underwriting as it relates to GINA includes any rules for determining eligibility, computing premiums or contributions, and applying preexisting conditions. Offering reduced premiums or other rewards for providing genetic information would be impermissible underwriting.

GINA will not prohibit a health care Provider who is treating an individual from requesting that the patient undergo genetic testing. The rules permit the Plan to obtain genetic test results and use them to make claims payment determinations when it is necessary to do so to determine whether the treatment provided to the patient was medically advisable and/or necessary.

The Plan may request, but not require, genetic testing in certain very limited circumstances involving research, so long as the results are not used for underwriting, and then only with written notice to the individual that participation is voluntary and will not affect eligibility for benefits, premiums or contributions. In addition, the Plan will notify and describe its activity to the Health and Human Services secretary of its activities falling within this exception.

While the Plan may collect genetic information after initial enrollment, it may not do so in connection with any annual renewal process where the collection of information affects subsequent enrollment. The Plan will not adjust premiums or increase group contributions based upon genetic information, request or require genetic testing or collect genetic information either prior to or in connection with enrollment or for underwriting purposes.

21. Rental or, if approved by Valenz Care the purchase of Durable Medical Equipment (DME) which is Medically Necessary for treatment of a Sickness or Injury. To be eligible for coverage:
- a) The equipment must meet the Plan's definition of (DME).
 - b) The equipment must be ordered by a Physician who must certify the necessity of the equipment and indicate how long the equipment will be needed. This written order must be submitted to the Fund Office and must include a complete diagnosis and treatment plan so the Fund Office can determine whether purchase or rental of the Medically Necessary equipment is more cost-effective.
 - c) You must submit an itemized bill from the company supplying the equipment showing the date the equipment was delivered and the full rental or purchase price.

See Appendix A on page 103 for a detailed listing of covered Durable Medical Equipment and a listing of what is not covered.
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The Plan will cover one item of the same or similar DME every 5 years (measured from the DME's initial rental or purchase date) for each eligible person.

The items listed in Appendix A on page 103 are considered DME or covered supplies for which benefits may be payable if all other conditions to entitlement are satisfied. The items listed as Non-Covered on page 103 are not considered DME or a covered supply.

The Trustees will have the authority and discretion to determine what is considered DME and covered supplies for items not listed and when to rent, lease or purchase the equipment.

For the purpose of determining the Reasonable and Customary Charge for the purchase of DME, the Trustees may ascertain the wholesale cost of the *basic model* for the same or similar equipment.

The Trustees have the authority to authorize additional payment if, in their opinion, such additional payment is reasonable.

Repairs of DME are not considered covered expenses.

- 22. Radiation therapy and chemotherapy treatments.
- 23. Renal dialysis treatments are covered if you receive them in a Hospital, a Plan Approved Dialysis Facility or in your home under the supervision of a Hospital or Plan Approved Dialysis Facility.
- 24. Skilled Nursing Facility Care.
 - a) Admission to a Plan/PPO Skilled Nursing Facility is considered a continuation of your Inpatient Hospital stay and payment will be the same as that previously described for Inpatient covered services.

- b) If you have been hospitalized, you may continue your recovery as an Inpatient in a Skilled Nursing Facility. You must be admitted for the same diagnosis as the Hospital admission within fourteen (14) days of leaving the Hospital or a coordinated home care program.

You should verify that a Skilled Nursing Facility is a Plan/PPO Skilled Nursing Facility before admission.

- c) Services must be received in a Plan/PPO Skilled Nursing Facility. Benefits are not available for services received in a Non-Plan Skilled Nursing Facility. Contact the Fund Office before admission to a Skilled Nursing Facility to verify that the facility is a Plan/PPO Skilled Nursing Facility (see the *Definitions* section starting on page 97).
- d) Covered services in a Plan/PPO Skilled Nursing Facility include:
 - (i) Bed, board and general nursing care.
 - (ii) Ancillary services (such as drugs and surgical dressings and supplies).

25. Pre-Admission Testing.

26. Human Organ Transplants. Benefits will be provided only for cornea, kidney, bone marrow, heart valve, muscular-skeletal, parathyroid, heart, lung, heart/lung, liver, pancreas or pancreas/kidney human organ or tissue transplants. Benefits are available to both the recipient and donor of a covered transplant as follows:

- a) The Fund's deductible and coinsurance provisions do not apply to expenses of covered transplants received at Blue Cross Blue Shield Centers of Excellence facilities.
- b) If both the donor and recipient have coverage, each will have their benefits paid by their own program.
- c) If you are the recipient of the transplant and the donor for the transplant has no coverage from any other source, the benefits described in this benefit booklet will be provided for both you and the donor. In this case, payments made for the donor will be charged against the recipient's benefits.
- d) If you are the donor for the transplant and no coverage is available to you from any other source, the benefits described in this benefit booklet will be provided for you; however, no benefits will be provided for the recipient.
- e) In addition to the above provisions, benefits for heart, lung, heart/lung, liver, pancreas or pancreas/kidney transplants will be provided as follows:
 - (i) Benefits under this coverage will begin no earlier than five (5) days prior to the transplant surgery and will continue for a period of no longer than three-hundred sixty-five (365) days after the transplant surgery. Benefits will be provided for all Inpatient and Outpatient covered services related to the transplant surgery in accordance with the *Schedule of Benefits* on page 4.
 - (ii) Benefits will also be provided for the transportation of the donor organ to the location of the transplant surgery. Benefits will be limited to the transportation of the donor organ in the United States or Canada.
- f) In addition to the other exclusions of this benefit booklet, benefits will not be provided for the following:
 - (i) Cardiac rehabilitation services when not provided to the transplant recipient within three (3) days after discharge from a Hospital for transplant surgery.

- (ii) Transportation by air ambulance for the donor or the recipient.
 - (iii) Travel time and related expenses required by the Provider.
 - (iv) Drugs that are investigational, as determined by Valenz Care.
27. Maternity services as follows:
- a) Benefits provided for you and your Dependents including your Dependent Child.
 - b) Benefits for maternity services are the same as benefits for any other condition.
 - c) Benefits will be paid for covered services received in connection with both normal pregnancy and complications of pregnancy. Maternity service benefits will also be provided for the routine Inpatient nursery charges (such as room and board, infant feedings, etc.). Coverage also includes benefits for elective abortions if legal where performed.
 - d) Your Eligible Dependent Child is covered for prenatal and delivery expenses incurred as a result of the birthing process only. No other maternity or newborn charges will be considered covered expenses for your Dependent Child or the newborn Child.
 - e) Group health plans and health insurance issuers generally may not, under Federal law, restrict benefits for any Hospital length of stay in connection with childbirth for the mother or newborn child to less than forty-eight (48) hours following a vaginal delivery or less than ninety-six (96) hours following a Cesarean Section. However, Federal law generally does not prohibit the mother's or newborn's attending Physician, after consulting with the mother, from discharging the mother or her newborn earlier than forty-eight (48) hours (or ninety-six (96) hours as applicable). In any case, plans and issuers may not require that a Provider obtain authorization from the Fund or the insurance issuer for prescribing a length of stay not in excess of forty-eight (48) hours (or ninety-six (96) hours).
 - f) Home birth by licensed midwife.
28. The necessary care and treatment of medically diagnosed congenital defects and birth abnormalities of your newborn Child. In addition, benefits will be payable with respect to expenses incurred as a result of routine nursing care, routine well baby care, immunizations and medical exams or tests.
29. Administration of blood transfusions.
30. Surgical sterilization charges.
31. Routine child and adolescent immunizations and routine Physician examinations or check-ups (through the end of the month of the Child's 26th birthday) for eligible Dependents.
- Routine immunizations are covered for your Eligible Dependent Children through the end of the month that they turn age 26.
32. If you have had or are going to have a mastectomy, you may be entitled to certain benefits under the Women's Health and Cancer Rights Act of 1998 (WHCRA). For individuals receiving mastectomy-related benefits, coverage will be provided in a manner determined in consultation with the attending physician and the patient, for:
- a) All stages of reconstruction of the breast on which the mastectomy was performed;
 - b) Surgery and reconstruction of the other breast to produce a symmetrical appearance;
 - c) Prostheses; and
 - d) Treatment of physical complications of the mastectomy, including lymphedema.
33. Hospice expenses, in accordance with the Hospice Benefit on pages 36 and 38.

34. Infertility treatment including in vitro fertilization (IVF), embryo transfer, artificial insemination (AI), interine embryo lavage, gamete intrafallopian tube transfer (GIFT), zygote intrafallopian tube transfer (ZIFT), lower tubal transfer, (PESA) sperm retrieval after vasectomy and Prescription Drugs related to the treatment of infertility, subject to the limits contained in the *Schedule of Benefits* on page 4.
35. Vision therapy to improve and correct vision problems rendered by an optometrist or orthoptic technician for certain limited conditions. The diagnosis must indicate a structural or physical disorder of the eye or eye muscles, such as:
 - a) Accommodation inability (non-presbyopic),
 - b) Amblyopia (resulting from disuse/exanopsia), and
 - c) Binocular dysfunction, including:
 - (i) Convergence/divergence insufficiency (heterophorias: esophoria and exophoria),
 - (ii) Strabismus, accommodative (heterotropias: esotropia and exotropia), and
 - (iii) Myopia, functional (excessive convergency).
36. Emergency Services with respect to an Emergency Medical Condition (defined below), which means a medical screening examination within the emergency department of a Hospital, including ancillary services routinely available to the emergency department to evaluate the Emergency Medical Condition, along with additional medical examination and treatment to the extent they are within the capabilities of the staff and facilities available at the Hospital to stabilize the patient.
 - a) The term “to stabilize” means, with respect to an Emergency Medical Condition, to provide such medical treatment of the condition as may be necessary to assure, within reasonable medical probability, that no material deterioration of the condition is likely to result from or occur during the transfer of the individual from a facility, or, with respect to an Emergency Medical Condition, to deliver a newborn child (including the placenta).
 - b) The term Emergency Medical Condition means a medical condition manifesting itself by acute symptoms of sufficient severity (including severe pain) so that a prudent layperson who possesses an average knowledge of health and medicine, could reasonably expect the absence of immediate medical attention to result in serious jeopardy to the health of the individual (or for a pregnant woman, the health of the woman or her unborn child), serious impairment to bodily functions or serious dysfunction of any bodily organ or part.
37. The first pair of eyeglasses purchased after cataract surgery.
38. Benefits are limited to services that are Medically Necessary. Certain benefits must be approved by Valenz Care or the Fund Office and its Contracted Medical Claim Review Provider. In the event the service or procedure is not covered by the *Schedule of Benefits*, it will not be covered.
39. Charges for Health Care Providers, which include the following:
 - a) Charges made by a Physician Assistant (PA) who meets all of the following requirements:
 - (i) who is legally licensed as a Physician Assistant in the State in which services are furnished;
 - (ii) who acts within the scope of his or her license;
 - (iii) who is not the patient or the parent, spouse, sibling (by birth or marriage), or child of the patient; and
 - (iv) who acts under the supervision of a Physician.

Coverage is limited to services that are of the type that would be considered physician's services if furnished by a physician and that a Physician Assistant is legally authorized to perform under applicable State Law.

- b) Charges made by a Nurse Practitioner (NP) who meets all of the following requirements:
- (i) who is a registered professional nurse authorized by the State in which the services are furnished to practice as a Nurse Practitioner;
 - (ii) who is certified as a Nurse Practitioner by a recognized national certifying body that has established standards for Nurse Practitioners;
 - (iii) who has a master's degree in nursing; who acts within the scope of his or her license;
 - (iv) who is not the patient or the parent, spouse, sibling (by birth or marriage), or child of the patient; and
 - (v) who acts in collaboration with a Physician.

Coverage is limited to services that would be considered physician's services if furnished by a physician and that a Nurse Practitioner is legally authorized to perform under applicable State Law.

- c) Charges made by a Certified Nurse-Midwife (CNM) who meets all of the following requirements:
- (i) who is licensed to practice in the State in which the services are furnished as a registered professional nurse;
 - (ii) who is either (A) legally authorized in the State to practice as a nurse-midwife and has completed a program of study and clinical experience for nurse- midwives as specified by the applicable State or (B) if the applicable State does not specify a program of study and clinical experience for nurse-midwives, then the nurse-midwife must either (1) be currently certified as a nurse mid-wife by the American College of Nurse-Midwives, (2) have satisfactorily completed a formal education program (of at least one academic year) that, upon completion, qualifies the nurse to take the certification examination offered by the American College of Nurse-Midwives, or (3) have successfully completed a formal education program for preparing registered nurses to furnish gynecological and obstetrical care to women during pregnancy, delivery, and the postpartum period, and care to normal newborns, and have practiced as a nurse-midwife for a total of twelve (12) months during any eighteen (18) month period from August 8, 1976 to July 16, 1982;
 - (iii) who acts within the scope of his or her license; and
 - (iv) who is not the patient or the parent, spouse, sibling (by birth or marriage), or child of the patient.

Coverage is limited to services that would otherwise be covered if furnished by a physician and that a Certified Nurse-Midwife is legally authorized to perform under applicable State law.

- d) Charges made by a Clinical Nurse Specialist (CNS) who meets all of the following requirements:
- (i) who is a registered nurse currently licensed to practice in the State where he or she practices;

- (ii) who is authorized to furnish the services of a Clinical Nurse Specialist under applicable State law;
- (iii) who has a master's degree in a defined clinical area of nursing from an accredited educational institution;
- (iv) who is certified as a Clinical Nurse Specialist by a recognized national certifying body that has established standards for Clinical Nurse Specialists;
- (v) who acts within the scope of his or her license;
- (vi) who is not a patient or the parent, spouse, sibling (by birth or marriage), or child of the patient; and who acts in collaboration with a Physician.

Coverage is limited to services that would be considered physician's services if furnished by a physician and that a Clinical Nurse Specialist is legally authorized to perform under applicable State law.

- e) Charges made by a certified/registered Surgical Assistant who meets all of the following requirements:
 - (i) who is legally licensed as a Surgical Assistant in the State in which services are furnished;
 - (ii) who acts within the scope of his or her license;
 - (iii) who is not the patient or the parent, spouse, sibling (by blood or marriage) or child of the patient; and
 - (iv) who acts under the supervision of a Surgeon. Coverage is limited to services that are of the type that would be considered surgical services if furnished by a Surgeon and that a Surgical Assistant is legally authorized to perform under applicable State law.

- 40. Diabetes counseling services when ordered by a Physician and performed by a provider licensed to perform such services under applicable law, including self-management training, education, equipment and supplies for the treatment of diabetes, and medical nutrition therapy (MNT), as provided below:
 - a) Up to three (3) visits following initial diagnosis of diabetes; and
 - b) Up to two (2) additional visits if a Physician has determined there has been a significant change in a patient's symptoms.

- 41. Wigs or other cranial prosthesis for the loss of hair due to treatment of a malignancy (chemotherapy, radiation) or permanent hair loss from an Injury or Alopecia up to \$500 per person per calendar year, subject to the annual deductible and 20% coinsurance. Written approval from a physician is required.

Hospice Benefit

The Hospice Benefit covers 100% of Reasonable and Customary Charges for the services outlined in the chart below and on the next page.

To be eligible for hospice benefits, the hospice care must be rendered as part of a Hospice Care Program by a licensed Hospice Care Agency. Before a covered individual enrolls in a Hospice Care Program, they should contact the Fund Office to verify that services will be covered under this benefit.

Schedule of Benefits for Hospice Services
Home Hospice Care – <i>Allows patient to receive care in his or her own home.</i>
<p>Services and equipment covered at 100% include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Physician services, • Physical, respiratory and occupational therapies, • Drugs, medications and medical supplies when provided under the Hospice Care Program through Hospice Care Agency, • Private duty nursing services by a Registered Nurse or Licensed Practical Nurse, if certified by a Physician, • Rental of Durable Medical Equipment (DME), as described in Appendix A on page 103, and • Oxygen and rental of related equipment.
Outpatient Hospice Care – Care that you receive in a licensed medical facility. After you receive treatment, you return to your home.
<p>Services covered at 100% include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Physician services, • Laboratory, x-ray and diagnostic testing, and • Ambulance service or alternative types of transportation.
Inpatient Hospice Care – Care received while you are an admitted patient in a Hospital or Hospice facility.
<p>Services covered at 100% include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Room and board for you which may include overnight accompaniment by family, • Nursing services, • All other related Hospital expenses, • Physician services, and • Ambulance service or alternative types of transportation.
Other Services – In addition to the services outlined above, certain other services for you and your family are also covered.
<p>Services covered at 100% include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Visits by a licensed social worker to evaluate the social, psychological and family problems related to the terminal illness. In addition, this professional will help develop a plan to assist in resolving these problems; • Emotional support services to help relieve stress, cope with the anticipated loss, complete unfinished family business and maintain the patient in the most appropriate environment; • Special incidental services for the patient, such as special dietary requirements, transportation between home and other sites of care; and <p>Bereavement counseling for the immediate family following the death of the Hospice patient. (Coverage is limited to six visits.)</p>

Extension of Benefits

If coverage terminates for any reason while benefits are being paid under the Comprehensive Major Medical Benefit, benefits may be extended if:

- The eligible person was Totally Disabled on the date coverage terminated,
- Expenses were incurred in connection with the Injury or Sickness causing such Total Disability, and
- The total maximum amount of benefits, if any, have not been paid.

Benefits will continue until the earliest of:

- The end of the calendar year following the calendar year in which coverage terminated,
- The date that the total amount of benefits have been paid, or
- The date that you are no longer Totally Disabled.

No benefits will be payable after the above date for that disability nor will any benefits be payable with respect to separate disabilities beginning after coverage terminated.

Union Wellness Centers Benefit

The Fund provides access to the Union Wellness Centers ("UWC"), which provides a number of different benefits that are integrated with other benefits offered under the Plan. Certain benefits, as described below (and in the Schedule of Benefits), provided by the UWC will be covered by the Plan with no cost-sharing; meaning that you do not have to pay any deductible, coinsurance, or copayment to receive services. Eligibility for UWC Benefits terminates when your eligibility under the Plan terminates. The UWC includes, but is not limited to, the following services:

- Annual calendar year physical exams;
- Lab work, including blood draws and onsite testing for urinary tract infections, glucose, strep throat, mononucleosis, and flu; all other blood test will be sent to offsite labs;
- Physical therapy;
- Treatment for sprained or strained muscles;
- Urgent care visits;
- Routine vaccinations, subject to availability;
- Wellness education; and
- Certain generic prescription drugs, subject to availability

The UWC also offers services through the Motion Health program that aims to prevent, identify and address the musculoskeletal needs of individuals. This comprehensive program offers a musculoskeletal assessment and provides a personalized movement-based treatment approach through reset, retrain and reinforcement methods.

Union Eyes Benefit Under the UWC

Instead of the Optical Benefits offered under the Plan, you may choose to receive vision care at Union Eyes Vision Centers within the UWC. Union Eyes provides eye exams, fittings for glasses and contact lenses, one pair of glasses with American made frames or a year's supply of contact lenses, and minor adult surgical procedures, all with no copayment and no deductible. Additional charges apply if you choose a designer frame for your glasses that is not American made. These charges will not be paid by the Plan. Benefits for an annual eye exam, glasses, or contacts may be used at either Union Eyes or under the Optical Benefits contained on Page 51 in any Plan Year. Participants may not use both benefits in a Plan Year. Please contact the Fund Office with any questions.

Preventive Services Benefit (Employees and Dependents)

Preventive Services, Wellness, Well-Child and Well-Baby Care Benefits

This Plan provides coverage for certain Preventive Services as required by the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act of 2010 (ACA). Coverage is provided on an in-network basis only, with no cost-sharing (for example, no deductibles, coinsurance, or copayments), for the following services:

1. Services described in the United States Preventive Services Task Force (USPSTF) A and B recommendations,
2. Services described in the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP) of the Centers for Disease Control (CDC), and
3. Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) Guidelines including the American Academy of Pediatrics Bright Futures guidelines.

In-network preventive services that are identified by the Plan as part of the ACA guidelines will be covered with no cost-sharing by the Participant or Dependent. This means that the service will be covered at 100% of the Plan's Reasonable and Customary Charge, with no coinsurance, copay, or deductible.

In some cases, federal guidelines are unclear about which preventive benefits must be covered under the ACA. In that case, the Trustees will determine whether a particular benefit is covered under this Preventive Services benefit.

Preventive Services Benefit Overview (In-Network Only)

1. *Physical Examination Benefit:* The Plan will cover the expense related to a routine physical examination (including routine OB/GYN exams) by a Physician. Routine physical examinations include baseline examinations, periodic examinations and those examinations performed due to a relevant family history.
2. Testing for asbestos/spirometry on Participants and Dependents will only be covered under the annual physical examination benefit charges for respiratory clearance or as required by federal law. The asbestos/spirometry tests must be performed in conjunction with an annual physical.
3. Physical examinations that are for purposes of meeting employment requirements will be covered by the Plan, but only if they are performed as part of the in-network annual physical examination. Such examinations will be subject to the benefit limitations listed on the Schedule of Benefits for wellness expenses and will be subject to the provisions governing the Plan's use and disclosure of your protected health information. These examinations must be performed in conjunction with an in-network annual physical examination.
4. Your Eligible Dependents through the age of 21 are entitled to coverage for well-child care benefits when provided by a network provider. Well-child care benefits include:
 - a) Physical examinations; and
 - b) Well-Child Required Immunizations, as recommended by the American Academy of Pediatrics.
5. The Plan also covers the immunization of girls and young women, ages 13 to 33, and boys ages 11 and 12, to prevent the human papillomavirus (HPV), a virus that can cause cervical cancer and other diseases.
6. Please note that Well-Child Required Immunization charges will be reimbursed when the service

is rendered by a local Public Health Department but only after proof of payment is submitted to the Fund Office.

7. *Non-preventive Services are not covered without Cost-Sharing:* The plan will impose cost-sharing for treatment that is not a recommended preventive service, even if the treatment results from a recommended preventive service.
8. *Preventive Services for Dependents:* All covered participants and Dependents are eligible to obtain, without cost sharing, all required in-network preventive services applicable to them (e.g., for their age group). This includes ACA-required pregnancy-related preventive services and well woman visits, which must be provided to Dependent Children (up to the end of the month that they turn age 26) where an attending provider determines that the services are age and developmentally appropriate.

Preventive Services under the Affordable Care Act (“ACA”)

The Plan covers certain Preventive Services required by ACA. Coverage of these services is provided by PPO providers only, with no cost-sharing (e.g., no deductibles, coinsurance, or copayments), for the following services:

1. Services described in the United States Preventive Services Task Force (USPSTF) A and B recommendations;
2. Services described in the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP) of the Centers for Disease Control (CDC);
3. Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) Guidelines including the American Academy of Pediatrics Bright Futures guidelines; and
4. With respect to women, evidence-informed preventive care and screening provided for in comprehensive guidelines supported by HRSA, to the extent not already included in certain recommendations of the USPSTF.

In-network preventive services that are identified by the Plan as part of the ACA guidelines will be covered with no cost-sharing by you or your Dependent. This means that the service will be covered at 100% of the Plan’s Reasonable and Customary Charge, with no coinsurance, copay, or deductible. If you receive preventive services from a non-PPO provider, you will not be eligible for coverage under this Preventive Services benefit.

In some cases, federal guidelines are unclear about which preventive benefits must be covered under the ACA. In that case, the Trustees will determine whether a particular benefit is covered under this Preventive Services benefit.

Covered Preventive Services for Adults

1. Abdominal aortic aneurysm one-time screening for men ages 65-75 who have ever smoked.
2. Unhealthy alcohol use screening and counseling: screening and behavioral counseling interventions to reduce unhealthy alcohol use by adults ages 18 and older, including pregnant women, in primary care settings.
3. Low-dose aspirin to prevent cardiovascular disease and colorectal cancer when prescribed by a health care provider, in adults ages 50 to 59 years who have a 10% or greater 10-year cardiovascular disease (CVD) risk, are not at increased risk for bleeding, have a life expectancy of at least 10 years, and are willing to take low-dose aspirin daily for at least 10 years. A prescription must be submitted in accordance with plan rules.

4. Blood pressure screening for all adults age 18 and older. Blood pressure screening is not payable as a separate claim, as it is included in the payment for a Physician visit. For Plan Years on or after July 1, 2022, the USPSTF recommends obtaining blood pressure measurements outside of the clinical setting for diagnostic confirmation before starting treatment.
5. Cholesterol screening (Lipid Disorders Screening) for adults aged 40-75.
6. Colorectal cancer screening using stool-based methods (such as fecal occult blood testing), sigmoidoscopy, or colonoscopy, in adults beginning at age 50 and continuing until age 75. The test methodology must be medically appropriate for the patient. The Plan will not impose cost sharing with respect to a polyp removal during a colonoscopy performed as a screening procedure. The plan will not impose cost sharing with respect to the following services when these services are provided in connection with a screening colonoscopy and the attending provider determines the service is medically appropriate: bowel preparation medications, anesthesia services, a pre-procedure specialist consultation, or a pathology exam on a polyp biopsy. For Plan Years on or after July 1, 2022, the USPSTF recommends screening for colorectal cancer in adults aged 45 to 49.
7. Depression screening for adults.
8. Type 2 Diabetes in adults aged 40 to 70 who are overweight or obese, as part of cardiovascular risk assessment, with intensive behavioral counseling for those with abnormal blood glucose to promote a healthful diet and physical activity.
9. Healthy diet and physical activity behavioral counseling for adults with cardiovascular disease risk factors.
10. Screening for hepatitis B virus infection in adults at high risk for infection.
11. Screening for hepatitis C virus (HCV) infection in adults aged 18 to 79 years.
12. HIV screening for all adolescents and adults ages 15 to 65 and for younger and older individuals at increased risk.
13. Annual screening for lung cancer with low-dose computed tomography in adults ages 55 to 80 years who have a 20 pack/year smoking history and currently smoke or have quit within the past 15 years.
14. Obesity screening and intensive counseling and behavioral interventions to promote sustained weight loss for adults with a body mass index of 30 kg/m² or higher.
15. Sexually Transmitted Infection (STI) behavioral counseling for adults at higher risk.
16. Syphilis screening for all adults at increased risk of infection.
17. Tobacco Use screening for all adults and cessation interventions for tobacco users.
18. Counseling for young adults to age 24 who have fair skin about minimizing their exposure to ultraviolet radiation to reduce risk for skin cancer.
19. Exercise or physical therapy to prevent falls in community-dwelling adults age 65 years or older who are at increased risk for falls.
20. Low to moderate dose statin for the prevention of cardiovascular disease (CVD) events and mortality in adults ages 40 to 75 years with one or more CVD risk factors (i.e., dyslipidemia, diabetes, hypertension, or smoking), and a calculated 10-year risk of a cardiovascular event of 10% or greater, when identified as meeting these factors by their treating physician.
21. Screening for latent tuberculosis infection in populations at increased risk.
22. Preexposure prophylaxis (PrEP) with effective antiretroviral therapy to persons who are at high risk of HIV acquisition.

23. FDA-approved respiratory syncytial virus (RSV) vaccines for adults aged 60 and older.

Covered Preventive Services for Women, Including Pregnant Women

1. Well woman office visits for women beginning in adolescence and continuing across the lifespan, for the delivery of required preventive services.
2. Bacteriuria urinary tract or other infection screening for pregnant women. Screening for asymptomatic bacteriuria with urine culture for pregnant women is payable at twelve to sixteen (12 to 16) weeks' gestation or at the first prenatal visit, if later.
3. BRCA counseling about genetic testing for women at higher risk. Women whose family history is associated with an increased risk for deleterious mutations in BRCA 1 or BRCA 2 genes will receive referral for counseling. The Plan will cover BRCA 1 or 2 genetic tests without cost sharing, if appropriate as determined by the woman's health care provider, including for a woman who has previously been diagnosed with cancer, as long as she is not currently symptomatic or receiving active treatment for breast, ovarian, tubal, or peritoneal cancer.
4. Breast cancer screening mammography for women with or without clinical breast examination and with or without diagnosis, every 1 to 2 years for women aged 40 and older.
5. Breast Cancer Chemoprevention counseling for women at higher risk. The Plan will pay for counseling by Physicians with women at high risk for breast cancer and at low risk for adverse effects of chemoprevention, to discuss the risks and benefits of chemoprevention. The Plan will also pay for risk-reducing medications (such as tamoxifen or raloxifene) for women at increased risk for breast cancer and at low risk for adverse medication effects.
6. Comprehensive lactation support and counseling by a trained provider during pregnancy and for the duration of breastfeeding, and costs for renting breastfeeding equipment. The Plan may pay for purchase of lactation equipment instead of rental, if deemed appropriate by the Fund Administrator.
7. Cervical Cancer screening for women ages 21 to 29 with Pap smear every three years; for women ages 30-65, screening with Pap smear alone every three years, or screening with Pap smear and human papillomavirus testing every five years.
8. Chlamydia Infection screening for all sexually active non-pregnant young women aged 24 and younger, and for older non-pregnant women who are at increased risk, as part of a well woman visit. For all pregnant women aged 24 and younger, and for older pregnant women at increased risk, Chlamydia infection screening is covered as part of the prenatal visit.
9. FDA-approved contraceptives methods, sterilization procedures, and patient education and counseling for women of reproductive capacity. FDA-approved contraceptive methods include barrier methods, hormonal methods, and implanted devices, as well as patient education and counseling, as prescribed by a health care provider. The Plan may cover a generic drug without cost sharing and charge cost sharing for an equivalent branded drug. The Plan will accommodate any individual for whom the generic would be medically inappropriate, as determined by the individual's health care provider. Services related to follow-up and management of side effects, counseling for continued adherence, and device removal are also covered without cost sharing.
10. Folic Acid supplements for women who are planning or capable of pregnancy, containing 0.4 to 0.8 mg of folic acid. Over-the-counter supplements are covered only if the woman obtains a prescription.
11. Gonorrhea screening for all sexually active women age 24 and younger and in older women who are at increased risk for infection, provided as part of a well woman visit. The Plan will pay for the most cost-effective test methodology only.

12. Counseling for sexually transmitted infections, once per year as part of a well woman visit.
13. Counseling and screening for HIV, once per year as part of a well woman visit, and for pregnant women, including those who present in labor who are untested and whose HIV status is not known.
14. Hepatitis B screening for pregnant women at their first prenatal visit.
15. Osteoporosis screening for women. Women aged 65 and older will be eligible for routine screening for osteoporosis. Younger women will be eligible for screening if their risk of fracture is equal to or greater than that of a 65-year-old woman. The Plan will pay for the most cost-effective test methodology only.
16. Rh Incompatibility screening for all pregnant women during their first visit for pregnancy related care, and follow-up testing for all unsensitized Rh (D) negative women at twenty-four to twenty-eight (24-28) weeks' gestation, unless the biological father is known to be Rh (D) negative.
17. Screening for diabetes after pregnancy in women with history of gestational diabetes who are not currently pregnant and who have not previously been diagnosed with type 2 diabetes.
18. Screening for gestational diabetes in asymptomatic pregnant women between twenty-four to twenty-eight (24 and 28) weeks' gestation and at the first prenatal visit for pregnant women identified to be at risk for diabetes.
19. Tobacco Use screening and interventions for all women, as part of a well woman visit, and expanded counseling for pregnant tobacco users.
20. Syphilis screening for all pregnant women or other women at increased risk, as part of a well woman visit.
21. Screening and counseling for interpersonal and domestic violence, as part of a well woman visit.
22. Low-dose aspirin after twelve (12) weeks of gestation for women who are at high risk for preeclampsia. A prescription must be submitted in accordance with Plan rules.
23. Screening for preeclampsia in pregnant women with blood pressure measurements throughout pregnancy. Blood pressure screening is not payable as a separate claim, as it is included in the payment for a physician visit.
24. Depression screening for pregnant and postpartum women.
25. Screening for urinary incontinence annually.
26. Screening for anxiety.
27. For Plan Years on or after July 1, 2022, behavioral counseling interventions aimed to promote healthy weight gain and prevent excess gestational weight gain during pregnancy.
28. FDA-approved respiratory syncytial virus (RSV) vaccines for pregnant women between thirty-two-thirty-six (32-36) weeks pregnant.

Covered Preventive Services for Children

1. Well baby and well child visits from age newborn through 21 years as recommended for pediatric preventive health care by "Bright Futures/American Academy of Pediatrics." Visits will include the following age-appropriate screenings and assessments:
 - a) Alcohol and Drug Use assessments for adolescents.
 - b) Autism screening for children at eighteen and twenty-four (18 and 24) months.

- c) Behavioral assessments for children of all ages.
 - d) Blood pressure screening.
 - e) Cervical Dysplasia screening at age 21.
 - f) Depression screening for adolescents ages 12 and older.
 - g) Developmental screening for children under age 3, and surveillance throughout childhood.
 - h) Dyslipidemia screening for children at higher risk of lipid disorders.
 - i) Hearing screening.
 - j) Height, Weight and Body Mass Index measurements for children.
 - k) Hematocrit or hemoglobin screening for children.
 - l) Critical congenital heart defect screening in newborns.
 - m) Lead screening for children at risk of exposure.
 - n) Medical history.
 - o) Oral Health risk assessment for young children from six (6) months to six (6) years.
 - p) Sexually Transmitted Infection (STI) prevention counseling and screening for sexually active adolescents.
 - q) Tuberculin testing for children at higher risk of tuberculosis.
 - r) Vision screening at least once in all children 3 to 5 years to detect amblyopia or its risk factors.
 - s) Counseling for children, adolescents, and young adults ages six (6) months to twenty-four (24) years who have fair skin about minimizing their exposure to ultraviolet radiation to reduce their risk for skin cancer.
 - t) Interventions, including education or brief counseling, to prevent initiation of tobacco use (including e-cigarettes) in in school-aged children and adolescents.
 - u) Screening for hepatitis B virus infection in adolescents at high risk for infection.
 - v) Application of fluoride varnish to the primary teeth of all infants and children through to age five starting at the age of primary tooth eruption, in primary care practices.
 - w) Syphilis screening for adolescents who are at increased risk for infection.
 - x) For adolescents, screening and counseling for interpersonal and domestic violence.
 - y) For adolescent women, screening for anxiety.
2. Newborn screening tests recommended by the Advisory Committee on Heritable Disorders in Newborns and Children (such as hypothyroidism screening for newborns and sickle cell screening for newborns).
 3. Prophylactic ocular topical medication for all newborns for the prevention of gonorrhea.
 4. Oral fluoride supplementation at recommended doses (based on local water supplies) to preschool children older than six (6) months of age whose primary water source is deficient in fluoride. Over-the-counter supplements are covered only with a prescription.
 5. Obesity screening for children aged six (6) years and older, and counseling or referral to comprehensive, intensive behavioral interventions to promote improvement in weight status.

6. HIV screening for adolescents ages 15 and older and for younger adolescents at increased risk of infection.
7. Preexposure prophylaxis (PrEP) with effective antiretroviral therapy to adolescents who are at high risk of HIV acquisition.
8. FDA-approved respiratory syncytial virus (RSV) vaccines for infants and children who meet the specified age and risk requirements.

Immunizations

Routine adult immunizations are covered for Participants and Dependents who meet the age and gender requirements and who meet the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) medical criteria for recommendation.

1. Immunization vaccines for adults – doses, recommended ages, and recommended populations must be satisfied:
 - a) Diphtheria/tetanus/pertussis (DTaP)
 - b) Measles/mumps/rubella (MMR)
 - c) Influenza
 - d) Human papillomavirus (HPV)
 - e) Pneumococcal (polysaccharide)
 - f) Zoster (Shingles)
 - g) Hepatitis A
 - h) Hepatitis B
 - i) Meningococcal
 - j) Varicella
2. Immunization vaccines for children from birth to age 18—doses, recommended ages, and recommended populations must be satisfied:
 - a) Hepatitis B
 - b) Rotavirus
 - c) Diphtheria, Tetanus, Pertussis (DTaP)
 - d) Haemophilus influenza type b
 - e) Pneumococcal
 - f) Inactivated Poliovirus
 - g) Influenza
 - h) Measles, Mumps, Rubella (MMR)
 - i) Varicella
 - j) Hepatitis A
 - k) Meningococcal
 - l) Human Papillomavirus (HPV)

Coverage of Preventive Services and Vaccines for COVID-19 (In-Network)

The Plan will cover a preventive service within fifteen (15) business days of the date it becomes a Qualifying Coronavirus Preventive Service on an in-network basis, without participant cost sharing (such as a copayment, coinsurance, or a deductible), prior authorization, or other medical management requirements.

Coverage of Preventive Services and Vaccines for COVID-19 (Out-of-Network)

Through the end of the COVID-19 Public Health Emergency, the Plan will cover a preventive service within fifteen (15) business days of the date it becomes a Qualifying Coronavirus Preventive Service on an out-of-network basis, without participant cost sharing (such as a copayment, coinsurance, or a deductible), prior authorization, or other medical management requirements. The plan will reimburse an out-of-network provider for the item or service in an amount that the Plan determines is reasonable, as determined in comparison to prevailing market rates for such services. A reasonable amount shall include the amount that the provider would be paid under Medicare for the item or service.

Office Visit Coverage

Preventive Services are paid for based on the Plan's payment schedules for the individual services. However, there may be limited situations in which an office visit is payable under the Preventive Services benefit. The following conditions apply to payment for in-network office visits under the Preventive Services benefit. Non-network office visits are not covered under the Preventive Services benefit under any condition.

1. If a preventive item or service is billed separately from an office visit that is not part of a physical exam, then the Plan will impose cost sharing with respect to the office visit.
2. If the preventive item or service is not billed separately from the office visit, and the primary purpose of the office visit is the delivery of such preventive item or service, then the Plan will pay 100 percent for the office visit.
3. If the preventive item or service is not billed separately from the office visit, and the primary purpose of the office visit is not the delivery of such preventive item or service, then the Plan will impose cost sharing with respect to the office visit.

For example, if a person has a cholesterol screening test during an office visit, and the doctor bills for the office visit and separately for the lab work associated with the cholesterol screening test, the Plan will charge a copayment for the office visit that is not a physical exam, but not for the lab work. In this case, the lab work will be paid at 100%. If a person sees a doctor to discuss recurring abdominal pain and has a blood pressure screening during that visit, the Plan will charge a copayment for the office visit because the blood pressure check was not the primary purpose of the office visit.

Well child annual physical exams recommended in the Bright Futures Recommendations are treated as Preventive Services and paid at 100%. Well woman visits are also treated as Preventive Services and paid at 100%.

Preventive Services Coverage Limitations and Exclusions

1. Preventive Services are covered when performed for preventive screening reasons and billed under the appropriate preventive services codes. Services covered for diagnostic reasons are covered under the applicable Plan benefit, not the Preventive Services benefit. A service is covered for diagnostic reasons if the Participant or Dependent had symptoms requiring further diagnosis or abnormalities found on previous preventive or diagnostic studies that required additional examinations, screenings, tests, treatment, or other services.

2. Services covered under the Preventive Services Benefit are not also payable under other portions of the Plan.
3. The Plan will use reasonable medical management techniques to control costs of the Preventive Services benefit. The Plan will establish treatment, setting, frequency, and medical management standards for specific Preventive Services, which must be satisfied in order to obtain payment under the Preventive Services benefit.
4. Immunizations are not covered, even if recommended by the CDC, if the recommendation is based on the fact that some other risk factor is present (e.g., on the basis of occupational, lifestyle, or other indications). Travel immunizations, e.g., typhoid, yellow fever, cholera, plague, and Japanese encephalitis virus, are not covered.
5. Examinations, screenings, tests, items or services are not covered when they are investigational or experimental (except for Approved Clinical Trials, as discussed below and required under the Affordable Care Act), as determined by the Plan.
6. Examinations, screenings, tests, items, or services are not covered when they are provided for the following purposes:
 - a) When required for travel, insurance, marriage, adoption, or other non-medical purposes;
 - b) When related to judicial or administrative proceedings;
 - c) When related to medical research or trials; or
 - d) When required to maintain employment or a license of any kind (except for Department of Transportation exams and required tests).
7. Drugs, medicines, vitamins, and/or supplements, whether available through a prescription or over-the-counter, are not covered under the Preventive Services benefit, except as stated above.
8. Services related to a man's reproductive capacity, such as vasectomies and condoms.

Approved Clinical Trials

Covered Expenses include:

1. Charges incurred due to participation in either a Phase I, II, III, or IV Approved Clinical Trial conducted in relation to the prevention, detection, or treatment of cancer or other life-threatening disease or condition, provided the charges are those that are:
 - a) Ancillary to participation in the Approved Clinical Trial and would otherwise be covered under this Plan if the individual were not participating in the Approved Clinical Trial; and
 - b) Not attributable to any device, item, service, or drug that is being studied as part of the Approved Clinical Trial or is directly supplied, provided, or dispensed by the provider of the Approved Clinical Trial.
2. A Participant or Dependent is eligible for payment of charges related to participation in an Approved Clinical Trial if he or she:
 - a) Satisfies the protocol prescribed by the Approved Clinical Trial provider; and
 - b) Either:
 - i) The individual's network participating provider determines that the individual's participation in the Approved Clinical Trial would be medically appropriate; or

- ii) The individual provides the Plan with medical and scientific information establishing that participation in the Approved Clinical Trial would be medically appropriate.

For the purposes of this provision, an Approved Clinical Trial means a Phase I, II, III, or IV clinical trial conducted in relation to the prevention, detection, or treatment of cancer or other life-threatening disease or condition. The Approved Clinical Trial's study or investigation must be (1) approved or funded by one or more of: (a) the National Institutes of Health (NIH), (b) the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), (c) the Agency for Health Care Research and Quality (AHCRO), (d) the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS), (e) a cooperative group or center of the NIH, CDC, AHCRO, CMS, the Department of Defense (DOD), or the Department of Veterans Affairs (VA); (f) a qualified non-governmental research entity identified by NIH guidelines for grants; or (g) the VA, DOD, or Department of Energy (DOE) if the study has been reviewed and approved through a system of peer review that the Secretary of HHS determines is comparable to the system used by NIH and assures unbiased review of the highest scientific standards by qualified individuals who have no interest in the outcome of the review; (2) a study or trial conducted under an investigational new drug application reviewed by the Food and Drug Administration (FDA); or (3) a drug trial that is exempt from investigational new drug application requirements.

Excluded Expenses include:

1. Expenses incurred due to participation in an Approved Clinical Trial that are: (1) the investigational items, devices, services, or drugs being studied as part of the Approved Clinical Trial; (2) items, devices, services, and drugs that are provided solely for data collection and analysis purposes and not for direct clinical management of the patient; or (3) items, devices, services, or drugs inconsistent with widely accepted and established standards of care for a patient's particular diagnosis.
2. Expenses incurred at a non-network provider if a network participating provider will accept the patient in an Approved Clinical Trial.

Substance Abuse Employee Assistance Program (EAP) (Employees and Dependents)

The Plan provides you with a free and confidential Employee Assistance Program (EAP) that provides confidential supportive counseling, information and resources for you and your family members who are dealing with drug and/or alcohol abuse problems.

Employee Resource Systems (ERS) administers this program. ERS has a national network of counselors who are available for in-person or telephone support. EAP services are confidential, except that any threat-to-safety situations, such as child abuse, would be an exception to the confidentiality of the counseling.

To get started, you should call ERS at 1-800-292-2780 for any alcohol or other drug use or abuse issues. You will be connected with an EAP counselor who will talk with you on the phone and then schedule an in-person appointment. In urgent cases, counselors will quickly provide crisis intervention and a safety plan, when appropriate.

There are no charges for using the EAP. You and your family members are eligible for up to three in-person assessment sessions. Issues that cannot be effectively addressed within those three sessions will be referred by the trained counselors to Providers under your medical plan of benefits.

<p>Call Employee Resource Systems (ERS) at 1-800-292-2780 to begin receiving free and confidential help.</p>

Optical Benefits (Employees and Dependents)

To help you with vision care, the Fund pays Optical Benefits up to the maximum amount shown in the *Schedule of Benefits* on page 4 during a **consecutive two (2) year period** for the following:

- Professional examination by an ophthalmologist (MD) or optometrist;
- Lenses prescribed by an ophthalmologist (MD) or a licensed optometrist, including prescription sunglasses, transitional lenses, tinted lenses, contact lenses and safety glasses; and
- Frames purchased in conjunction with lenses newly prescribed by an ophthalmologist (MD) or a licensed optometrist.

See the *Schedule of Benefits* for the amount of optical benefits provided by the Plan.

Professional examination for pediatric preventive care and screenings by an ophthalmologist (MD) or optometrist for children up to age 19 is covered, without limitations.

Call EyeMed Vision Care at 1-866-723-0514 for help finding a network provider or access the web site at www.eyemedvisioncare.com

You are not required to pay a deductible or copayment before the Fund pays optical/vision benefits.

The Trustees have contracted with an optical PPO, EyeMed Vision Care, that provides first dollar benefits up to the maximum in the Schedule of Benefits. Because EyeMed provides discounts for eye examinations, lenses and frames, your benefit amount will go further. You do not have to submit a vision claim form, but you will be required to pay the EyeMed Provider for any cost over your maximum when you pick up your glasses or contact lenses. The benefits provided by EyeMed Vision Care are summarized as follows, subject to all terms and conditions of the EyeMed Vision Care program which are subject to change. Additional discounts and exclusions apply. Contact EyeMed Vision Care at 1-866-723- 0514 for help finding a network provider or access to the website at www.eyemedvisioncare.com.

Vision Care Services	In-Network Member Cost	Out-of- Network Reimbursement
Exam with Dilation as Necessary	\$0 Copay	Up to \$50
Frames, Lens & Options Package (Any frame, lens and lens options available at provider location.)	\$425 Allowance for frame, lens and lens options; 20% off balance over \$425	Up to \$250
Contact Lenses - Declining Balance* Conventional Disposable Medically Necessary	\$0 Copay, \$255 allowance; 15% off balance over \$0 Copay, \$255 allowance; plus balance over \$255 \$0 Copay, Paid-in-Full	Up to \$250 Up to \$250 Up to \$250
Laser Vision Correction Lasik or PRK from U.S. Laser Network	15% off retail price or 5% off promotional price	N/A

Vision Care Services	In-Network Member Cost	Out-of- Network Reimbursement
Additional Pairs Benefit:	Members also receive a 40% discount off complete pair eyeglass purchases and a 15% discount off conventional contact lenses once the funded benefit has been used.	N/A
Frequency: Examination Frame & Lenses or Contact Lenses	Members < 19 Years of Age (Once Every twelve (12) Months) Members > + = nineteen (19) Years of Age (Once Every twenty-four (24) Months) Once every twenty-four (24) months – Any Age	

* Any remaining balance may be used within the same Benefit Frequency. Where the Insured Person previously utilized an In-Network Provider, the remaining balance must be used with the same or any other In-Network Provider. Where the Insured Person previously utilized an Out-of-Network Provider, the remaining balance must be used with the same or any other Out-of-Network Provider.

If you use an out-of-network Provider, you are required to pay the entire cost up-front to the Provider. You must submit a vision claim form to EyeMed. EyeMed will process the claim and remit payment, up to the applicable maximum, directly to you.

In addition to the exclusions listed in the *General Exclusions and Limitations* section on page 60, the Fund will not pay optical benefits for routine yearly examinations required by an employer in connection with your occupation.

Additionally, instead of utilizing the Optical Benefits through EyeMed, the Plan offers coverage at Union Eyes Vision Centers within the UWC for eye exams, fittings for glasses and contact lenses, one pair of glasses with American made frames or a year's supply of contact lenses, and minor adult surgical procedures, all with no copayment and no deductible. Participants may not use both the Optical Benefit through EyeMed and the Union Eyes Benefit through the UWC in the same Plan Year. Please contact the Fund Office with any questions.

Opt-Out of Optical Benefits

If you wish, you may elect to cease coverage for Optical Benefits under the Plan for yourself or your Eligible Dependents at any time during the Plan Year by providing written notice to the Fund Office of your intention to cease coverage of Optical Benefits. Cessation of Optical Benefit coverage will be effective as of the first (1st) day of the following month after the Fund Office receives such notice from you.

If you previously elected to cease coverage for Optical Benefits under the Plan, you may reinstate coverage by providing written notice to the Fund Office. Reinstatement of Optical Benefit coverage will be effective as of the first (1st) day of the Plan Year following the date the Fund Office receives such written notice from you.

Hearing Aid Benefit (Employees and Dependents)

The Fund provides coverage for you and your Dependents for hearing aid devices. Maximums are shown in the *Schedule of Benefits* on page 4. Payment will be made for a hearing aid device only if:

- An examination indicates a need for a hearing aid, and
- The examination and the hearing aid are both furnished by a Doctor or by an Audiologist who is certified by the American Speech-Language Hearing Association.

The Fund covers up to \$150 of the cost of a hearing examination for you and your Dependents. The Fund provides this benefit once per calendar year.

You are not required to pay a deductible or copayment before the Fund pays hearing aid benefits.

The Trustees have identified a hearing aid PPO which Participants are free to contact. The PPO provides discounts on hearing aid devices and related services. The name of the PPO is Amplifon Hearing Health Care.

Call Amplifon Hearing Health Care at 1-888-HEARING for help finding a network Provider.

To contact Amplifon Hearing Health Care for the name of a participating audiologist or Physician in your area, call their toll-free number at 1-888-HEARING (1-888-432-7464). Please note that you remain free to visit any audiologist or Physician you choose regardless of whether or not they are part of the Amplifon Hearing Health Care network.

Prescription Drug Benefits (Employees and Dependents)

The Plan provides Prescription Drug Benefits for you and your Dependents for drugs and/or medicines that are prescribed by your Physician. The Plan will pay the cost of the prescription, less any copayment after your family has paid the Prescription Drug family calendar year deductible. The copayments and family deductible are listed in the *Schedule of Benefits* on page 4.

The prescription drug program provides coverage for both acute medications (immediate treatment) and maintenance medications (long-term treatment).

The Plan covers FDA-approved contraceptives methods, sterilization procedures, and patient education and counseling for women of reproductive capacity with no cost sharing. FDA-approved contraceptive methods include barrier methods, hormonal methods, and implanted devices, as well as patient education and counseling, as prescribed by a health care provider. FDA-approved contraceptives will be covered subject to the Plan design shown in the Schedule of Benefits on page 4. The Plan will accommodate any individual for whom the generic would be medically inappropriate, as determined by the individual's health care provider. Services related to follow-up and management of side effects, counseling for continued adherence, and device removal are also covered without cost sharing.

Retail Pharmacy Network (30 and 90 day supplies)

The retail pharmacy network is offered through Express Scripts, Inc. ("ESI") national network of pharmacies. To find out whether a particular pharmacy is a participating network pharmacy, call an ESI customer service representative at 1-866-544-2916 or visit the ESI website at www.express-scripts.com. Members are able to obtain both thirty (30) day acute medication as well as maintenance medications for ninety (90) days through retail pharmacies. For long-term medications, it is encouraged to utilize the mail order facility.

Acute medications are usually prescribed to treat acute conditions of a short-term or temporary nature such as an infection or the flu. They are limited to a thirty (30) day supply.

To fill this type of prescription simply:

1. Take the prescription to a participating ESI network pharmacy,
2. Identify yourself as an eligible Local 73 Welfare Fund Participant (for instance, by showing your prescription drug plan card), and
3. Pay the required copayment and any deductible as shown in the *Schedule of Benefits* on page 4 and you will receive the prescription drug with no additional paperwork or charge.

Use a network retail pharmacy for an emergency or one-time prescription and the mail order service for a long-term prescription.

If you use a non-participating network pharmacy, you must pay for the entire cost of the medication when the prescription is filled. You must then complete an ESI Claim Form and submit it along with the original prescription receipt to the ESI Claims Department. You will be reimbursed at the negotiated pharmacy rate less the appropriate copayment.

You may obtain an ESI Claim Form by calling ESI at 1-866-544-2916 visiting their website at www.express-scripts.com, or contacting the Fund Office.

Mail Order Prescription Drug Service

If your Physician has prescribed a maintenance medication (long-term treatment), you should have your prescription filled by the mail order program. The mail order prescription drug service is administered by ESI.

To fill a maintenance prescription through ESI, simply:

1. Obtain a new written prescription for each covered medication. ESI can only dispense the amount of medication your Physician has prescribed up to a ninety (90) day supply. Show your Physician the material attached to the Prescription Drug Benefits brochure to help him or her write a prescription for this program.
2. Complete the Mail Service Order Form/Patient Profile.
3. Mail the written prescription, the profile, the order form and your copayment to ESI at the address on ESI's order form. The copayment for each prescription order is shown in the *Schedule of Benefits* on page 4. If you need assistance determining the copayment amount, call ESI at 1-866-544-2916 or visit their website at www.express-scripts.com.

You will receive refill labels (if refills remain) and a new order form in your prescription package. To obtain a refill order, simply affix the refill label to the back of the order form and send it to ESI. If you have no refills remaining or if your prescription has expired, contact your Physician for a new written prescription to send to ESI.

If you have a question about your prescription, call ESI at 1-866-544-2916 to speak with a Customer Service Representative.

Contraceptives

All forms of contraceptives including medicines and devices (IUD-patches) are reviewed and covered.

Prescription Drug Exclusions and Limitations

Benefits are not payable under Prescription Drug Benefits for:

1. Medicines or drugs obtainable without a Physician's prescription, except insulin,
2. Medications used for cosmetic purposes, including Vitamin A derivatives (retinoids) for dermatological use (i.e., Retin A, Renova),
3. Vitamins and nutritional supplements (except as provided under the Preventive Services Benefit),
4. Smoking deterrents (except as provided under the Preventive Services Benefit),
5. Fertility drugs (except as provided under the Infertility Benefit),
6. Viagra and other erectile dysfunction drugs are reviewed and covered by ESI. Prescription Drugs prescribed by the treating Physician to treat erectile dysfunction will be covered if:
 - a) You have or had one of the following: Prostate and testicular cancer, disorders of the prostate (including prostatic enlargement and hyperplasia), low testosterone level, Diabetes, Crohn's disease, Peripheral neuropathy, Hypertension and other vascular conditions, or erectile dysfunction as a side effect from another prescription medication or combination of medications that can be verified as a side effect, which is listed in the

Physician's Desk Reference; and

- b) You provide the following information: A letter of Medical Necessity from your attending Physician, complete diagnosis, and name and dosage of medication prescribed.

Re-verification from the Physician is required every twelve (12) month period.

- 7. Anabolic steroids,
- 8. Weight control or drugs or anorexiant, except those used for treatment of Children with attention deficit disorder (ADD) or attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) or individuals with narcolepsy,
- 9. Serum allergy antigen solutions,
- 10. Existing and new drugs that are not uniformly and professionally endorsed by the general medical community for prescription in the course of standard medical care, including existing and new drugs that are experimental in nature; and
- 11. Gene therapy prescription drugs regardless of where such drugs are administered.

Prescription Drug Benefits Coordination with Medicare Part D

If you or your Eligible Dependents are eligible for and enroll in Medicare Part D, the Plan will not provide you with the Prescription Drug Benefits and will not coordinate benefits with Medicare Part D benefits.

If you or your Eligible Dependent are eligible for but do not enroll in Medicare Part D, the Plan will continue to provide your Prescription Drug Benefits.

Death Benefit (Active Employees Only)

The Fund provides a taxable benefit for your survivors or your Beneficiary in the event of your death. Your Beneficiary does not need to submit a claim form, but must submit a certified copy of your death certificate. After the Fund Office receives the official death certificate showing that you have died, the Fund will pay your Beneficiary the amount shown in the *Schedule of Benefits* on page 4.

Payment will be made in a lump sum to your Beneficiary on record at the Welfare Fund Office. If you have not designated a Beneficiary to receive your death benefits under the Fund or if your Beneficiary dies before you, your Death Benefit will be paid to the following persons, if living, in the following order and priority:

1. Your spouse,
2. Your surviving Children, in equal shares,
3. Your father,
4. Your mother,
5. Your brothers and sisters, in equal shares, or
6. The personal representative of your estate.

The Beneficiary you name for your Death Benefit is also your Beneficiary for your Accidental Death and Dismemberment Benefit.

If the Death Benefit becomes payable to a person who is under 21 years of age, the amount may be paid to the person who is under 21 years of age without requiring the appointment of a guardian, by paying the amount to any person over the age of 21 years who:

1. Submits satisfactory proof to the Board of Trustees that he or she is supporting and maintaining the person who is under 21 years of age; and
2. Gives assurance satisfactory to the Board of Trustees that the money paid to him or her will be used to support and maintain the person who is under 21 years of age.

You may change your Beneficiary at any time by obtaining the proper form from the Welfare Fund Office and then completing and returning it to the Fund Office.

Once you retire, your death benefit coverage is terminated six (6) months after the effective date of your retirement. If you are no longer eligible under the Plan for any other reason, you are no longer eligible for the Death Benefit unless you elect COBRA continuation coverage. The Death Benefit is included among the COBRA benefits offered only to you as the Employee. The Death Benefit is not included in COBRA continuation coverage for your Spouse or Dependent Children.

Accidental Death and Dismemberment Benefits (Active Employees Only)

If you suffer any of the losses described below as a result of Sickness or bodily Injury, the Fund will pay the amount specified in the *Schedule of Benefits* on page 4. You must submit a letter from your Physician for accidental dismemberment benefits. If the claim is for your accidental death, your Beneficiary need only submit a certified copy of your death certificate.

Covered losses include:

Accidental Death;

1. **Two Accidental Dismemberments**, which include the loss of:
 - a) Both hands,
 - b) Both feet,
 - c) The sight of both eyes,
 - d) One (1) hand and one (1) foot,
 - e) One (1) hand and the sight of one (1) eye,
 - f) One (1) foot and the sight of one (1) eye; and
2. **One Accidental Dismemberment**, which includes the loss of:
 - a) One (1) hand,
 - b) One (1) foot, or
 - c) The sight of one (1) eye.

With respect to the loss of sight in one or both eyes, you are eligible for Accidental Dismemberment Benefits for loss of sight if you are deemed to be “legally blind” in one or both eyes under the laws of the United States.

Accidental Death Benefits will be paid if you die as a direct result of bodily Injury caused solely by an accident and you die within ninety (90) days from the date of the accident. No more than the amount listed in the *Schedule of Benefits* on page 4 will be paid for losses resulting from any one event. Benefits for Accidental Death will be paid to the Beneficiary you have named to receive your Death Benefits, in the order provided on page 57.

Accidental Dismemberment Benefits will be paid if the dismemberment is a direct result of bodily Injury caused solely by an accident and the dismemberment occurs within ninety (90) days from the date of the accident. Accidental Dismemberment Benefits will be paid to you, or to the person caring for you, if you are unable to care for yourself. No more than \$15,000 will be paid for losses resulting from any one event.

Once you retire, your eligibility for the Accidental Death and Dismemberment Benefit terminates six (6) months after the effective date of your retirement. If you are no longer eligible under the Plan for any other reason, you are no longer eligible for the Accidental Death and Dismemberment Benefit.

Weekly Accident and Sickness Disability Benefit

If you become disabled as a result of a non-work related Sickness, including pregnancy, or sustain an accidental bodily Injury that prevents you from performing each and every duty that pertains to your employment, the Plan will pay the amount shown in the *Schedule of Benefits* on page 4 for a maximum of thirteen (13) weeks during your period of disability. You must submit a statement from your treating Physician certifying your disability.

The eligibility criteria for the Weekly Accident and Sickness Disability Benefit is the same as the eligibility criteria for medical benefits.

One-fifth (1/5) of the amount shown in the *Schedule of Benefits* on page 4 will be paid for each work day missed during weeks of partial disability up to the maximum weekly amount and maximum period of payment. The Fund will also pay the Employer portion of any payroll taxes due on this payment.

Your Weekly Accident and Sickness Disability Benefit will begin on the first business day following:

1. The accidental bodily Injury, or
2. Eighth day after a Sickness.

Successive periods of disability due to the same or a related cause will be considered one period of disability, unless separated by a return to Active work on a full-time basis for a period of at least two (2) weeks.

Successive periods of disability due to entirely different and unrelated causes will be considered one (1) period of disability, unless separated by at least one (1) full day of Active work.

The Plan will not pay benefits for any period of disability during which you are not under the regular care of a Physician. It is your responsibility to advise the Fund Office as soon as possible after your Physician says you can return to work. You will have to return any Weekly Accident and Sickness Disability Benefit you receive for time past your Physician's release date.

This benefit will not be paid for any period for which you are receiving Workers' Compensation benefits.

General Exclusions and Limitations

Benefits are not provided under the Plan for the following:

1. Any charges for services or supplies that are not Medically Necessary.
2. Any portion of the expenses for covered medical services or supplies that exceed the Reasonable and Customary Charge as defined in the *Definitions* section beginning on page 97.
3. Any bodily Injury or Sickness arising out of or in the course of employment or which is compensable under any Workers' Compensation or Occupational Disease Act or law.
4. Any charges made by a Hospital unless the hospitalization is recommended and approved by a Physician.
5. Surgery or medical treatment to improve or preserve physical appearance but not physical function. Cosmetic Surgery or treatment includes, but is not limited to removal of tattoos, breast augmentation, or other medical or surgical treatment intended to restore or improve physical appearance. The Plan does cover Medically Necessary reconstructive procedures which are necessary to correct damage caused by a congenital birth defect or an Injury, as provided in Item 28 under *Covered Expenses* on page 28. The Plan does cover reconstructive surgery after a mastectomy, as provided in Item 32 under *Covered Expenses* on page 28.
6. Dental care and treatment except that necessitated by bodily Injury to sound, natural teeth.
7. Eye examinations and eyeglasses except as provided under the Optical Benefits. However, the first pair of glasses purchased after cataract surgery is paid under the Major Medical Benefit.
8. A bodily Injury or Sickness caused by war or by any act of war, declared or undeclared, or by participating in a riot or as the result of the commission of a felony by an eligible person, except that the Plan will cover Injuries and Sickness resulting from domestic violence.
9. Expenses for services provided without charge to the covered individual under any government-provided plan or program (including, without limitation, TRICARE (formerly known as CHAMPUS) and VA programs) established under the laws or regulations of any government, including the federal, state, or local government or the government of any other political subdivision of the United States, or of any other country or any political subdivision of any country; or under any plan or program in which any government participates other than as an Employer, unless the governmental program provides otherwise.
10. Charges made by a Physician, Registered Nurse (RN), Licensed Practical Nurse (LPN), Physiotherapist or any other Provider who is related to you or your Dependent or who ordinarily resides with you or your Dependents.
11. Charges made for Outpatient treatment, unless provided by a health care provider who is:
 - a) Legally licensed or legally authorized to practice or provide care or treatment for such conditions under state law or the jurisdiction where the services are rendered;
 - b) Acting within the scope of that license, and
 - c) Not the patient or the parent, spouse, sibling (by birth or marriage) or child of the patient.
12. Expenses for naturopathic, naprapathic, and/or homeopathic services or treatments/supplies. Expenses for chelation therapy, except as Medically Necessary for the treatment of acute arsenic, gold, mercury, or lead poisoning, and for diseases due to clearly demonstrated excess of copper or iron.

13. Expenses for medical or surgical treatment of weight-related disorders and obesity (except as provided in Item 19 of the *Covered Expenses* section on page 28), including but not limited to: gastric by-pass procedures, intestinal bypass and reversal procedures, weight loss programs, dietary instructions, Prescription Drugs and any complications thereof, even if those procedures are performed to treat a co-morbid or underlying condition.
14. Medicines or drugs that can be obtained without a Physician's prescription.
15. Foods and nutritional supplements including, but not limited to: home medications, formulas, foods, diets, vitamins, herbs and minerals (whether over the counter or prescription) except when provided during hospitalization.
16. Any expense or charge for the promotion of fertility, except as provided in the *Schedule of Benefits* on page 4 and Item 34 of the *Covered Expenses* section on page 28. Expenses not covered for the promotion of fertility include, but are not limited to the following:
 - a) Reversal of voluntary sterilization,
 - b) Payment of medical services rendered to a surrogate for purposes of childbirth,
 - c) Costs associated with CRYO preservation and storage of sperm, eggs and embryos. However, procedures which use the CRYO preserved substance may not be excluded,
 - d) Selected termination of an embryo. However, if the life of the mother would be in danger if all embryos were carried to full term, termination is covered,
 - e) Non-medical cost of an egg or sperm donor,
 - f) Travel costs not Medically Necessary, or
 - g) Experimental infertility treatments. However, if an infertility treatment includes elements not experimental in nature along with those which are, the non-experimental services are covered as long as they are listed in the *Schedule of Benefits* on page 4 and Item 34 of the *Covered Expenses* section on page 28.
17. Genetic testing, except as otherwise covered under the Plan, including:
 - a) An analysis of proteins or metabolites that does not detect genotypes, mutations or chromosomal changes;
 - b) A medical examination that tests for the presence of a virus that is not composed of human DNA, RNA, chromosomes, proteins or metabolites;
 - c) A test for infectious and communicable diseases that may be transmitted through food handling;
 - d) Complete blood counts, cholesterol tests and liver-function tests;
 - e) HLA typing to determine a transplant match;
 - f) A test for the presence of alcohol or illegal drugs; and
 - g) A test to determine whether an individual has a genetic predisposition for alcoholism or drug use.
18. Any expense or charge for orthoptics, eye exercises or vision training and supplies, except as provided under the covered expenses.
19. Vision therapy and orthoptics for perceptual or visual motor coordination problems due to conditions such as minimal brain dysfunction, integrative dysfunction, dyslexia, etc. and problems with the interpretation of visual input to the brain and the reaction and output of the brain in response to such stimuli.

20. Expenses for memberships in or visits to health clubs, exercise programs, gymnasiums and/or facilities for physical fitness programs, including exercise equipment.
21. Expenses for construction or modification to a home, residence or vehicle required as a result of Injury, Sickness or disability, including without limitation: construction or modification of ramps, elevators, chair lifts, swimming pools, spas, air conditioning, asbestos removal, home traction unit, air filtration, handrails, emergency alert system, etc.
22. Any expense for an artificial heart implant.
23. Foot care treatment for:
 - a) Weak, strained, flat, unstable or unbalanced feet, metatarsalgia or bunions, except open cutting operations, and
 - b) Corns, calluses or toenails, except the removal of nail roots and routine foot care from a podiatrist for individuals with diabetes or a neurological or vascular disorder affecting the feet.
24. Rest cures, domiciliary care, convalescent care or custodial care, which is care provided primarily for convenience or to assist the patient in the activities of daily living when the constant attention of trained medical personnel is not required. Also excluded are expenses for the services of private duty nurses, except when Medically Necessary.
25. Acupuncture, acupressure or hypnosis, unless performed by a licensed Physician or other appropriately licensed Non-Physician Provider for a Medically Necessary reason.
26. Any treatment (surgical or non-surgical) of the temporomandibular joint dysfunction (TMJ or TMD).
27. Expenses for hair removal or hair transplants and other procedures to replace lost hair or to promote the growth of hair, including prescription and non-prescription drugs such as Minoxidil, Propecin, Rogaine, Vaniga; or for hair replacement devices including, but not limited to wigs, toupees, and/or hairpieces or hair analysis. However, wigs or other cranial prosthesis are covered up to \$500 per person per calendar year with written approval from a physician for the loss of hair due to treatment of a malignancy (chemotherapy, radiation) or permanent hair loss from an accident or Alopecia.
28. Rehabilitation therapy expenses including expenses for:
 - a) Education, job training, vocational rehabilitation and/or special education for sign language,
 - b) Massage therapy, rolfing and related services,
 - c) Inpatient rehabilitation facility services provided to an individual who is unconscious, comatose or otherwise incapable of conscious participation in the therapy services and/or unable to learn and/or remember what is taught including but not limited to coma stimulation programs and services,
 - d) Maintenance rehabilitation,
 - e) Speech therapy (unless it is due to stroke and surgery on vocal chords or neurological Injury). Speech therapy for functional purposes including but not limited to: stuttering, stammering and conditions of psychoneurotic origin, or for developmental speech delays, and
 - f) Treatment of delays in childhood speech development unless as a direct result of an Injury, surgery or result of a covered treatment.
29. Personal comfort items and expenses for patient convenience including but not limited to: care of family members while the covered individual is confined to a Hospital or other covered healthcare facility or in bed at home, including: guest meals, television, rental of DVDs or VCRs or devices to

play them, telephone, personal hygiene items, barber or beautician services, house cleaning or maintenance, shopping, birth announcements, photographs of new babies, etc.

30. Expenses for an autopsy and any related expenses.
31. Expenses for preparing medical reports, bills or claim forms; mailing, shipping or handling expenses; and charges for broken/missed appointments, telephone calls and/or photocopying fees.
32. Expenses for educational services, supplies or equipment including, but not limited to computers, software, printers, books, tutoring, visual aids, auditory aides, speech aids, programs to assist with auditory perception or listening/learning skills, programs/services to remedy or enhance concentration, memory, motivation or self-esteem, etc., even if they are required because of an Injury, Sickness or disability of a covered individual.
33. Expenses that exceed any Plan benefit limitations.
34. Expenses for services or supplies for which a third party is required to pay because of the negligence or other tortious or wrongful act of that third party. See the provisions relating to subrogation, reimbursement, and third party liability on page 89 for an explanation of the circumstances under which the Plan will pay benefits until it is determined that the third party is required to pay for those services or supplies.
35. Expenses for any medical services, supplies, or drugs or medicines determined to be Experimental or Investigative as defined in the *Definitions* section on page 97.
36. Expenses for and related to non-emergency travel or transportation (including lodging, meals and related expenses) of a healthcare Provider, Participant or family member of a covered individual.
37. Expenses for any Physician or other healthcare Provider who did not directly provide or supervise medical services to the patient, even if the Physician or healthcare Provider was available to do so on a stand-by basis.
38. The following behavioral health exclusions:
 - a) Expenses for hypnosis, hypnotherapy and/or biofeedback, except as determined to be Medically Necessary and as provided by a licensed Physician.
 - b) Expenses for behavioral healthcare services related to: adoption counseling; autism; court-ordered behavioral healthcare services; custody counseling; developmental disabilities; dyslexia; learning disorders, family planning counseling; genetic testing and counseling (see also the exclusion regarding genetic testing and counseling in Item 21 of this section), marriage, couples, and/or sex counseling; mental retardation; pregnancy counseling; and vocational disabilities and Applied Behavioral Analysis (ABA) Therapy Treatment.
39. The following custodial care expenses:
 - a) Expenses for care that is custodial in nature, regardless of where care is provided including without limitation: adult day care, child day care, services of a homemaker, or personal care, sitter/companion service.
 - b) Services required to be performed by Physicians or other covered Providers are **not** considered to be provided for custodial care services, and are covered if they are determined Medically Necessary. However, any services that can be learned to be performed or provided by a family member who is not a Physician or other covered Provider are **not covered**, even if they are Medically Necessary.
40. Pharmaceuticals requiring a prescription that have not been approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) or are not approved by the FDA for the condition, dose, route and frequency for which they are prescribed (i.e., are used “off-label”) or are Experimental and/or Investigative as

defined in the Definitions section on page 97. Take-home drugs or medicines provided by a Hospital, Emergency Room, Outpatient Surgical Center, or other healthcare facility (except as required for Approved Clinical Trials, as required under the Affordable Care Act).

41. Expenses for and related to hearing examinations, the purchase, servicing, fitting and/or repair of hearing aid devices including: implantable hearing devices such as cochlear implants; and special education and associated costs in conjunction with sign language education for a patient or family members, except as provided under the Hearing Aid Benefit and the Cochlear Implant benefit described in the *Schedule of Benefits*.
42. Expenses related to cryostorage of umbilical cord blood or other tissue or organs.
43. Expenses for all medical or surgical services or procedures, including Prescription Drugs and the use of prophylactic surgery, when the services, procedures, prescription of drugs, or prophylactic surgery is prescribed or performed for the purpose of:
 - a) Avoiding the possibility or risk of a Sickness, disease, physical or mental disorder or condition based on family history and/or genetic test results; or
 - b) Treating the consequences of chromosomal abnormalities or genetically transmitted characteristics when there is an absence of objective medical evidence of the presence of disease or physical or mental disorder.
44. Expenses for surgical correction of refractive errors and refractive keratoplasty procedures including, but not limited to, Radial Keratotomy (RK) and Automated Keratoplasty (ALK), or Laser In Situ Keratomileusis (LASIK).
45. Orthokeratology lenses for reshaping the cornea of the eye to improve vision.
46. Expenses for Durable Medical Equipment, except as provided on page 103.
47. Growth hormone, (except as Medically Necessary for Dependent Children).
48. Room and board charges incurred for stays off the premises of the facility at which you are receiving treatment.
49. All gene therapy treatments, including gene therapy prescription drugs regardless of where such drugs are administered.

How to File a Claim

Internal Claims and Appeal Procedures

This section describes the procedures followed by the Sheet Metal Workers' Local 73 Welfare Fund Plan C (Bargained) for Active Members in making internal claim decisions and reviewing appeals of denied claims. These procedures apply to claims for medical, mental health, substance abuse, employee assistance program (EAP), vision, hearing, wellness, prescription drug, disability, death, and accidental death and dismemberment benefits.

The Plan's internal claims and appeal procedures are designed to provide you with full, fair, and fast claim review and so that Plan provisions are applied consistently with respect to you and other similarly situated participants and Dependents. With respect to health benefit claims, the Plan must consult with a health care professional with appropriate training and experience when reviewing an adverse benefit determination that is based in whole or in part on a medical judgment (such as a determination that a service is not Medically Necessary or appropriate, or is Experimental or Investigational).

The internal claims process pertains to determinations made by the appropriate Claims Administrator about whether a request for benefits (known as an initial "claim") is payable. If the appropriate Claims Administrator denies your initial claim for benefits (known as an "adverse benefit determination"), you have the right to appeal the denied claim under the Plan's internal appeals process.

For health benefits, you may be able to seek an external review with an Independent Review Organization (IRO) that conducts reviews of adverse benefit determinations either (i) after the Plan's internal appeals process has been exhausted, or (ii) under limited circumstances before the Plan's internal claims and appeals process have been exhausted.

General Information

Claims Administrator(s)

The Plan Administrator has delegated responsibility for initial claims decisions to the following companies/organizations:

Appropriate Claims Administrator	Types of Claims Processed
Fund Administrator, 4530 Roosevelt Road, Hillside, IL 60162, 1-708-449-7373, www.sm73funds.org	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Medical Post-Service Claims
Blue Cross Blue Shield Medical Services Advisory for Hospital admissions/inpatient medical services, P.O. Box 805107, Chicago, IL 60680-4112, 1-800-255-5192, www.bcbsil.com ; Blue Cross Blue Shield Behavioral Health Services, P.O. Box 805107, Chicago, IL 60680-4112, 1-800-851-7498, www.bcbsil.com	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Urgent Care, Concurrent and Pre-Service Medical Claims

Appropriate Claims Administrator	Types of Claims Processed
Valenz Care 1-800-367-1934 Fax: 1-312-236-8547 23048 N. 15 th Ave. Phoenix, AZ 85027 www.valenzhealth.com	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • All required pre-admission authorization • Urgent Care Concurrent and Pre-Service Claims may require pre-admission authorization. Refer to the Utilization Management section at page 25 for additional information.
Fund Administrator, 4530 Roosevelt Road, Hillside, IL 60162, 1-708-449-7373, www.sm73funds.org	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pre-Service Claims • Mental Health Urgent Care, Concurrent and Pre-Service Claims
Substance Abuse: Fund Administrator, 4530 Roosevelt Road, Hillside, IL 60162, 1-708-449-7373, www.sm73funds.org Employee Assistance Program (EAP) for Substance Abuse: Employee Resource Systems, Inc., 29 E Madison St. Suite 1600, Chicago, IL 60602, 1-800-292-2780 www.ers-eap.com	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Substance Abuse Urgent Care, Concurrent and Pre-Service Claims • Pre-Service Claims for EAP visits
Express Scripts (ESI), 1-866-544-2916, www.express-scripts.com	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pre-Service Claims for prescription drugs • Post-Service Claims for out-of-network retail prescription drugs
EyeMed, PO Box 8504, Cincinnati, OH 45040-7111, 1-866-723-0514, www.eyemedvisioncare.com	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pre-Service Claims for vision benefits • Post-Service Claims for vision benefits
Fund Administrator, 4530 Roosevelt Road, Hillside, IL 60162, 1-708-449-7373, www.sm73funds.org	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Post-Service hearing benefit claims
Fund Administrator, 4530 Roosevelt Road, Hillside, IL 60162, 1-708-449-7373, www.sm73funds.org	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Weekly Disability Claims
Fund Administrator, 4530 Roosevelt Road, Hillside, IL 60162, 1-708-449-7373, www.sm73funds.org	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Death Benefit Claims • Accidental Death and Dismemberment Claims

Days Defined

For the purpose of the initial claims and appeal processes, “days” refers to calendar days, not business days.

Discretionary Authority of Plan Administrator and Designees

In carrying out their respective responsibilities under the Plan, the Plan Administrator, Fund Administrator, other Plan fiduciaries, Claims Administrators, and other individuals to whom responsibility for the administration of the Plan has been delegated, have discretionary authority to interpret the terms of the Plan and to interpret any facts relevant to the determination, and to determine eligibility and entitlement to Plan benefits in accordance with the terms of the Plan. Any interpretation or determination made under that discretionary authority will be given full force and effect, unless it can be shown that the interpretation or determination was arbitrary and capricious.

Adverse Benefit Determination

An adverse benefit determination, for the purpose of the internal claims and appeal process, means:

- A denial, reduction, or termination of, or a failure to provide or make payment in whole or in part for a benefit, including a determination of an individual's eligibility to participate in the Plan or a determination that a benefit is not a covered benefit;
- A reduction of a benefit resulting from the application of any utilization review decision, source-of-injury exclusion, network exclusion, or other limitation on an otherwise covered benefit or failure to cover an item or service for which benefits are otherwise provided because it is determined to be not Medically Necessary or appropriate, or Experimental or Investigational; or
- A rescission of coverage, whether or not there is an adverse effect on any particular health or weekly disability benefit. An adverse benefit determination does not include rescissions of coverage with respect to accidental death and dismemberment insurance/death benefits.

Health Care Professional

A health care professional, for the purposes of the claims and appeals provisions, means a Physician or other health care professional licensed, accredited or certified to perform specified health services consistent with state law.

Culturally and Linguistically Appropriate Notices

All notices sent to claimants relating to internal claims and appeal review for health and weekly disability benefits will contain a notice about the availability of Spanish language services. Assistance with filing a claim for internal review in Spanish is available by calling 1-708-449-2123. Notices relating to internal review will be provided in Spanish upon request.

SPANISH (Español): Para obtener asistencia en Español, llame al 1-708-449-2123.

Definition of a Claim

A claim is a request for a Plan benefit made by you or your covered Dependent (also referred to as "claimant") or your authorized representative in accordance with the Plan's reasonable claims procedures.

Types of Claims

Health Benefit Claims

Health benefit claims can be filed for medical, mental health, substance abuse, EAP, vision, hearing, wellness, and prescription drug benefits.

There are four categories of health claims as described below:

- **Pre-Service Claims (applicable to medical, mental health, substance abuse, EAP, and prescription drug benefits)** - A Pre-Service Claim is a claim for a benefit that requires approval of the benefit (in whole or in part) before health care is obtained. Under this Plan, prior approval is required for medical, mental health, substance abuse, EAP, and prescription drug benefits.
- **Urgent Care Claims (applicable to medical, mental health, substance abuse, EAP, and prescription drug benefits)** – An Urgent Care Claim is any Pre-Service Claim for health care treatment that (i) could seriously jeopardize the life or health of the claimant or the ability of the claimant to regain maximum function, or (ii) in the opinion of the claimant's attending health care provider with knowledge of the claimant's medical condition, would subject the claimant to

severe pain that cannot be adequately managed without the care or treatment that is the subject of the claim. However, the Plan will not deny benefits for these procedures or services if it is not possible for the claimant to obtain the pre-approval, or the pre-approval process would jeopardize the claimant's life or health.

- **Concurrent Claims** (applicable to medical, mental health, substance abuse, EAP, and prescription drug benefits) - A Concurrent Claim is a claim that is reconsidered after an initial approval has been made and results in a reduced or terminated benefit. Also, a Concurrent Claim can pertain to a request for an extension of a previously approved treatment or service.
- **Post-Service Claims** (applicable to medical, mental health, substance abuse, EAP, vision, hearing, wellness, and prescription drug benefits) - A Post-Service Claim is a request for benefits under the Plan that is not a Pre-Service Claim. Post-Service Claims are requests that involve only the payment or reimbursement of the cost of the care that has already been provided. A standard paper claim or electronic bill submitted for payment after services have been provided are examples of a Post-Service Claim. A claim regarding the rescission of coverage will be considered to be a Post-Service Claim.

Weekly Disability Benefit Claims

A Weekly Disability Claim is a request for benefits during a period of disability. Weekly Disability Claims are filed after a participant suffers a disability and benefits are paid if the Claims Administrator determines that the participant has suffered a disability as defined by the terms of the Plan.

Accidental Death and Dismemberment Insurance/Death Benefit Claims

An Accidental Death and Dismemberment Insurance/Death Benefit Claim is a request by a designated beneficiary for benefit payment following the death of the participant or the death of a covered Dependent. A claim for Accidental Death and Dismemberment Benefits may also be filed by a participant after he or she has provided the Plan with proof of a bodily loss.

Claim Elements

An initial claim must include the following elements to trigger the Plan's internal claims process:

- Be written or electronically submitted (oral communication is acceptable only for Urgent Care Claims);
- Be received by the Plan Administrator or Claims Administrator (as applicable);
- Name a specific individual participant and his/her Social Security Number;
- Name a specific claimant and his/her date of birth;
- Name a specific medical condition or symptom;
- Provide a description and date of a specific treatment, service or product for which approval or payment is requested (must include an itemized detail of charges);
- Identify the provider's name, address, phone number, professional degree or license, and federal tax identification number (TIN); and
- When another plan is primary payer, include a copy of the other Plan's Explanation of Benefits (EOB) statement along with the submitted claim.

A request is *not* a claim if it is:

- Not made in accordance with the Plan's benefit claims filing procedures described in this section;
- Made by someone other than you, your covered Dependent, or your (or your covered Dependent's) authorized representative;
- Made by a person who will not identify himself or herself (anonymous);
- A casual inquiry about benefits such as verification of whether a service/item is a covered benefit or the estimated allowed cost for a service;
- A request for prior approval where prior approval is not required by the Plan;
- An eligibility inquiry that does not request benefits. However, if a benefit claim is denied on the grounds of lack of eligibility, it is treated as an adverse benefit determination and the individual will be notified of the decision and allowed to file an appeal;
- The presentation of a prescription to a retail pharmacy or mail order pharmacy that the pharmacy denies at the point of sale. After the denial by the pharmacy, you may file a claim with the Plan;
- A request for an eye exam, lenses, frames or contact lenses that is denied at the point of sale from the Plan's contracted in-network vision provider(s). After the denial by the vision service provider, you may file a claim with the Plan.

If you submit a claim that is not complete or lacks required supporting documents, the Plan Administrator or Claims Administrator, as applicable, will notify you about what information is necessary to complete the claim. This does not apply to simple inquiries about the Plan's provisions that are unrelated to any specific benefit claim or which relate to proposed or anticipated treatment or services that do not require prior approval.

Initial Claim Decision Timeframes

Claim Filing Deadline

There is a two (2) year period beginning with the date you incur charges for medical services (including wellness, hearing, optical services and accident and sickness) during which you must file a claim for reimbursement of the charges.

There is a one (1) year period beginning with the date you incur charges for prescription drug claims during which you must file a claim for reimbursement of the charges.

If you file a claim after this two (2) year period, or one (1) year period in the case of prescription drug benefits, no reimbursement will be made.

The time period for making a decision on an initial claim request starts as soon as the claim is received by the appropriate Claims Administrator, provided it is filed in accordance with the Plan's reasonable filing procedures, regardless of whether the Plan has all of the information necessary to decide the claim. A claim may be filed by you, your covered Dependent, an authorized representative, or by a network provider. In the event a claim is filed by a provider, the provider will not automatically be considered to be your authorized representative.

Health Care Claims – Decision Timeframes

The Plan will provide you, free of charge, with any new or additional evidence considered, relied upon, or generated by the Plan (or at the direction of the Plan) in connection with the claim. Such evidence will be provided as soon as possible (and sufficiently in advance of the date on which notice of an adverse benefit

determination on review is required to be provided) to give you a reasonable opportunity to respond prior to that date. Additionally, before the Plan issues an adverse benefit determination on review based on a new or additional rationale, you will be provided, free of charge, with the rationale. The rationale will be provided as soon as possible (and sufficiently in advance of the date on which notice of adverse benefit determination on review is required to be provided) to give you a reasonable opportunity to respond prior to that date.

- **Pre-Service Claims (applicable to medical, mental health, substance abuse, EAP, and prescription drug benefits)**

Claims for Pre-Service (that are not for Urgent Care) will be decided no later than fifteen (15) days after receipt by the appropriate Claims Administrator. You will be notified in writing (or electronically, as applicable) within the initial fifteen (15) day period whether the claim was approved or denied (in whole or in part).

The time for deciding the claim may be extended by up to fifteen (15) days due to circumstances beyond the Claims Administrator's control (e.g., inability of a medical reviewer to meet a deadline); provided you are given written (or electronic, if applicable) notification before the expiration of the initial fifteen (15) day determination period.

If you improperly file a Pre-Service Claim, the Claims Administrator will notify you in writing (or electronically, as applicable) as soon as possible, but in no event later than five (5) days after receiving the claim. The notice will describe the proper procedures for filing a Pre-Service Claim. Thereafter, you must re-file a claim to begin the Pre-Service Claim determination process.

If a claim cannot be processed due to insufficient information, the Claims Administrator will notify you in writing (or electronically, as applicable) about what specific information is needed before the expiration of the initial fifteen (15) day determination period. Thereafter, you will have forty-five (45) days following your receipt of the notice to supply the additional information. If you do not provide the information during the forty-five (45) day period, the claim will be denied (i.e., an adverse benefit determination). During the period in which you are permitted to supply additional information, the normal period for making a decision is suspended. The claim decision deadline is suspended until the earlier of forty-five (45) days or the date the Claims Administrator receives your response to the request for information. The Claims Administrator then has fifteen (15) days to make a decision and notify you in writing (or electronically, as applicable).

- **Urgent Care Claims (applicable to medical, mental health, substance abuse, EAP, and prescription drug benefits)**

In the case of an Urgent Care Claim, if a health care professional with knowledge of your medical condition determines that a claim constitutes an Urgent Care Claim, the health care professional will be considered by the Plan to be your authorized representative bypassing the need for completion of the Plan's written authorized representative form.

The appropriate Claims Administrator will decide claims for Urgent Care as soon as possible, but in no event later than seventy-two (72) hours after receipt of the claim. The Claims Administrator will orally communicate its decision telephonically to you. The determination will also be confirmed in writing (or electronically, as applicable) no later than three (3) days after the oral notification.

If you improperly file an Urgent Care Claim, the Claims Administrator will notify you, as soon as possible, but in no event later than twenty-four (24) hours after receiving the claim. The written (or electronic, as applicable) notice will describe the proper procedures for filing an Urgent Care Claim. Thereafter, you must re-file a claim to begin the Urgent Care Claim determination process.

If a claim cannot be processed due to insufficient information, the Claims Administrator will provide you with a written (or electronic, as applicable) notification about what specific information is needed as soon as possible and no later than twenty-four (24) hours after receipt of the claim. Thereafter, you will have not less than forty-eight (48) hours following receipt of the notice to supply the additional information. If you do not provide the information during the period, the claim will be denied (i.e., an adverse benefit determination). Written (or electronic, as applicable) notice of the decision will be provided to you no later than forty-eight (48) hours after the Claims Administrator receives the specific information or the end of the period given for you to provide this information, whichever is earlier.

- **Concurrent Claims (applicable to medical, mental health, substance abuse, EAP, and prescription drug benefits)**

If a decision is made to reduce or terminate an approved course of treatment, you will be provided with a written (or electronic, as applicable) notification of the termination or reduction sufficiently in advance of the reduction or termination to allow you to request an appeal and obtain a determination of that adverse benefit determination before the benefit is reduced or terminated.

A Concurrent Claim that is an Urgent Care Claim will be processed according to the Plan's internal appeals procedures and timeframes described above under the Urgent Care Claim section.

A Concurrent Claim that is not an Urgent Care Claim will be processed according to the Plan's internal appeals procedures and timeframes applicable to the Pre-Service or Post-Service Claim, as applicable, provisions described above in this section.

If the Concurrent Care Claim is approved you will be notified orally followed by written (or electronic, as applicable) notice provided no later than three (3) calendar days after the oral notice.

If the Concurrent Care Claim is denied, in whole or in part, you will be notified orally with written (or electronic, as appropriate) notice.

- **Post-Service Claims (applicable to medical, mental health, substance abuse, EAP, vision, hearing, wellness, and prescription drug claims)**

Claims for Post-Service treatments or services will be decided no later than thirty (30) days after receipt by the appropriate Claims Administrator. You will be notified in writing (or electronically, as applicable) within the thirty (30) day initial determination period if the claim is denied (in whole or in part).

The time for deciding the claim may be extended by fifteen (15) days due to circumstances beyond the Claim Administrator's control (e.g., inability of a medical reviewer to meet a deadline); provided you are given written (or electronic, as applicable) notification before the expiration of the initial thirty (30) day determination period.

If a claim cannot be processed due to insufficient information, the Claim Administrator will notify you in writing (or electronically, as applicable) about what information is needed before the expiration of the initial thirty (30) day determination period. Thereafter, you will have forty-five (45) days after your receipt of the notice to supply the additional information. If you do not provide the information during the forty-five (45) day period, the claim will be denied (i.e., an adverse benefit determination). During the period in which you are permitted to supply additional information, the normal period for making a decision on the claim is suspended. The claim decision deadline is suspended until the earlier of forty-five (45) days or until the date the Claims Administrator receives your written response to the request for information. The Claims Administrator then has fifteen (15) days to make a decision and notify you in writing (or electronically, as applicable).

Weekly Disability Claims – Decision Timeframes

Claims for Weekly Disability benefits will be decided no later than forty-five (45) days after receipt by the appropriate Claims Administrator. You will be notified in writing (or electronically, as applicable) within the forty-five (45) day initial determination period if the claim is denied (in whole or in part).

The time for deciding the claim may be extended by thirty (30) days due to circumstances beyond the Claim Administrator's control; provided you are given written (or electronic, as applicable) notification before the expiration of the initial forty-five (45) day determination period. A decision will be made within thirty (30) days of the date the Claims Administrator notifies you of the delay. The period for making a decision may be delayed an additional thirty (30) days if due to matters beyond the control of the Claims Administrator, provided you are notified of the additional delay, before the expiration of the first thirty (30) day extension period, of the circumstances requiring the extension and the date by which the Claims Administrator expects to render a decision.

If a claim cannot be processed due to insufficient information, the Claims Administrator will notify you in writing (or electronically, as applicable) about what information is needed before the expiration of the initial forty-five (45) day determination period. Thereafter, you will have forty-five (45) days after your receipt of the notice to supply the additional information. If you do not provide the information during the forty-five (45) day period, the claim will be denied (i.e., an adverse benefit determination). During the period in which you are permitted to supply additional information, the normal period for making a decision on the claim is suspended. The claim decision deadline is suspended until the earlier of forty-five (45) days or until the date the Claims Administrator receives your written response to the request for information. The Claims Administrator then has thirty (30) days to make a decision and notify you in writing (or electronically, as applicable).

Accidental Death and Dismemberment Insurance or Death Benefit – Decision Timeframe

Generally, you will receive written (or electronic, as applicable) notice of a decision on your initial claim within ninety (90) days of receipt of your claim by the Claims Administrator. If additional time or information is required to make a determination on your claim (for reasons beyond the control of the Claims Administrator, you will be notified in writing (or electronically, as applicable) within the initial ninety (90) day determination period. The ninety (90) day period may be extended up to an additional ninety (90) days.

Initial Determinations of Benefit Claims

Notice of Adverse Benefit Determination

If the Claims Administrator denies your initial claim, in whole or in part, you will be given a notice about the denial (known as a “notice of adverse benefit determination”). The notice of adverse benefit determination will be given to you in writing (or electronically, as applicable) within the timeframe required to make a decision on a particular type of claim. The notice of adverse determination must:

- Identify the claim involved (and for health benefit claims – include the date of service, health care provider, claim amount if applicable, denial code and its corresponding meaning);
- Give the specific reason(s) for the denial (and for health benefit claims - include a statement that the claimant has the right to request the applicable diagnosis and treatment code and their corresponding meanings; however such a request is not considered to be a request for an internal appeal or external review for health benefit claims);
- If the denial is based on a Plan standard that was used in denying the claim, a description of such standard.

- Reference the specific Plan provision(s) on which the denial is based;
- Describe any additional material or information needed to perfect the claim and an explanation of why such added information is necessary;
- With respect to health and weekly disability benefit claims, the opportunity, upon request and without charge, reasonable access to and copies of all documents, records and other information relevant to an initial claim for benefits;
- Provide an explanation of the Plan's internal appeal and external review for health benefit claims processes along with time limits and information about how to initiate an appeal and an external review for health benefit claims;
- Contain a statement that you have the right to bring civil action under ERISA section 502(a) following an appeal;
- With respect to health and weekly disability benefit claims, if the denial was based on an internal rule, guideline, protocol, standard, or similar criteria, a statement will be provided that a copy of such rule, guideline, protocol or similar criteria that was relied upon will be provided to you free-of-charge upon request;
- If the denial of a health care claim and weekly disability claim was based on Medical Necessity, Experimental treatment, or similar exclusion or limit, a statement will be provided that an explanation regarding the scientific or clinical judgment for the denial will be provided to you free-of-charge upon request;
- With respect to a weekly disability claim, a discussion of the Plan's initial claim discussion, including the basis for disagreeing with: (i) any disability determination by the Social Security Administration (SSA); (ii) the views of a treating health care professional or vocational expert evaluating the claimant, to the extent the Plan does not follow such views as presented by the claimant; or (iii) the views of medical professionals or vocational experts whose advice was obtained on behalf of the Plan, regardless of whether or not the advice was relied upon by the Plan in making an adverse benefit determination; and
- For Urgent Care health benefit claims, the notice will describe the expedited internal appeal and external review processes applicable to Urgent Care Claims. In addition, the required determination may be provided orally and followed with written (or electronic, as applicable) notification; and
- With respect to health benefit claims, provide information about the availability of, and contact information for, any applicable ombudsman established under the Public Health Services Act to assist you with the Plan's internal claims and appeal processes as well as with the external review process.

Notice of Approval of Pre-Service and Urgent Care Claims

If a Pre-Service claim is approved, you will receive written (or electronic, as applicable) notice within fifteen (15) days of the appropriate Claims Administrator's receipt of the claim. Notice of Approval of an Urgent Care Claim will be provided in writing (or electronically, as applicable) to you within the applicable timeframe after the Claims Administrator's receipt of the claim.

Internal Appeal Request Deadline

- **Health Care Claims (applicable to medical, mental health, substance abuse, EAP, vision, hearing, wellness, and prescription drug benefits)**

If an initial health care claim is denied (in whole or in part) and you disagree with the Claims Administrator's decision, you or your authorized representative may request an internal appeal. You have one-hundred eighty (180) calendar days following receipt of a notice of adverse benefit determination to submit a written request for an internal appeal. The Plan will not accept appeals filed after this one-hundred eighty (180) day period. Under limited circumstances, explained below in the section on External Review, you may bypass the Plan's internal claims and/or appeal processes and file a request for an external review.

- **Weekly Disability Claims**

If an initial Weekly Disability Claim is denied and you disagree with the Claims Administrator's decision, you or your authorized representative may request an internal appeal. You have one-hundred eighty (180) calendar days following your receipt of an initial notice of adverse benefit determination to submit a written request for an internal appeal. The Plan will not accept appeals filed after this one hundred-eighty (180) day period.

- **Accidental Death and Dismemberment Insurance/Death Benefits**

If an initial accidental death and dismemberment/death benefit claim is denied and you disagree with the Claims Administrator's decision, you or your authorized representative may request an appeal. You have sixty (60) calendar days following your receipt of an initial notice of adverse benefit determination to submit a written request for an appeal. The Plan will not accept appeal requests filed after this sixty (60) day period.

Internal Appeals Process

Appeal Procedures

To file an internal appeal, you must submit a written statement to the Plan at the following address:

Board of Trustees c/o Benefits Appeal Committee
Sheet Metal Workers' Local 73 Welfare Fund
Plan C (Bargained) for Active Members
4530 Roosevelt Road
Hillside, IL 60162
1-708-449-7373
www.sm73funds.org

Appeal requests involving Urgent Care Claims may be made orally by calling the Board of Trustees at the telephone number listed above.

Your request for an internal appeal must include the specific reason(s) why you believe the initial claim denial was improper. You may submit any document that you feel is appropriate to the internal appeal determination, as well as submitting any written issues and comments.

As a part of its internal appeals process, the Plan will provide you with:

- The opportunity, upon request and without charge, reasonable access to and copies of all documents, records and other information relevant to your initial claim for benefits;
- The opportunity to submit to the Plan written comments, documents, records and other information relating to your initial claim for benefits;

- With respect to health and weekly disability benefit appeals, the Plan will automatically provide you with a reasonable opportunity to respond to new information by presenting written evidence and testimony;
- A full and fair review by the Plan that takes into account all comments, documents, records and other information submitted by you, without regard to whether such information was submitted or considered in the initial claim determination;
- With respect to health and weekly disability benefit claims, the Plan will automatically provide you free-of-charge, with any new or additional evidence or rationale considered, relied upon, or generated by the Plan (or at the direction of the Plan) in connection with the denied initial claim. The Plan will automatically provide you with any new or additional evidence or rationale as soon as possible once it becomes available to the Plan and sufficiently in advance of the date on which notice of an adverse determination on appeal is scheduled to be provided to you. New or additional evidence or rationale will be provided to you so that you have a reasonable opportunity, sufficiently in advance of the date on which a notice of an adverse benefit determination upon appeal is required to be provided, to respond to the Plan regarding such evidence. If the new or additional evidence or rationale is received by the Plan so late that it would be impossible to provide it to you in time for you to have a reasonable opportunity to respond, then the period for providing a notice of a final adverse benefit determination will be delayed (tolled) until you have had a reasonable opportunity to respond. After you respond (or do not respond after having a reasonable opportunity to do so), the Plan (acting in a reasonable and prompt manner) will notify you of its benefit determination upon appeal as soon as it can provide a notice of determination, taking into account any medical exigencies;
- A review that does not afford deference to the initial adverse benefit determination and that is conducted by an appropriate fiduciary or fiduciaries of the Plan who is neither the individual who made the initial adverse benefit determination that is the subject of the appeal, nor the subordinate of such individual;
- With respect to health and weekly disability benefit claims appeals, continued coverage during the pendency of the appeal process; and
- In deciding an appeal of any adverse benefit determination regarding a health benefit claim that is based in whole or in part on a medical judgment, including whether a particular treatment, drug or other item is Experimental, Investigational, not Medically Necessary or appropriate, the fiduciary or fiduciaries will:
 - Consult with a health care professional who has appropriate experience in the field of medicine involved in the medical judgment; and
 - Is neither an individual who was consulted in connection with the initial adverse benefit determination that is the subject of the appeal nor the subordinate of any such individual; and
 - The Plan will provide, upon request, the identification of medical or vocational experts whose advice was obtained on behalf of the Plan in connection with an adverse benefit determination without regard to whether the advice was relied upon in making the benefit determination.

Appeal Determination Timeframes

- **Health Care Claims**
- ***Pre-Service Claims (applicable to medical, mental health, substance abuse, EAP, and prescription drug benefits).*** A determination will be made and a written (or electronic, as

applicable) notice regarding the appeal will be sent to you within thirty (30) days from the date your written request for an appeal is received by the Plan. A plan administrator may extend the thirty (30) day period due to special circumstances (e.g., the need to hold a hearing) if the claimant is notified of such extension within the initial thirty (30) day period. The extension cannot extend beyond sixty (60) days from the end of the initial thirty (30) day determination period.

- ***Urgent Care Claims (applicable to medical, mental health, substance abuse, EAP, and prescription drug benefits).*** This is an expedited internal appeals process under which a written notice regarding a decision on the approval or denial of the expedited internal appeal will be sent to you no later than within seventy-two (72) hours of the Plan's receipt of your (oral or written) request for appeal. If your situation involves an urgent medical condition, which the timeframe for completing an expedited internal appeal would seriously jeopardize your ability to regain maximum function, and the claim involves a medical judgment or a rescission of coverage, you may seek an expedited external review at the same time that you request an expedited internal appeal (you must seek both).
- ***Concurrent Claims (applicable to medical, mental health, substance abuse, EAP, and prescription drug benefits).*** You may request an internal appeal of a Concurrent Claim by submitting the request orally (for an Urgent Care Claim) or in writing to the Board of Trustees. A determination will be made on the internal appeal and you will be notified as soon as possible before the benefit is reduced or treatment is terminated.
- ***Post-Service Claims (applicable to medical, mental health, substance abuse, EAP, vision, hearing, wellness, and prescription drug benefits).*** A written (or electronic, as applicable) notice regarding the Plan's determination on the internal appeal will be sent to you within sixty (60) days from the date your written request for an appeal is received by the Plan. A plan administrator may extend the sixty (60) day period due to special circumstances (e.g., the need to hold a hearing) if the claimant is notified of such extension within the initial sixty (60) day period. The extension cannot extend beyond sixty (60) days from the end of the initial sixty (60) day determination period.

The Plan will make an appeal determination no later than the date of the Board of Trustees' meeting immediately following the Plan's receipt of your written request for an internal appeal, unless the request for an internal appeal review is filed within thirty (30) calendar days preceding the date of such meeting. In such case, an appeal determination will be made no later than the date of the second meeting following the Plan's receipt of your written request for an appeal. If special circumstances (such as the need to hold a hearing) require a further extension of time for processing, an appeal determination will be rendered not later than the third meeting following the Plan's receipt of your written request for review. If such an extension is necessary, the Plan will provide you with a written (or electronic, as applicable) notice of extension describing the special circumstances and date the appeal determination will be made. The Board of Trustees will notify you in writing (or electronically, as applicable) of the benefit determination no later than five (5) calendar days after the benefit determination is made.

- **Weekly Disability Benefit Claims**

A written (or electronic, as applicable) notice regarding a decision on your appeal will be sent to you within forty-five (45) days from the date your written request for an appeal is received by the Plan.

The Plan will make an appeal determination no later than the date of the meeting immediately following the Plan's receipt of your written request for an appeal, unless the request for an appeal review is filed within thirty (30) calendar days preceding the date of such meeting. In such case, an appeal determination will be made no later than the date of the second meeting following the Plan's receipt of your written request for review. If special circumstances (such as the need to hold a hearing) require a further extension of time for processing, a benefit determination shall be rendered not later than the third meeting following the Plan's receipt of your written request for review. If such an extension is necessary the Plan must provide you with a written (or electronic, as applicable) notice of extension describing the special circumstances and date the appeal determination will be made. The Board of Trustees will notify you of the benefit determination no later than five (5) calendar days after the benefit determination is made.

- **Accidental Death and Dismemberment Insurance/Death Benefit Claims**

A written (or electronic, as applicable) notice regarding a determination of your appeal will be sent to you within sixty (60) days from the date your written request for an appeal is received by the Plan.

Notice of Adverse Benefit Determination upon Appeal

A written (or electronic, as applicable) notice of the appeal determination must be provided to you that includes:

- The specific reason(s) for the adverse benefit determination upon appeal, including (i) the denial code (if any) applicable to a health benefit claim and its corresponding meaning, (ii) a description of the Plan's standard (if any) that was used in denying the claim, and (iii) a discussion of the decision;
- Reference the specific Plan provision(s) on which the denial is based;
- A statement that you are entitled to receive upon request, free access to and copies of documents relevant to the claim;
- A statement that you have the right to bring civil action under ERISA Section 502(a) following the appeal;
- An explanation of the external review process, along with any time limits and information about how to initiate a request for an external review regarding the denied internal appeal of a health benefit claim;
- If the denial of a health or weekly disability benefit claim was based on an internal rule, guideline, protocol, standard, or similar criterion a statement must be provided that such rule, guideline, protocol or criteria will be provided free of charge, upon request;
- If the denial of a health benefit claim or weekly disability claims was based on a medical judgement (Medical Necessity, Experimental or Investigational), a statement must be provided that an explanation regarding the scientific or clinical judgement for the denial will be provided free of charge, upon request;
- With respect to weekly disability claims, a discussion of the Plan's initial claim discussion, including the basis for disagreeing with (i) any disability determination by the Social Security Administration (SSA); (ii) the views of a treating health care professional or vocational expert evaluating the claimant, to the extent the Plan does not follow such views as presented by the claimant; or (iii) the views of medical professionals or vocational experts whose advice was obtained on behalf of the Plan, regardless of whether or not the advice was relied upon by the Plan in making an adverse benefit determination; and

- With respect to a health benefit claim, disclosure of the availability of, and contact information for, any applicable ombudsman established under the Public Health Services Act to assist you with internal claims and appeals and external review processes.

This concludes the appeal process under this Plan.

External Review of Claims

If your initial claim for health care benefits has been denied (i.e., an adverse benefit determination) in whole or in part, and you are dissatisfied with the outcome of the Plan’s internal claims and appeals process described earlier, you may (under certain circumstances) be able to seek external review of your claim by an Independent Review Organization (“IRO”). This process provides an independent and unbiased review of eligible claims in compliance with the Affordable Care Act.

Culturally and Linguistically Appropriate Notices

All notices relating to external review sent will contain a notice about the availability of Spanish language services. Assistance with filing a claim for external review in Spanish is available by calling 1-708-449-2123. Notices relating to external review will be provided in Spanish upon request.

SPANISH (Español): Para obtener asistencia en Español, llame al 1-708-449-2123.

Claims Eligible For The External Review Process

Post-Service, Pre-Service, Urgent Care, and Concurrent Care Claims, in any dollar amount, are eligible for external review by an IRO if:

- The adverse benefit determination of the claim involves a medical judgment, including but not limited to, those based on the Plan’s requirements for Medical Necessity, appropriateness, health care setting, level of care, or effectiveness of a covered benefit, denial related to coverage of routine costs in a clinical trial, or a determination that a treatment is Experimental or Investigational. The IRO will determine whether a denial involves a medical judgment.
- The denial is due to a rescission of coverage (i.e., the retroactive elimination of coverage), regardless of whether the rescission has any effect on any particular benefit at that time.

Claims Not Eligible For The External Review Process

The following types of claims are not eligible for the external review process:

- Claims that involve only contractual or legal interpretation without any use of medical judgment.
- A determination that you or your Dependent are not eligible for coverage under the terms of the Plan.
- Claims that are untimely, meaning you did not request review within the four (4) month deadline for requesting external review.
- Claims as to which the Plan’s internal claims and appeals procedure has not been exhausted (unless a limited exception applies).
- Claims that relate to benefits other than health care benefits (such as vision benefits that are considered excepted benefits).

- Claims that relate to benefits that the Plan provides through insurance. Claims that relate to benefits provided through insurance are subject to the insurance company’s external review process, not this process.

In general, you may only seek external review after you receive a “final” adverse benefit determination under the Plan’s internal appeals process. A “final” adverse benefit determination means the Plan has continued to deny your initial claim in whole or part and you have exhausted the Plan’s internal claims and appeals process.

Under limited circumstances, you may be able to seek external review before the internal claims and appeals process has been completed:

If the Plan waives the requirement that you complete its internal claims and appeals process first.

- In an urgent care situation (see “Expedited External Review of an Urgent Care Claim”). Generally, an urgent care situation is one in which your health may be in serious jeopardy or, in the opinion of your health care professional, you may experience pain that cannot be adequately controlled while you wait for a decision on your internal appeal.
- If the Plan has not followed its own internal claims and appeals process and the failure was more than a minor error. In this situation, the internal claims and appeal is “deemed exhausted,” and you may proceed to external review. If you think that this situation exists, and the Plan disagrees, you may request that the Plan explain in writing why you are not entitled to seek external review at this time.

External Review of a Standard (Non-Urgent Care) Claim

Your request for external review of a standard (not Urgent Care) claim must be made in writing within four (4) months after you receive notice of an adverse benefit determination.

Because the Plan’s internal claims and appeals process generally must be exhausted before external review is available, external review of standard claims will ordinarily only be available after you receive a “final” adverse benefit determination following the exhaustion of the Plan’s internal claims and appeals process.

To begin the standard external review process, contact the following:

Fund Administrator
 Sheet Metal Workers’ Local 73 Welfare Fund
 Plan C (Bargained) for Active Members
 4530 Roosevelt Road
 Hillside, IL 60162
 1-708-449-7373
www.sm73funds.org

Preliminary Review of a Standard (Non-Urgent Care) Claim by the Plan

Within five (5) business days of the Plan’s receipt of your request for external review of a standard claim, the Plan will complete a preliminary review of the request to determine whether:

- You are/were covered under the Plan at the time the health care item or service is/was requested; or, in the case of a retrospective review, you were covered at the time the health care item or service was provided.
- The adverse benefit determination satisfies the above-stated requirements for a claim eligible for external review and does not, for example, relate to your failure to meet the requirements for

eligibility under the terms of the Plan; or to a denial that is based on a contractual or legal determination, or a failure to pay premiums causing a retroactive cancellation of coverage.

- You have exhausted the Plan's internal claims and appeals process (or a limited exception allows you to proceed to external review before that process is completed).
- Your request is complete, meaning that you have provided all of the information or materials required to process an external review.

Within one (1) business day of completing its preliminary review, the Plan will notify you in writing whether:

- Your request is complete and eligible for external review.
- Your request is complete but not eligible for external review. (In this situation, the notice will explain why external review is not available, and provide contact information for the Employee Benefits Security Administration (toll-free number 866-444-EBSA (3272).))
- Your request is incomplete. (In this situation, the notice will describe the information or materials needed to make the request complete. You must provide the necessary information or materials within the four (4) month filing period, or, if later, within 48 hours after you receive notification that your request is not complete.)

Review of a Standard (Not Urgent Care) Claim by the IRO

If your request is complete and eligible for external review, the Plan will assign it to an accredited IRO. The Plan has arranged for at least three (3) accredited IROs to provide external review of claims, and it rotates assignments among these IROs. In addition, the IRO may not be eligible for any financial incentives based on the likelihood that the IRO will support the denial of claims.

Once the claim has been assigned to an IRO, the following procedures apply:

- The IRO will timely notify you in writing that your request is accepted for external review.
- The IRO will explain how you may submit additional information regarding your claim if you wish. In general, you must provide additional information within ten (10) business days. The IRO is not required to, but may, accept and consider additional information you submit after the ten (10) business day deadline.
- Within five (5) business days after the claim has been assigned to the IRO, the Plan will provide the IRO with the documents and information it considered in making its adverse benefit determination.
- If you submit additional information to the IRO related to your claim, the IRO must forward that information to the Plan within one (1) business day. Upon receipt of any such information (or at any other time), the Plan may reconsider its adverse benefit determination regarding the claim that is the subject of the external review. Any reconsideration by the Plan will not delay the external review. If Plan reverses its determination after it has been assigned to an IRO, the Plan will provide written notice of its decision to you and the IRO within one (1) business day. Upon receipt of such notice, the IRO will terminate its external review.
- The IRO will review all of the information and documents timely received. In reaching a decision, the IRO will review the claim de novo, meaning that the IRO is not bound by the Plan's previous internal claims and appeal decisions. However, the IRO must review the Plan's terms to ensure that its decision is not contrary to the terms of the Plan, unless those terms are inconsistent with applicable law. For example, the IRO must observe all of the Plan's standards, including standards

for clinical review, Medical Necessity, appropriateness, health care setting, level of care, and effectiveness of a covered benefit.

- To the extent additional information or materials are available and appropriate, the assigned IRO may consider the additional information including information from your medical records, any recommendations or other information from your treating health care providers, any other information from you or the Plan, reports from appropriate health care professionals, appropriate practice guidelines, the Plan's applicable clinical review criteria and/or the opinion of the IRO's clinical reviewer(s).
- In a standard case, the IRO will provide written notice of its final decision to you and the Plan within forty-five (45) days after the IRO receives the request for the external review.

The IRO's decision notice will contain:

- A general description of the reason(s) for the request for external review, including information sufficient to identify the claim, including the date or dates of service, the health care provider, the claim amount (if applicable), and the reason for the previous denial.
- The date that the IRO received the assignment to conduct the external review and the date of the IRO decision.
- References to the evidence or documents, including the specific coverage provisions and evidence-based standards, considered in reaching its decision.
- A discussion of the principal reason(s) for the decision, including the rationale for the decision and any evidence-based standards relied upon.
- A statement that the IRO's decision is binding on you and the Plan, except to the extent that other remedies may be available to you or the Plan under applicable state or federal law.
- A statement that judicial review may be available to you.
- A statement regarding assistance that may be available to you from an applicable office of health insurance consumer assistance or ombudsman established under the Affordable Care Act.

U.S. Department of Labor
Employee Benefits Security Administration
200 Constitution Ave., NW
Washington, DC 20210
(866) 4-USA-DOL ((866) 487-2365)
http://www.dol.gov/ebsa/consumer_info_health.html

Expedited External Review of an Urgent Care Claim

You may request an expedited external review in the following situations if:

- You receive an adverse benefit determination regarding your initial claim that involves a medical condition for which the timeframe for completion of an expedited internal appeal would seriously jeopardize your life or health, or would jeopardize your ability to regain maximum function, and you have filed a request for an expedited internal appeal.
- You receive a "final" adverse benefit determination after exhausting the Plan's internal appeals procedure that (i) involves a medical condition for which the timeframe for completion of a standard external review would seriously jeopardize your life or health, or would jeopardize your ability to regain maximum function; or (ii) concerns an admission, availability of care, continued

stay, or health care item or service for which you received emergency services, and you have not yet been discharged from a facility.

To begin a request for expedited external review, contact the following:

Fund Administrator
Sheet Metal Workers' Local 73 Welfare Fund
Plan C (Bargained) for Active Members
4530 Roosevelt Road
Hillside, IL 60162
1-708-449-7373
www.sm73funds.org

Preliminary Review of an Urgent Care Claim by the Plan

Immediately upon receipt of a request for expedited external review, the Plan will complete a preliminary review of the request to determine whether the requirements for preliminary review are met (as described above for the standard claim external review process). The Plan will defer to your attending health care professional's determination that a claim constitutes "urgent care." The Plan will immediately notify you (e.g., telephonically, via fax) whether your request for review meets the requirements for expedited review, and if not, it will provide or seek the information described above for the standard claim external review process.

Review of an Urgent Care Claim by the IRO

Upon a determination that a request is complete and eligible for an expedited external review following the preliminary review, the Plan will assign an accredited IRO. The Plan has arranged for at least three (3) accredited IROs to provide external review of claims, and rotates assignments among those IROs. In addition, the IRO may not be eligible for any financial incentives based on the likelihood that the IRO will support the denial of claims.

The Plan will expeditiously provide or transmit to the IRO all necessary documents and information that it considered in making its internal adverse benefit determination.

The IRO, to the extent the information or documents are available and the IRO considers them appropriate, must consider the information or documents described in the procedures for standard review. In reaching a decision, the IRO must review the claim *de novo* meaning that it is not bound by any previous decisions or conclusions reached during the Plan's internal claims and appeals process. However, the IRO decision must not be contrary to the terms of the plan, unless the terms are inconsistent with applicable law. For example, the IRO must observe all of the Plan's standards, including standards for clinical review, Medical Necessity, appropriateness, health care setting, level of care, and effectiveness of a covered benefit.

The IRO will provide notice of the final external review decision, in accordance with the requirements set forth above for the standard claim external review process, as expeditiously as your medical condition or circumstances require, but not more than seventy-two (72) hours after the IRO receives the request for an expedited external review. If notice of the IRO decision is not provided to you in writing, the IRO must provide written confirmation of the decision to you and the Plan within forty-eight (48) hours after it is made.

What Happens after the IRO Decision is made?

If the IRO's final external review decision reverses the Plan's internal adverse benefit determination, upon the Plan's receipt of such reversal, the Plan will immediately provide coverage or payment for the reviewed claim. However, even after providing coverage or payment for the claim, the Plan may, in its sole discretion,

seek judicial remedy to reverse or modify the IRO's decision.

If the final external review upholds the Plan's internal adverse benefit determination, the Plan will continue not to provide coverage or payment for the reviewed claim.

If you are dissatisfied with the external review determination, you may seek judicial review to the extent permitted under ERISA section 502.

Authorized Representative

The Plan recognizes an authorized representative as any person at least 18 years old whom you have designated in writing as the person who can act on your behalf to file an initial claim and appeal an adverse benefit determination under the Plan. An authorized representative under the Plan also includes a health care professional. You do not need to designate in writing that the health care professional is your authorized representative if that health care professional is part of the claim appeal. A health care provider with knowledge of your medical condition may act as your authorized representative in connection with an Urgent Care Claim without filing a written statement with the Plan.

The Plan requires you to provide a written statement declaring your designation of an authorized representative along with the representative's name, address, phone number, and email address. To designate an authorized representative, you must submit a completed authorized representative form (available from the Fund Administrator).

If you are unable to provide a written statement, the Plan will require written proof that the proposed authorized representative has the power of attorney for health care purposes (*e.g.*, notarized power of attorney for health care purposes, court order of guardianship/conservatorship or is your legal spouse, parent, grandparent, or child over the age of 18).

Once the Plan receives an authorized representative form all future claims and appeals-related correspondence will be routed to the authorized representative rather than to you. The Plan will honor the designated authorized representative for one (1) year before requiring a new authorization/until the designation is revoked, or as mandated by a court order. You may revoke a designated authorized representative status by submitting a completed change of authorized representative form available from and to be returned to the Fund Administrator.

The Plan reserves the right to withhold information from a person who claims to be your authorized representative if there is suspicion about the qualifications of that individual.

Limitation on When a Lawsuit May be Started

You or any other claimant may not start a lawsuit or other legal action to obtain Plan benefits, including proceedings before administrative agencies, until after all administrative procedures have been exhausted (including this Plan's internal claims and appeal procedures described in this section) for every issue deemed relevant by the claimant, or until ninety (90) days have elapsed since you filed a request for appeal review if you have not received a final decision or notice that an additional sixty (60) days will be necessary to reach a final decision. With respect to health and weekly disability benefits, the law also permits you to pursue your remedies under section 502(a) of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act without exhausting these appeal procedures if the Plan has failed to follow them properly. For post-service claims, please be advised that your appeal will be decided at the second quarterly Board meeting, or if the Plan received the appeal within thirty (30) days of a Board meeting, the third meeting from receipt.

In addition, with respect to health care claims, you are not required to exhaust external review before seeking

judicial remedy.

The Plan has a 2-year statute of limitations. Notwithstanding any other state or federal law, any and all legal actions against the Plan or its Trustees must be filed within two (2) years of the action or inaction complained of. This includes but is not limited to actions to recover benefits that must be filed within two (2) years of the final decision on your claim. The situs of the Plan is in Cook County, Illinois. Legal actions must be brought in the appropriate state or federal court located in Cook County, Illinois.

Assignment of Benefits

You and your Eligible Dependents' right to receive benefit payments, appeal a claim, or bring a cause of action against the Plan is personal to you or your Eligible Dependents. Any claim or rights under the Plan, which includes but is not limited to any right to appeal a claim under the procedure set forth in the Plan document, any right to bring a cause of action against the Plan in any forum, or any right to receive benefits or benefit payments from the Plan, is not assignable or transferrable in whole or in part to any other person, Provider, or other entity at any time. Any assignment or transfer of a claim or other rights to receive benefit payments is void unless you or your Eligible Dependents receive written consent from the Board of Trustees. Nothing in this clause will prevent the Plan from paying a Provider or similar entity directly and any such payment shall not constitute a waiver of this anti-assignment clause. In addition, the Trustees' consent or lack thereof to the assignment or transfer of benefits does not affect your or your Eligible Dependents' eligibility for benefits under the Plan.

Elimination of Conflict of Interest

With respect to health and weekly disability benefits, to ensure that the persons involved with adjudicating claims and appeals (such as claim adjudicators, medical professionals and vocational experts) act independently and impartially, decisions related to those persons' employment status (such as decisions related to hiring, compensation, promotion, termination or retention), will not be made on the basis of whether that person is likely to support a denial of benefits.

Facility of Payment

If the Board of Trustees or its designee determines that you cannot submit a claim or prove that you or your covered Dependent paid any or all of the charges for health care services that are covered by the Plan because you are incompetent, incapacitated or in a coma, the Plan may, at its discretion, pay Plan benefits directly to the health care professional(s) who provided the health care services or supplies, or to any other individual who is providing for your care and support. Any such payment of Plan benefits will completely discharge the Plan's obligations to the extent of that payment. Neither the Plan, Board of Trustees, appropriate Claims Administrator nor any other designee of the Plan will be required to see to the application of the money so paid.

Payment of Benefits

Benefits are payable only if you submit timely and adequate proof of your claim.

Benefits are payable to the claimant whose Injury or Sickness is the basis for a claim under the Plan, except that in the case of your death, any applicable Death Benefits are paid in accordance with the Beneficiary provisions for Accidental Death and Dismemberment Benefits. The Plan will generally pay network Hospitals, Physicians, or any other network Provider directly.

If any individual is, in the opinion of the Trustees, legally incapable of giving a valid receipt for any payment due and no guardian has been appointed for that individual, the Trustees may, at their discretion, make such

payment to the person or persons who, in the opinion of the Trustees, have assumed the care and principal support of such individual. If the individual should die before all amounts due and payable have been paid, the Trustees may, at their option, make such payment to the executor, administrator or personal representative of his or her estate or to his surviving spouse, parent, Child or Children, or to any other person or persons who are entitled to such payment, in the Trustees' opinion.

Any payments made by the Trustees in accordance with these provisions will fully discharge the liability of the Trustees to the extent of such payment.

Wrongful or Erroneous Benefit Payments

If the Plan erroneously pays benefits, then the Plan will be entitled to:

A refund from you or your healthcare Provider of the difference between the amount paid by the Plan for those expenses and the amount of Plan benefits that should have been paid by the Plan for those expenses based on the actual facts, or

An offset of future benefits from you and/or your Dependents to recover such expenses, and

If the erroneous payment was due in whole or in part to misstatements, omissions, fraud or wrongful acts, the Plan is entitled to recovery from you or the responsible Provider of the Plan's attorney's fees, costs and expenses incurred in recovering monies that were erroneously paid because of such misrepresentation or falsification, together with the greater of the Plan's actual earnings or interest thereon.

Workers' Compensation Claims Procedures

The Welfare Fund does not cover any claims for work-related Injuries or Sicknesses. However, if the Industrial Commission initially determines that your Injury or Illness did not arise in the course of your employment, and you comply with the reimbursement agreement provisions of the Plan, which are outlined in the section beginning on page 81, the Plan may cover such claims, provided you do the following:

- You must promptly notify the Fund Office in the manner designated by the Fund Office that you have filed a workers' compensation claim.
- The Fund Office must verify that the benefit claims have been denied or disputed and are not being paid by the workers' compensation carrier pending resolution of the workers' compensation proceeding, and that such benefits are provided under the Fund. You must promptly inform the Plan Administrator or its designee in writing of all material developments with respect to your workers' compensation proceeding, and you must submit all benefit claims within six (6) months of the decision in your workers' compensation case.
- The Fund will conditionally pay the covered benefit claims/expenses not paid by workers' compensation. The Plan will not pay Weekly Accident and Sickness Disability benefits for any period in which you are receiving workers' compensation benefits.
- The Fund's reimbursement provisions will control how the Plan provides coverage of any Plan benefits, rather than the terms of any workers' compensation settlement. You may contact the Fund Office or review the Reimbursement provisions on page 89.
- You must comply with all applicable reimbursement provisions outlined in the next section, including completion of the Fund's Reimbursement Agreement.

Coordination of Benefits

If you or your Dependent is covered under more than one plan of group benefits, there may be instances where coverage is duplicated — two plans pay benefits for the same expenses. For that reason, a coordination of benefits provision has been adopted to coordinate the benefits payable as described in this booklet with similar benefits payable under other plans.

Under the Coordination of Benefits (COB) provision, if you or any of your Dependents are also covered under any other group plan, the total payments you will receive from all such programs combined will not amount to more than 100% of Medically Necessary Expenses up to the Reasonable and Customary amount.

For COB purposes, plan means any program, other than individual insurance, that provides benefits or services for medical care or treatment through group insurance coverage or any other pre-payment or service type plan.

The Plan coordinates benefits with other plans under which you and your Dependents may be covered for benefits, so that reimbursement from both plans never exceeds 100% of your Reasonable and Customary expenses.

Determining Which Plan Pays First

If you or your Dependents are covered by another plan or plans, the benefits under this Fund and the other plan(s) will be coordinated. This means one plan pays its full benefits first, then the other plan or plans pay.

1. The primary plan (which is the plan that pays benefits first) pays the benefits that would be payable under its terms in the absence of this provision.
2. The secondary plan (which is the plan that pays benefits after the primary plan) will limit the benefits it pays so that the sum of its benefits and all other benefits paid by the primary plan will not exceed the greater of:
 - a) 100% of total covered expenses, or
 - b) The amount of benefits it would have paid had it been the primary plan.

If you or your Dependents are eligible under another plan, there are a few simple rules that determine the order in which benefits are paid.

1. When another plan does not have a Coordination of Benefits provision (COB provision), that plan must determine benefits first.
2. When another plan does have a COB provision, the first of the following rules that applies governs:
 - a) If a plan covers the claimant as an active Employee, then that plan will pay its benefits first.
 - b) For an Eligible Dependent child whose parents are not divorced or separated, the plan of the parent whose birthday (month and day) is earlier in the calendar year will pay first. If both parents' birthdays are the same day, the last rule will apply.
 - c) For an Eligible Dependent child whose parents are divorced or separated, the following rules apply:
 - i) A plan that covers a child as a Dependent of a parent who by court decree must provide health coverage will pay first.

The birthday rule provides that the plan of the parent with the birthday that occurs earlier in the year pays first.

The birthday comparison is by month and day only and not by year. For example, the plan of a parent who is older but who has a December birthday will be secondary to the parent who may be younger but who has a birthday earlier in the year.

- ii) When there is no court decree that requires a parent to provide health coverage for a Dependent child, the following rules will apply:
 - ◆ When the parent who has custody of the child has not married, that parent's plan will pay first and the non-custodial parent's plan will pay second.
 - ◆ When the parent who has custody of the child has remarried, benefits will be determined by that parent's plan first, by the stepparent's plan second, and by the non-custodial parent's plan third.
- d) If none of the above rules apply, the plan that has covered the claimant for the longest period of time will pay its benefits first, except:
 - i) When one plan covers the claimant as a laid-off or retired Employee (or a Dependent of such Employee), and the other plan includes a COB rule for laid-off or retired Employees, the plan that covers the claimant as other than a laid-off or retired Employee (or a Dependent of such an Employee) will pay first,
 - ii) If both plans cover the claimant as a laid-off or a retired Employee (or a Dependent of such Employee) the plan that covered the Employee for the longest period of time will pay first.

If part of a plan coordinates benefits and a part does not, each part will be treated like a separate plan. The Plan will always pay primary to Medicaid.

Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary, if an Eligible Dependent is covered by another group health plan that reduces or eliminates its benefits when a Dependent is covered by another group health plan, or if the other group health plan has COB provisions that differ from those of this Plan, this Plan will only pay the amount of benefits that would be payable if the other group health plan had the same coordination of benefit provisions as this Plan.

Information Required for Coordination of Benefits

For the purposes of Coordination of Benefits, the Fund Office:

1. May release to or obtain from any other plan or other organization or person any claim information, and any person claiming benefits under the Fund must furnish any information that the Fund may require to coordinate benefits, in accordance with the federal law governing privacy and security of your medical records,
2. Has the right, if an overpayment is made, to recover such overpayment from any other person or any other plan or organization, and
3. Has the right to pay to any other plan or organization an amount it will determine to be warranted, if payments that should have been made by the Fund have been made by such organization.

WARNING

If you or your Dependents file a claim with the Welfare Fund Office and fail to disclose relevant information concerning your coverage by another plan or other matters relating to coordination of benefits, the Welfare Fund has the right to recover any and all overpayments directly from you, your Dependents, your insurance company or any other person or organization. The Fund also has the right to withhold benefits from you or your Dependents until such amounts are recouped, together with interest or lost earnings, attorneys' fees, and costs.

How Medicare Affects Medical Benefits under the Plan

About Medicare

Medicare is a four (4) part program. The first part is officially called “Hospital Insurance Benefits for the Aged and Disabled” and this part is commonly referred to as Part A of Medicare. The second part is officially called “Supplementary Medical Insurance Benefits for the Aged and Disabled” and this part is commonly referred to as Part B of Medicare. The third part is Medicare Advantage or Medicare Part C and generally involves coverage under one of the Medicare HMO (Health Maintenance Organization) offerings for Participants who live in a geographic area served by a Medicare HMO and who choose to be covered by a Medicare HMO. Medicare Part D provides Prescription Drug coverage. Part A of Medicare primarily covers Hospital benefits, although other benefits are also provided. Part B of Medicare primarily covers Physician’s services, although it, too, covers a number of other items and services. Part C covers both Hospital and Physician services. Part D covers Prescription Drug expenses.

Typically, a person becomes eligible for Medicare upon reaching age 65. Under certain circumstances, a person may become eligible for Medicare before age 65 if the person is a disabled worker, disabled widow, or Dependent widower or has chronic renal disease.

When you reach age 65, you are eligible to apply for all parts of Medicare coverage, even if you have not yet retired or are not yet receiving Social Security benefits. Part A of Medicare is ordinarily free, and premiums are required for the other Parts of Medicare. If you are not yet receiving Social Security benefits, you must pay any required premium to the Social Security Administration. If you are receiving Social Security Benefits, you will have the premium deducted from your monthly Social Security benefit check.

Coordination of Your Plan Benefits with Medicare

The Plan coordinates benefits with Medicare.

This Plan is the primary plan responsible for payment of your benefits and your Dependents’ benefits if you are an eligible **Active Employee**. This means that if you are an Active Employee and you are also covered by Medicare, when you or your Dependents incur covered medical expenses, the Plan will pay benefits first and then Medicare will determine what benefits it will pay of the remaining expense not covered by the Fund.

Keep in mind that when you retire, your coverage under the Sheet Metal Workers’ Local 73 Welfare Fund Plan C (Bargained) for Active Members ends and you will be able to continue coverage only through COBRA, if you are eligible. If you are eligible for Medicare when you retire, you should enroll in Medicare, which will then cover your eligible medical expenses. You may contact the Fund Office if you have any questions regarding your coverage under the Plan.

Reimbursement Policies and Procedures

If the Welfare Fund pays benefits to or for you, your Dependent, your estate or your Dependent's estate as a result of an accident, Injury, or Sickness for which any third party is or may be liable, the Fund has a right to be reimbursed from any settlement, judgment, insurance proceeds, no-fault automobile insurance payments, or other recovery for any and all benefits paid in connection with such Injury and Sickness up to the amount of recovery.

In addition, the Fund will have a first equitable lien and constructive trust upon any such recovery in the amount of all benefits paid up to the amount of your recovery, regardless of how the recovery is allocated or structured. You must hold any such recovery in constructive trust for the benefit of the Fund. The Fund's right of reimbursement is from the first dollar you receive. The enforcement of this right does not require that you be made whole or otherwise receive your full claim from the third party, unless the Fund agrees in writing to a reduction of its claim.

You, your Dependent or estate must sign the Fund's written Reimbursement Agreement Form acknowledging the Fund's rights under this provision. The Fund may withhold benefits until such agreement is signed. If the Fund pays a claim in the absence of a Reimbursement Agreement, or pays a claim in error, that payment will not waive, compromise, diminish, release, or prejudice any right the Plan has to reimbursement or a lien.

You, your Dependent or estate must immediately inform the Fund in writing of any legal action or any recovery that arises subsequent to the payment of benefits by the Fund. You, your Dependent or estate must cooperate fully with the Fund in connection with the exercise of its rights under this provision and must do nothing to prejudice such rights.

You must avoid doing anything that would prejudice the Plan's right of reimbursement and repayment. In the event there is a claim against a third party, you must promptly advise the Fund.

The Common Fund Doctrine will not apply to any recovery, and the Fund will not pay fees or costs incurred in connection with any sum recovered unless the Fund has agreed in writing to pay a portion of those fees or costs. The amount recoverable by the Fund includes any and all amounts paid by the Plan in relation to your Sickness or Injury, all administrative fees and expenses related to the claim (such as PPO access fees) and the Fund's costs and reasonable attorneys' fees (even for appeals) regardless of the amount of your actual recovery. The Plan's reimbursement and lien rights apply, without regard to state law limitations on liens against workers' compensation recoveries.

The Fund may, at its option, initiate legal action to secure and protect its rights under this provision.

In the event that reimbursement is not made as provided above, the Fund has the right to withhold any future benefits that you, your Dependent or estate may be entitled to receive until the Fund has been reimbursed. In the event that you, your Dependent or estate fails to timely inform the Fund of any recovery, the Fund will have a right of reimbursement from you, your Dependent or estate for any and all benefits paid and for costs of suit, including payment of reasonable attorney fees, regardless of the amount of the actual recovery. The Fund Office may also suspend your benefits after giving you a thirty (30) day notice of suspension, if the Fund Office learns that you have received a recovery without making reimbursement to the Fund and if you are not engaged in good faith negotiations to settle the Fund's right to reimbursement.

Benefits to Which Reimbursement Applies

The Plan's Reimbursement provisions apply to the following benefits paid by the Plan: medical, vision, prescription drug, hearing aid, and accident and sickness disability benefits. The Plan's Reimbursement provisions do not apply to Death Benefits or Accidental Death and Dismemberment Benefits provided by the Plan.

Situations Where Reimbursement Provisions May Apply

The Plan has the right of reimbursement for benefits that it pays as a result of an Injury, accident or Sickness for which any third party may be liable. This can include auto accidents, workers' compensation injuries, personal injuries, medical malpractice injuries, injuries from fights or beatings, poisonings or toxic injuries, or a case of slip and fall.

Reimbursement Procedures

The Board of Trustees has established reimbursement procedures for the Welfare Fund which they may change from time to time. The Fund Office will follow the reimbursement procedures. The Board of Trustees of the Welfare Fund has delegated full discretionary authority to the Benefits Appeals Committee of the Board of Trustees to collect and settle Reimbursement claims.

If you sign a Reimbursement Agreement, the Fund may reduce its share of the recovery for its proportionate share of attorneys' fees and its share of your out-of-pocket expenses. The Trustees or Appeals Committee have the discretion to settle reimbursement claims or liens. Other guidelines apply to the recovery available by the Fund. Contact the Fund Office for more details.

Refusal to Cooperate in Reimbursement Claims

The Fund Office may suspend benefit payments for your claims related to third-party Injury or illness until you return a signed Reimbursement Agreement to the Fund Office. The Fund Office may also suspend benefits or withhold future benefit payments if you refuse to provide information to the Fund Office or otherwise refuse to cooperate with the Fund Office.

The Fund Office may suspend all Welfare Benefit payments or withhold future benefit payments, regardless of the nature or source, from you and/or your Dependents if you receive a recovery and you either fail to report that recovery to the Fund Office, refuse to reimburse the Fund Office, or reject a settlement in accordance with the Plan's Reimbursement guidelines. Benefits should recommence after the total amount of payments withheld equals the amount of recovery due the Fund under the Fund's Reimbursement policies and procedures.

Important Information about the Plan

The following information is provided to help a member identify this Fund and the people who are involved in its operation.

Name of Plan. This Plan is known as the Sheet Metal Workers' Local 73 Welfare Fund Plan C (Bargained) for Active Members.

Board of Trustees. A Board of Trustees is responsible for the operation of this Fund. The Board of Trustees consists of equal representation of Employer and Union representatives, selected by the Employers and the Union that have entered into collective bargaining agreements that relate to this Fund. If you wish to contact the Board of Trustees, you may use the following address and phone number:

Sheet Metal Workers' Local 73 Welfare Fund
4530 Roosevelt Road
Hillside, Illinois 60162
1-708-449-7373

The Trustees of this Fund are:

Union Trustees	Employer Trustees
Mr. Ray Suggs Sheet Metal Workers' Local 73 Welfare Fund 4550 Roosevelt Road Hillside, Illinois 60162	Mr. William J. Beukema, Jr. SMACNA Greater Chicago 1415 W. 22nd Street, Suite 1200 Oak Brook, IL 60523-8433
Mr. Daniel Ahern Sheet Metal Workers' Local 73 Welfare Fund 4550 Roosevelt Road Hillside, Illinois 60162	Mr. James S. Billard SMACNA Greater Chicago 1415 W. 22nd Street, Suite 1200 Oak Brook, IL 60523-8433
Mr. Brian Mulheran Sheet Metal Workers' Local 73 Welfare Fund 4550 Roosevelt Road Hillside, Illinois 60162	Mr. Tony Adolfs SMACNA Greater Chicago 1415 W. 22nd Street, Suite 1200 Oak Brook, IL 60523-8433

Plan Sponsor and Administrator. The Board of Trustees is both the Plan Sponsor and the Plan Administrator. This means that the Board of Trustees is responsible for the operation and administration of the Plan. The Plan Administrator has broad discretion to determine eligibility for benefits and to interpret the language of the Plan. The Plan Administrator's decisions should receive judicial deference to the extent that they do not constitute an abuse of discretion. The Board has delegated the day-to-day administrative responsibilities to the Fund Administrator, Patrick Ludvigsen, who can be contacted at the Fund Office.

Identification Numbers. The number assigned to the Board of Trustees by the Internal Revenue Service is 36-2145881. The number assigned to this Fund by the Board of Trustees pursuant to instructions of the Internal Revenue Service is 501.

Agent for Service of Legal Process. Patrick Ludvigsen, Fund Administrator, 4530 Roosevelt Road, Hillside, Illinois 60162, is the Fund's agent for service for legal process. Accordingly, if legal disputes involving the Fund arise, any legal documents may be served upon him at his address or any of the Trustees at the Fund Office address.

Source of Contributions. Contributions to the Fund are made by Employers in accordance with their collective bargaining agreement with Sheet Metal Workers' International Association Local 73 of Chicago, Cook and Lake Counties, Illinois AFL-CIO or participation agreement with the Welfare Fund. However, in specific situations, self-payments are required to be made pursuant to the provisions of the Fund. The Employer's obligation to contribute to the Plan continues until the Employer formally withdraws from participation.

The Fund Office will provide you, upon written request, information as to whether your Employer is participating in this Plan and the Employer's address.

Trust Fund. All assets are held in trust by the Board of Trustees for the purpose of providing benefits to you and your Dependents as Plan Participants and defraying reasonable administrative expenses. The Fund's assets and reserves are presently invested by the Board of Trustees.

Plan Assets. All benefits payable under the terms of the Plan are Plan assets until they are actually paid in accordance with the terms of the Plan. Any check issued to pay benefits under the Plan shall be scheduled to expire ninety (90) days after the date of its issuance. Once benefits become payable under the terms of the Plan, Participants will be able to claim payment of their benefits until the one (1) year anniversary from the date on which they became payable. Following the one (1) year anniversary of becoming payable, unclaimed benefits shall be forever forfeited and may be used to pay other benefits or Plan expenses.

Benefit Administration. Prescription Drug Benefits are administered by Express Scripts, Inc. Medical benefits are administered by Blue Cross Blue Shield of Illinois. Vision Benefits are administered by EyeMed Vision Care. All benefits are provided on a self-funded basis directly from the Fund.

Plan Year. The records of the Plan are kept separately for each Plan Year. The Plan Year begins July 1 and ends on June 30.

Type of Plan. This Plan is maintained for the purpose of providing health, prescription drug, wellness, hearing, vision, weekly accident and sickness, death and accidental death and dismemberment benefits in the event of Sickness, accident or death. The Plan benefits are shown in the *Schedule of Benefits* beginning on page 4 of this booklet.

Collective Bargaining Agreement. The Fund is maintained in accordance with a collective bargaining agreement between the contributing Employers and Sheet Metal Workers' International Association Local 73 of Chicago, Cook and Lake Counties, Illinois AFL-CIO. You may obtain a copy of the agreement by written request to the Board of Trustees. A reasonable charge may be imposed for the copy. In addition, a copy of the agreement may be examined without charge at the Fund Office or at the principal place of business of your Employer.

No Employment Guarantee. Your coverage by the Fund does not constitute a guarantee of your continued employment.

Plan Documents. This booklet serves as both the Plan Document and Summary Plan Description. This booklet replaces any prior Summary Plan Description booklets, Plan Documents, and other Plan related documents you may have previously received.

Other important documents are the Agreement and Declaration of Trust and the collective bargaining agreements.

Amendment or Termination of the Plan. While the Trustees fully intend to continue the Plan, they reserve the right and they have the broad discretion to alter or discontinue the Plan. The provisions of the Plan may be amended from time to time in accordance with the Trust Agreement. Amendments may include increases, modifications, reductions or the elimination, in whole or in part, of certain benefits. The Board of Trustees has the right to initiate, increase and/or decrease self-payments.

The Plan may be terminated under circumstances allowed by ERISA and the terms of the governing Trust Agreement. In addition, the Trustees reserve the right to initiate, increase and/or decrease self-payments for Plan coverage. If the Trustees amend or terminate the Plan, they will notify you in writing of the changes that are made to your coverage.

If the Plan is terminated, benefits for covered expenses incurred before the termination date fixed by the Trustees will be paid to eligible Participants, as long as the Plan's assets are more than the Plan's liabilities. If there are any excess assets remaining after the payment of all Plan liabilities, those excess assets will be used for purposes determined by the Trustees in accordance with the provisions of the Trust Agreement.

The Trustees, as Plan Administrator, have broad discretion to amend or terminate the Plan. If the decisions of the Plan Administrator or Fund Administrator are challenged in court, it is the intention of the Fund that the Plan Administrator's and Fund Administrator's decisions, as applicable, be accorded judicial deference to the extent that they do not constitute an abuse of discretion.

No Vested Right to Plan Benefits. Your coverage by the Plan does not confer any right to continue benefits. The welfare benefits provided by the Plan are not vested benefits.

Statement of Rights under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act (ERISA)

As a Participant in the Sheet Metal Workers' International Association Local Union No. 73 Welfare Fund Plan C (Bargained), you are entitled to certain rights and protections under the Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974, as amended (ERISA). ERISA provides that all Plan Participants are entitled to the following rights.

Receive Information about Your Plan and Benefits

You have the right to:

- Examine, without charge, at the Fund Administrator's office and at other specified locations, such as worksites and union halls, all documents governing the Plan. These include insurance contracts and collective bargaining agreements, and a copy of the latest annual report (Form 5500 Series) filed by the Plan with the U.S. Department of Labor and available at the Public Disclosure Room of the Employee Benefits Security Administration (EBSA).
- Obtain, upon written request to the Fund Administrator, copies of documents governing the operation of the Plan. These include insurance contracts and collective bargaining agreements, and copies of the latest annual report (Form 5500 Series) and updated summary plan description. The Fund Administrator may make a reasonable charge for the copies.
- Receive a summary of the Plan's annual financial report. The Fund Administrator is required by law to furnish each Participant with a copy of this summary annual report.

Continue Group Health Plan Coverage

You also have the right to:

- Continue healthcare coverage for yourself, spouse, or Dependents if there is a loss of coverage under the Plan as a result of a qualifying event. You or your Dependents may have to pay for such coverage. Review this summary plan description and the documents governing the Plan for the rules governing your COBRA continuation coverage rights.

Prudent Actions by Plan Fiduciaries

In addition to creating rights for Plan Participants, ERISA imposes duties upon the people who are responsible for the operation of the Employee benefit plan. The people who operate your Plan, called "fiduciaries" of the Plan, have a duty to do so prudently and in the interest of you and other Plan Participants and beneficiaries. No one, including your Employer, your Union, or any other person, may fire you or otherwise discriminate against you in any way to prevent you from obtaining a welfare benefit or exercising your rights under ERISA.

Enforce Your Rights

If your claim for a welfare benefit is denied or ignored, in whole or in part, you have a right to know why this was done, to obtain copies of documents relating to the decision without charge, and to appeal any denial, all within certain time schedules.

Under ERISA, there are steps you can take to enforce the above rights. For instance, if you request a copy of the Plan documents or the latest annual report from the Plan and do not receive them within thirty (30) days, you may file suit in a federal court. In such a case, the court may require the Fund Administrator to provide

the materials and pay you up to \$110 a day until you receive the materials, unless the materials were not sent because of reasons beyond the control of the Fund Administrator.

If you have a claim for benefits that is denied or ignored, in whole or in part, you may file suit in a state or federal court. In addition, if you disagree with the Plan's decision or lack thereof concerning the qualified status of a medical child support order, you may file suit in federal court. If it should happen that Plan fiduciaries misuse the Plan's money, or if you are discriminated against for asserting your rights, you may seek assistance from the U.S. Department of Labor, or you may file suit in a federal court. The court will decide who should pay court costs and legal fees. If you are successful, the court may order the person you have sued to pay these costs and fees. If you lose, the court may order you to pay these costs and fees, for example, if it finds your claim is frivolous.

Assistance with Your Questions

If you have any questions about your Plan, you should contact the Fund Administrator. If you have any questions about this statement or about your rights under ERISA, or if you need assistance in obtaining documents from the Fund Administrator, you should contact the nearest office of the Employee Benefits Security Administration (EBSA), U.S. Department of Labor, listed in your telephone directory or:

The Division of Technical Assistance and Inquiries
Employee Benefits Security Administration
U.S. Department of Labor
200 Constitution Avenue N.W.
Washington, D.C. 20210

You may also obtain certain publications about your rights and responsibilities under ERISA by calling the publications hotline of the Employee Benefits Security Administration (EBSA). For single copies of publications, contact the EBSA Brochure Request Line at 866-444-3272 or contact the EBSA field office nearest you.

You may also find answers to your Plan questions at the website of the EBSA at <http://www.dol.gov/ebsa/>. A list of EBSA Field Offices is located at <http://www.dol.gov/ebsa/aboutebsa>.

Your Privacy Rights under the Plan

The Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA) requires that health plans protect the confidentiality and electronic security of your protected health information (PHI). You may find a complete description of your rights under HIPAA in the Plan's Privacy Notice that describes the Plan's privacy policies and procedures and outlines your rights under the privacy rules and regulations.

The Plan will distribute its Privacy Notice or a reminder that the notice is available from the Fund Office periodically, as required by the privacy rules, and when substantial changes are made in the Plan's privacy policies and procedures.

This Plan and the Plan Sponsor will not use or further disclose your protected health information except as necessary for treatment, payment, health plan operations and Plan administration or as permitted or required by law. In particular, the Plan will not, without your written authorization, use or disclose your protected health information for employment-related actions and decisions or in connection with any other benefit or Employee benefit plan of the Plan Sponsor.

<p>Protected Health Information (PHI) includes all information related to your past, present or future physical or mental health condition or payment for healthcare. PHI also includes information maintained by the Plan in oral, written or electronic form.</p>
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The Plan also hires professionals and other companies to assist it in providing healthcare benefits. The Plan has required these entities, called "Business Associates" to observe HIPAA's privacy and security rules. In some cases, you may receive a separate notice from one of the Plan's Business Associates. It will describe your rights with respect to benefits provided by that company.

Your rights under HIPAA with respect to your protected health information include the right to:

1. See and copy your health information;
2. Receive an accounting of certain disclosures of your health information;
3. Amend your health information under certain circumstances; and
4. File a complaint with the Plan or with the Secretary of Health and Human Services if you believe your rights under HIPAA have been violated.

The Plan Sponsor will:

1. Implement administrative, physical, and technical safeguards that reasonably and appropriately protect the confidentiality, integrity, and availability of electronic PHI that it creates, receives, maintains, or transmits on behalf of the group health plan;
2. Ensure that the adequate separation, specific to electronic PHI, is supported by reasonable and appropriate security measures;
3. Ensure that any agent, including a subcontractor, to whom it provides electronic PHI agrees to implement reasonable and appropriate security measures to protect the electronic PHI; and
4. Report to the Plan any security incident of which it becomes aware concerning electronic PHI.

If you need a copy of the Privacy Notice, please contact the Fund Office.

Definitions

Active means, when used to describe you as an Employee, that you are currently working in Covered Employment for an Employer or you are receiving payment for services from an Employer for vacation, holiday or leave time, or have otherwise met the eligibility requirements of this Plan, such as through a participation agreement between an Employer and the Fund.

Ambulatory Surgical Facility means a facility (other than a Hospital), that:

1. Has the primary function of providing surgical procedures on an ambulatory basis, and
2. Is duly licensed by the appropriate state and local authority to provide such services and, if the facility is an in-network facility, it is approved by Blue Cross Blue Shield of Illinois.

Behavioral Health Practitioner means a psychiatrist, mental health counselor, Substance Abuse counselor or social worker with a master's degree or higher. The Provider must be legally licensed or authorized to practice or provide service, care or treatment for such conditions under state law, and act within the scope of that license.

Beneficiary means a person you designate to receive your life insurance benefits.

Child or Children has the meaning provided in the definition of Eligible Dependent, as defined in the *Eligibility* section starting on page 8.

Contracted Medical Claim Review Providers mean the Blue Cross Blue Shield reviewers that provide medical review of claims for services that require pre-approval that is arranged through the Fund Office. Such reviewers determine whether services and the proposed duration of services is Medically Necessary.

Covered Employment means work for which a contributing Employer is required to make contributions to the Welfare Fund on behalf of Employees pursuant to the terms of a collective bargaining agreement with Sheet Metal Workers' Local Union No. 73 Plan C (Bargained), for which the Employee receives wage income from the Employer.

COVID-19 Public Health Emergency means the emergency period defined in paragraph (1)(B) of section 1135(g) of the Social Security Act (42 U.S.C. 1320b-5(g)), as determined by the Secretary of Health and Human Services pursuant to authority under Section 319 of the Public Health Service Act (42 U.S.C. 247(d)). The Public Health Emergency was initially declared as of January 27, 2020, and has been extended thereafter.

Dependent has the meaning provided in the definition of Eligible Dependent, and as further described in the *Eligibility* section starting on page 8.

Diagnostic Services means tests rendered for the diagnosis of symptoms to evaluate or determine the progress of a condition, disease or Injury. Such tests include but are not limited to x-rays, pathology services, clinical laboratory tests, pulmonary function studies, electrocardiograms, electroencephalograms, radioisotope tests and electromyograms.

Durable Medical Equipment means equipment that meets all of the following requirements (see the list in Appendix A):

1. Can withstand repeated use (*i.e.*, could normally be rented and used by successive patients),
2. Is primarily and customarily used to serve a medical purpose,
3. Generally is not useful to a person in the absence of Sickness or Injury,

4. Is appropriate for use in the home, and
5. Is used solely for the care and treatment of the patient.

The Trustees have the authority and discretion to determine what constitutes Durable Medical Equipment and covered supplies for items not listed in Appendix A, and when to rent, lease or purchase the equipment.

Eligible Dependent has the meaning provided in the *Eligibility* section starting on page 8.

Emergency Services means with respect to an Emergency Medical Condition (defined below), a medical screening examination within the emergency department of a Hospital, including ancillary services routinely available to the emergency department to evaluate the Emergency Medical Condition, along with additional medical examination and treatment to the extent they are within the capabilities of the staff and facilities available at the Hospital to stabilize the patient.

1. The term “to stabilize” means, with respect to an Emergency Medical Condition, to provide such medical treatment of the condition as may be necessary to assure, within reasonable medical probability, that no material deterioration of the condition is likely to result from or occur during the transfer of the individual from a facility, or, with respect to an Emergency Medical Condition, to deliver a newborn child (including the placenta).
2. The term Emergency Medical Condition means a medical condition manifesting itself by acute symptoms of sufficient severity (including severe pain) so that a prudent layperson who possesses an average knowledge of health and medicine, could reasonably expect the absence of immediate medical attention to result in serious jeopardy to the health of the individual (or for a pregnant woman, the health of the woman or her unborn child), serious impairment to bodily functions or serious dysfunction of any bodily organ or part.

Employee means a Bargained Employee, or Bargained Member, which means an individual, employed by an Employer, on whose behalf the Employer, pursuant to a collective bargaining agreement with the Union or participation agreement with the Fund, is required to make contributions to the Trust Fund.

For purposes of eligibility and other provisions of the Plan, “individual employed by an Employer within the geographical jurisdiction of Local 73” means that the Employee works out of the offices of the Employer’s company headquarters in the jurisdiction of the Local 73 (i.e., Cook and Lake Counties of Illinois). Further, the Employee’s place of residence is irrelevant for purposes of their eligibility to participate in the Plan.

Sole Proprietors, or partners in a partnership or similar business entity required to make Employer Contributions to the Plan are not considered Employees under the Plan, unless they meet the definition of Employee in the prior two paragraphs.

Employer means an Employer that has or may hereafter have a collective bargaining agreement in effect with Sheet Metal Workers’ International Association Local No. 73 requiring periodic payments to the Sheet Metal Workers’ Local 73 Welfare Fund Plan C (Bargained) for Active Members for the purpose of providing and maintaining group insurance for the benefit of its Bargained Employees.

The term Employer also includes any other Employer that, with the consent of the Trustees, enters into a participation agreement with the Fund, makes payments or contributions to the Welfare Fund and adopts and agrees to be bound by the terms and provisions of the Sheet Metal Workers’ Local 73 Welfare Fund Trust Agreement and any amendments and modifications thereof.

Experimental or Investigative means drugs, services, supplies and procedures that require approval by an agency of the U.S. Government that has not yet been received. Experimental treatments, services and supplies

are also those that have been principally confined to laboratory or research settings or have progressed to limited human application but lack wide recognition as proven and effective in clinical medicine. The Trustees have the discretionary authority to determine whether a treatment, service or supply is Experimental or Investigative. The fact that a Physician has prescribed, ordered, recommended or approved the treatment, service or supply does not in itself make it eligible for payment.

Genetic Test means an analysis of human DNA, RNA, chromosomes, proteins or metabolites that detects genotypes, mutations or chromosomal changes.

Health Care Providers, which include Physicians and Surgeons; as well as include, but not limited to the following: Chiropractor, Audiologist, Anesthetist, Clinical Social Worker, Emergency Medical Technician, Independent Laboratory, Certified Nurse Midwife, Licensed Practical Nurse, Registered Nurse, Nurse Practitioner, Clinical Nurse Specialist, Pharmacist, Physical Therapist, Respiratory Therapist, Speech Technician/Therapist (Language Pathologist), Physician Assistant, Surgical Assistant, Nurse Assistant, Licensed Vocational Nurse, Psychiatric Mental Health Nurse, and Registered Surgical Technologist, and any other health care provider who is licensed and regulated by a state or federal agency and is acting within the scope of his or her license.

Hospital public or private facility or institution, licensed and operating according to law that:

1. Provides care and treatment of Physicians and Nurses on a 24-hour basis for Sickness or Injury through the medical, surgical, and diagnostic facilities on its premises;
2. May include facilities for treatment of Mental and Nervous Disorders or Behavioral Health Disorders that are licensed and operated according to law;
3. May include facilities for acute care, sub-acute care, and specialty Hospitals; and
4. May include any portion of a Hospital used as an Ambulatory Surgical Facility, Birth (or Birthing) Center, Hospice, Skilled Nursing Facility, or Subacute Care Facility.

A residential treatment facility or place for rest, custodial care, or place for care of the aged will not be regarded as a Hospital for any purpose related to this Plan.

Injury means a bodily Injury that requires treatment by a Physician, and that results in a loss that is independent of Sickness and other causes.

Inpatient means that you are a registered bed patient and are treated as such in a Hospital, Skilled Nursing Facility, inpatient rehabilitation facility, or alternate facility.

Medically Necessary means that there is a proven need for treatment intervention to improve or preserve the health of the patient. To be considered Medically Necessary, the service, supply or treatment must:

1. Be ordered by a Physician for diagnosis or treatment.
2. Be consistent with the diagnosis or treatment.
3. Be essential for the diagnosis or treatment of the Injury or Sickness for which it is prescribed or performed.
4. Meet generally accepted standards of medical practice.
5. Not be of a research, experimental, or educational nature.
6. Not involve repeated tests.

THE FACT THAT A PHYSICIAN MAY PRESCRIBE, ORDER, RECOMMEND OR APPROVE A TREATMENT, SERVICE OR SUPPLY DOES NOT, OF ITSELF, MAKE THE TREATMENT, SERVICE OR SUPPLY MEDICALLY NECESSARY OR MAKE THE EXPENSE A COVERED CHARGE.

Mental or Nervous Disorder or Behavioral Health Disorder means a neurosis, psychoneurosis, psychopathy, psychosis, or mental or emotional disease or disorder of any kind, as defined within the mental disorders section of the current edition of the International Classification of Diseases (ICD) manual or as identified in the current edition of the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM).

Non-Plan Skilled Nursing Facility means a Skilled Nursing Facility that does not have an agreement with Blue Cross Blue Shield of Illinois but has been certified in accordance with guidelines established by Medicare. No benefits under the Plan are provided for services received in a Non-Plan Skilled Nursing Facility.

Call or write the Fund Office before admission to a Skilled Nursing Facility to verify that the facility is a Plan Skilled Nursing Facility.

Non-PPO Hospital means a Hospital that is not included in the Blue Cross Blue Shield of Illinois PPO Network at the time services are rendered.

Non-PPO Physician means a Physician who is not included in the Blue Cross Blue Shield of Illinois PPO Network at the time services are rendered.

Outpatient means that you or your Dependent is receiving treatment while not an Inpatient.

Participant means either an Employee or the Employee's Dependent who has met the eligibility requirements to participate in the Plan and is enrolled in Plan coverage.

Physician and/or Surgeon means any individual licensed to practice medicine and perform general surgery (MD) in the State where the license is given, and a Doctor of Osteopathy (DO) and Chiropractor (DC) licensed to practice medicine in the State where the license is given, and who acts within the scope of such license, and is not the patient or the parent, spouse, sibling (by birth or marriage) or child of the patient.

Plan Approved Dialysis Facility means a facility (other than a Hospital) that:

1. Has the primary function of treatment and/or provision of maintenance and/or training dialysis on an ambulatory basis for renal-dialysis patients,
2. Is duly licensed by the appropriate governmental authority to provide such services, and
3. Is approved by Valenz Care.

Plan/PPO Ambulatory Surgical Facility means a Preferred Provider Organization Ambulatory Surgical Facility that has been approved by Blue Cross Blue Shield of Illinois to provide services to the member at the time services are rendered.

Plan/PPO Hospital means a Hospital that has a written agreement with Blue Cross Blue Shield of Illinois to provide services to the member at the time services are rendered.

Plan/PPO Skilled Nursing Facility means a Skilled Nursing Facility that has a written agreement with Blue

Call the Fund Office at 1-708-449-7373 or Blue Cross Blue Shield at 1-800-810-BLUE (2583) or visit the Blue Cross Blue Shield of Illinois website at www.bcbsil.com to find out if a particular Hospital is a Plan/PPO Hospital.

Cross Blue Shield of Illinois to provide services to you or your Dependents at the time services are rendered.

Call or write the Fund Office before admission to a Skilled Nursing Facility to verify that the facility is a Plan/PPO Skilled Nursing Facility.

Prescription Drugs may be either Brand Name Drugs or Generic Drugs. Both types of drugs may be listed on the Express Scripts Formulary.

1. **A Brand Name Drug** is a new drug that has come to market for the first time, for which the drug company that manufactures it has a patent to be the sole manufacturer for a particular number of years.
2. **A Generic Drug** is the equivalent of the Brand Name Drug produced by other manufacturers after the patent has expired. A Generic Drug usually serves the same purpose as the original medication, but generally costs less than the Brand Name Drug.
3. **A Formulary Drug List** is the preferred drug list prepared by ESI that lists both Generic and Brand Name Drugs that can be used to treat a condition or symptom. The list is compiled by a team of Pharmacists and Physicians who review the Formulary Drug List and make changes as necessary and as new drugs come to market.

Provider means any healthcare facility such as a Hospital, Skilled Nursing Care Facility, or inpatient rehabilitation facility, or any person such as a Physician or Other Professional Provider duly licensed to render covered services to you or your Dependents when Medically Necessary. Providers include the following: Ambulatory Surgical Facility, Dialysis Facility, Hospital, inpatient rehabilitation facility, occupational, speech or physical therapist, pharmacy, Physician, Registered Nurse or Licensed Practical Nurse or Skilled Nursing Care Facility.

Qualifying Coronavirus Preventive Service means an item, service, or immunization that is intended to prevent or mitigate coronavirus disease (COVID-19) and that is, with respect to the individual involved:

1. An evidence-based item or service that has in effect a rating of A or B in the current recommendations of the United States Preventive Services Task Force, or
2. An immunization that has in effect a recommendation from the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices of the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), which has been adopted by the Director of the CDC. This provision is in effect regardless of whether the immunization is recommended for routine use.

Reasonable and Customary Charge means:

1. For a network provider, the Reasonable and Customary Charge is the negotiated fee/rate set forth in the agreement with the participating health network, provider, facility, or organization and the Plan.
2. For an out-of-network provider, the Reasonable and Customary Charge means the amount that the Plan will pay for a particular service or supply. The Plan will pay no more than 120% of the Medicare allowable amounts for Physician charges and no more than 150% of the Medicare allowable amounts for facility charges for out-of-network claims.

Sickness means illness or disease that causes loss covered by the Fund. Losses incurred because of pregnancy, childbirth and related medical conditions are covered under the Fund to the same extent as any other Sickness.

Skilled Nursing Facility means an institution or a distinct part of an institution that:

1. Has a transfer agreement with one or more Hospitals,
2. Is primarily engaged in providing comprehensive post-acute Hospital and rehabilitative Inpatient care, and
3. Is duly licensed by the appropriate governmental authority to provide such services.

Skilled Nursing Facility does not mean institutions that provide only minimum care, custodial care services, ambulatory or part-time care services or institutions that primarily provide for the care and treatment of Mental or Nervous Disorders, Pulmonary Tuberculosis or Substance Abuse.

Substance Abuse means the uncontrollable or excessive abuse of addictive substances including but not limited to: alcohol, cocaine, morphine, heroin, opium, cannabis and other barbiturates, amphetamines, tranquilizers and/or hallucinogens and the resultant physiological and/or psychological dependency that develops with continued use of such addictive substances requiring medical care as determined by a Physician.

Totally Disabled means, for the purpose of the Extension of Benefits provision on page 38:

1. With respect to the Employee, the inability to perform each and every duty pertaining to his or her occupation or employment,
2. With respect to the spouse, the inability to perform each and every duty pertaining to his or her occupation or employment where the term “occupation” means the normal duties of a spouse.
3. With respect to a Child, the inability to engage in the normal activities of a person of like age and gender or confinement in the house of the member or spouse or in a Hospital.

Appendix A: DURABLE MEDICAL EQUIPMENT AND SUPPLIES

The Trustees have the authority and discretion to determine what constitutes Durable Medical Equipment and covered supplies for items not listed, and when to rent, lease or purchase the equipment.

Covered Supplies

Automatic Blood Pressure Monitor (Blood Pressure Cuff)
Alternating Pressure Point Pads
Apnea Monitor- C-Pap, all Types to Include Oral Devices
Bed Pans
Blood Plasma or Whole Blood
Bone Growth Stimulators
Braces (except dental)
Breast Pumps
Canes and Crutches
Casts, Splints, Binders (such as cervical collars, knee braces or crutches)
Cologuard – Home Screen Testing
Commodes, all types (purchase or rental)
Compression Garment (inflatable & non-inflatable including surgical stockings and Sleeves – Six (6) per Calendar Year)
Custom Foot Orthotics (ordered by Covered Provider) 1 Pair Per Year From Anniversary Date
Diabetic Shoes to include diabetic arch supports and
Orthotics (ordered by Covered Provider) 1 Pair Per
Year From Anniversary Date
Electro-Larynx
Glucose Monitor and related diabetic supplies covered through Pharmacy Benefit Manager (PBM)
Eyeglasses (First Pair Purchased After Cataract Surgery)
Face Down Chair and Beds for After Eye Surgery (rental)
Hospital Beds (manual or electric)
Infusion Pumps (enteral or parenteral nutritional therapy only)
Intermittent Compression Units
Kidney Hemodialysis Machines
Mobility Equipment: Walkers, Wheelchairs and Accessories, Motor Scooters, Roll-Abouts, Knee Scooters
Muscle Stimulators (used during therapy)
Nebulizers
Nerve Stimulator
Orthotic Devices
Ostomy Supplies (for colostomy or ileostomy)
Oxygen and Rental Equipment (for the administration of oxygen)
Pacemakers
Penile Implants
Post-operative Braces, Shoes and Boots
Prosthesis, Artificial Limbs or Eyes (except replacement thereof)
Radium, Radioactive Isotopes and X-ray Therapy
Roll-A-About (rental or purchase)
Shoes Infants – Oxford shoes used as a brace for congenital diagnosis or medical necessity diagnosis (1 pair per year from anniversary date)
Surgical Bras (post-mastectomy) – Six (6) pairs per calendar year
Surgical Dressing (therapeutic and protective coverings applied to wounds or lesions either on the skin or opening to the skin in connection with a surgical procedure performed by a Surgeon, including: adhesive tape, roll gauze, bandages, and disposable compression material)
Therapeutic Mattress
Traction Equipment
Ultra-Violet Equipment
Ventilators
Wigs/Toupees – Cranial Prosthesis

Non-Covered Supplies

Bathtub or Shower
Seat/Bench/Chair
Beds/Lounge
Biofeedback Equipment
Cervical Pillow
Circulators
Colonic Irrigation Units
Communication Devices
Environmental Equipment
including: Air Cleaner,
Air Filter, Humidifier,
Air Conditioner,
Dehumidifier,
Precipitator, and
Vaporizers
Exercise Equipment
Exercycle
Food Blenders
Formula (Food-Nutritional
Supplements, Covered with
Medical Diagnoses)
Gravetonical Traction
Device
Handrails
Heating Pads
Hot Tubs
Hydraulic Lifts – Hoyer Lifts
(rental)
Lifts, Transfer Boards/Bench
Massage Devices
Nocturnal Enuresis Devices
Sauna Baths/Sitz Baths
Heel Lifts
Water Piks
Whirlpools/Whirlpool
Equipment